

**1960 Statistical Supplement—
Monthly Labor Review
Part II**

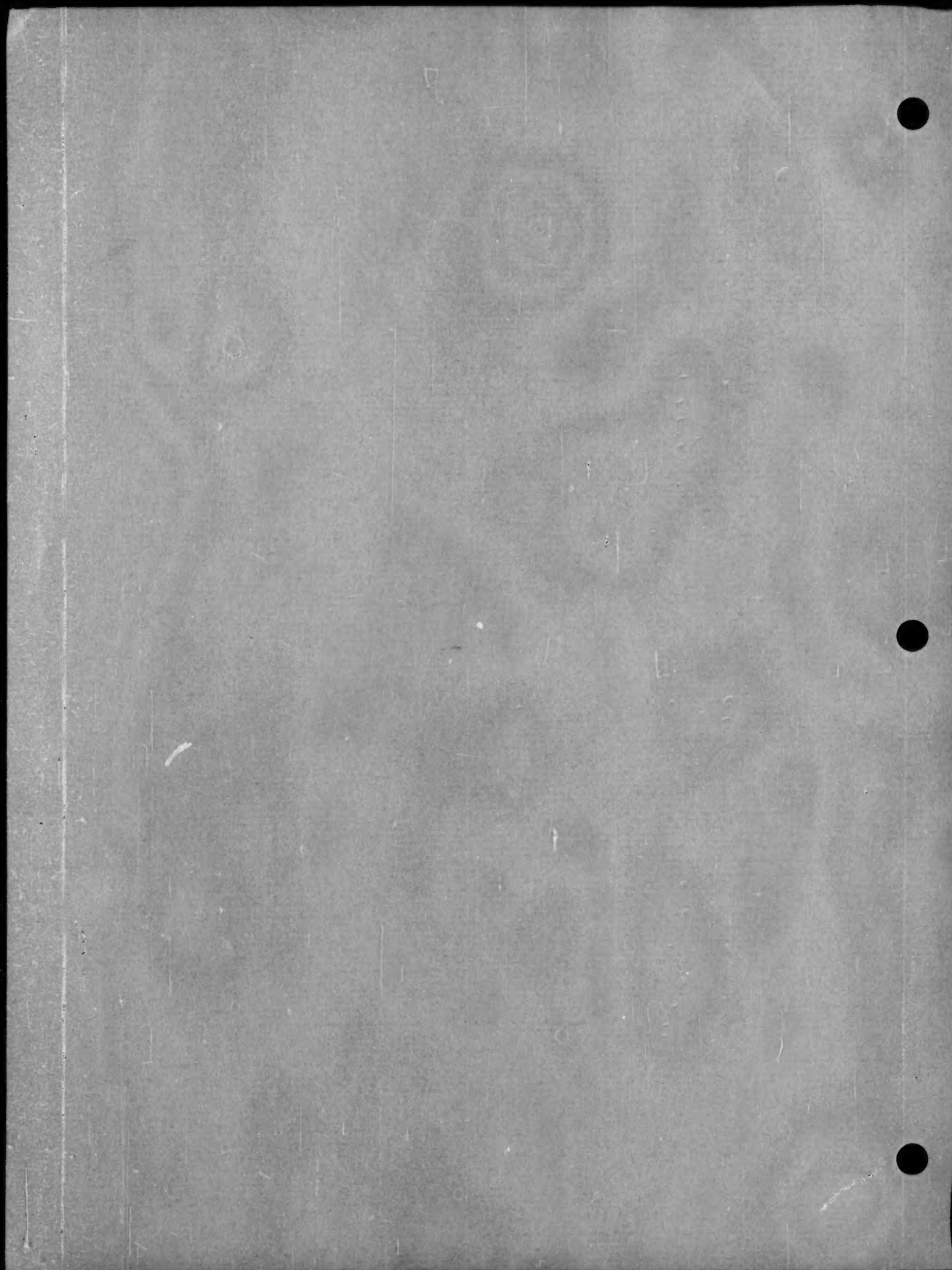
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Arthur J. Goldberg, *Secretary*

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

Ewan Clague, *Commissioner*





1960 Statistical Supplement

Part II

Preface

This publication is the latter half of the second annual statistical supplement to the *Monthly Labor Review*. It contains national, State, and area series on employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover in nonagricultural establishments for the years 1958-60, based on the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification. The national series are not comparable with figures published in the *Monthly Labor Review* prior to the December 1961 issue because of the revision to the 1957 SIC and to March 1959 benchmarks. The revised series for many industries also differ from those previously published because of the introduction of stratification by establishment size and/or region. A technical note describing these revisions appeared in the January 1962 issue of the *Review*.

Comparable historical series, from June 1961 back to the earliest date available, appear in BLS Bull. 1312, *Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-60* (1961).

(I)

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I: Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment

TABLE I-7. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1958-60

[In thousands]

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Total	54,706	54,595	54,882	54,989	54,638	54,431	54,795	54,387	54,307	53,518	53,450	53,478	54,347	53,380	51,423
Mining	682	695	706	710	719	698	727	723	730	707	711	716	709	731	751
Metal mining	91.0	90.7	93.6	94.8	95.1	93.7	96.1	97.6	96.5	94.9	90.9	81.0	93.3	83.6	93.2
Iron ores	29.8	29.5	32.5	33.1	34.8	34.5	35.6	35.4	34.4	33.6	33.2	32.9	33.2	27.7	31.8
Copper ores	30.3	30.4	30.3	30.2	30.0	29.2	30.0	29.4	29.5	28.5	24.9	16.6	28.3	23.3	27.7
Coal mining	167.1	170.7	175.0	172.1	176.5	158.7	183.7	187.6	192.6	198.8	201.9	203.8	182.2	196.8	215.1
Bituminous	155.2	158.0	161.5	158.7	164.3	144.9	170.6	174.1	177.7	183.0	184.3	186.0	168.2	178.3	193.0
Crude petroleum and natural gas	310.5	311.9	311.9	316.2	218.1	317.8	318.4	313.8	312.1	308.2	311.4	316.4	313.9	330.9	327.5
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	178.8	179.4	179.7	183.7	185.5	185.5	183.9	180.5	180.3	179.3	180.7	182.6	181.7	188.4	192.4
Oil and gas field services	131.7	132.5	132.2	132.5	132.6	132.3	134.5	133.3	131.8	128.9	130.7	133.8	132.2	144.5	135.0
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining	113.6	121.6	125.9	126.6	127.9	127.3	120.3	123.9	118.8	105.8	107.5	108.8	119.5	119.6	114.9
Contract construction	2,630	2,942	3,110	3,158	3,221	3,189	3,095	2,956	2,747	2,425	2,519	2,589	2,583	2,935	2,778
General building contractors	831.4	922.7	963.7	985.2	1,015.7	1,015.6	985.3	941.8	882.8	758.3	804.9	833.2	911.7	900.1	893.6
Heavy construction	493.4	613.2	680.7	691.1	709.2	694.0	669.5	614.4	521.4	420.0	431.5	436.7	581.3	585.8	564.6
Highway and street construction	234.8	324.8	373.2	383.8	395.3	383.3	371.1	333.0	259.7	184.6	191.8	193.2	302.4	312.7	285.5
Other heavy construction	258.6	288.4	307.5	307.3	313.9	310.7	298.4	281.4	261.7	235.4	239.7	243.5	278.9	273.0	282.1
Special trade contractors	1,308.5	1,405.9	1,466.0	1,481.6	1,495.6	1,479.4	1,440.0	1,399.6	1,343.2	1,247.1	1,282.9	1,318.7	1,388.8	1,406.5	1,320.3
Manufacturing	15,213	15,538	15,739	15,945	16,845	16,689	16,850	16,779	16,814	16,892	16,941	16,999	16,762	16,667	15,945
Durable goods	9,036	9,224	9,299	9,408	9,324	9,394	9,522	9,543	9,579	9,635	9,694	9,661	9,441	9,399	8,830
Nondurable goods	7,177	7,314	7,440	7,537	7,521	7,325	7,328	7,236	7,235	7,257	7,247	7,338	7,321	7,298	7,116
DURABLE GOODS															
Ordnance and accessories	194.7	192.9	188.1	188.7	187.7	182.6	185.1	185.3	185.8	186.6	185.5	184.6	187.3	173.0	145.4
Ammunition, except for small arms	98.4	96.9	95.3	94.1	94.1	89.5	92.5	93.1	93.6	93.0	92.8	93.9	85.5	85.5	64.4
Sighting and fire control equipment	52.1	52.3	49.0	50.9	50.2	49.9	49.3	49.4	49.3	49.5	49.3	48.9	50.0	45.0	41.4
Other ordnance and accessories	44.2	43.7	43.8	43.7	43.4	43.2	43.3	42.8	42.9	43.5	42.2	42.9	43.4	41.5	39.6
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	583.0	611.8	637.5	655.3	668.6	667.7	672.1	650.9	634.0	612.8	621.9	625.7	636.8	660.0	615.0
Logging camps and logging contractors	80.8	80.4	97.0	101.7	103.8	106.5	105.2	92.9	84.0	80.9	83.7	85.4	92.6	94.4	87.2
Sawmills and planing mills	267.5	283.0	293.2	301.3	308.8	307.6	310.7	303.5	296.9	283.8	289.2	291.2	294.7	306.9	287.0
Millwork, plywood, and related products	137.0	139.4	145.1	148.3	150.5	149.1	150.4	149.5	148.6	146.2	147.6	147.9	146.6	156.1	142.0
Wooden containers	40.3	41.6	42.8	43.4	44.3	44.7	45.3	44.9	44.1	42.5	42.4	42.5	43.2	43.8	43.2
Miscellaneous wood products	87.4	88.4	89.4	90.6	91.2	89.8	90.5	90.1	90.4	89.4	89.0	88.6	89.0	89.8	85.7
Furniture and fixtures	366.5	378.7	386.2	387.1	386.4	377.8	385.5	383.4	387.6	386.5	387.1	388.2	383.4	384.9	390.8
Household furniture	257.8	267.6	272.1	271.3	271.5	264.7	271.1	271.7	275.2	276.6	277.9	271.1	277.5	280.3	280.3
Office furniture	27.8	28.4	29.0	29.0	28.7	28.4	28.6	28.3	28.2	28.1	27.6	27.8	28.3	28.7	25.2
Partitions: office and store fixtures	36.9	38.2	39.5	40.1	40.4	39.0	39.8	38.6	38.4	38.4	38.5	38.0	36.6	36.6	35.7
Other furniture and fixtures	44.0	44.5	45.6	46.7	45.8	44.8	44.8	44.8	45.2	44.8	44.5	44.2	45.1	44.2	39.6
Stone, clay, and glass products	559.9	582.1	596.9	606.6	609.6	609.5	613.3	607.5	598.8	584.3	587.7	586.6	595.3	601.7	582.4
Flat glass	30.2	29.3	29.9	29.6	29.1	29.4	29.9	30.1	31.0	33.6	35.7	35.9	31.1	33.7	29.2
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	98.6	101.3	102.9	105.5	104.0	104.2	106.2	104.5	103.4	102.9	102.1	99.5	102.9	99.4	96.5
Cement, hydraulic	39.5	41.0	42.8	44.0	45.1	45.3	45.2	44.3	43.2	41.0	40.4	41.9	42.8	43.9	44.4
Structural clay products	69.7	72.9	74.8	76.5	78.3	79.2	78.7	79.0	77.4	75.4	75.6	76.2	76.1	77.7	74.5
Pottery and related products	43.7	45.4	46.7	47.2	46.9	46.6	47.8	47.6	48.3	48.6	48.3	48.2	47.1	47.8	45.3
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	143.9	154.3	160.3	163.1	166.5	166.6	165.6	161.1	154.5	141.3	142.7	144.6	155.4	157.9	140.1
Other stone and mineral products	118.6	121.9	123.5	124.8	124.0	123.0	124.6	125.4	125.7	125.6	126.6	124.8	124.0	124.6	116.4
Primary metal industries	1,110.6	1,131.6	1,155.9	1,171.7	1,185.3	1,197.9	1,246.4	1,272.3	1,297.9	1,319.7	1,330.0	1,325.4	1,228.7	1,181.9	1,183.5
Blast furnace and basic steel products	560.7	576.1	593.2	602.8	620.8	628.8	662.8	692.2	709.2	725.1	730.6	727.9	652.5	587.5	601.1
Iron and steel foundries	191.3	193.8	196.4	199.5	196.0	202.4	208.2	205.2	209.9	210.0	215.8	214.2	203.6	211.6	192.4
Nonferrous smelting and refining	68.3	68.5	69.5	70.7	72.0	72.7	72.7	72.6	73.5	72.3	69.2	67.9	70.8	68.0	71.1
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	170.5	171.7	173.3	173.9	173.2	171.5	175.8	175.3	176.8	180.5	181.7	183.0	175.6	184.5	170.9
Nonferrous foundries	61.8	62.5	63.9	64.4	63.9	62.4	65.0	64.6	66.0	68.0	69.4	69.8	65.1	68.0	59.9
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	58.0	59.0	59.6	60.4	59.4	60.1	61.9	62.4	62.5	63.8	63.3	62.6	61.1	62.3	58.2
Fabricated metal products	1,083.7	1,109.3	1,128.3	1,131.5	1,119.6	1,115.7	1,140.1	1,132.2	1,132.4	1,146.5	1,155.9	1,148.3	1,128.6	1,120.8	1,078.9
Metal cans	57.9	58.4	60.3	63.9	66.6	66.2	66.3	64.8	62.1	61.6	60.7	61.1	62.5	62.5	62.2
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	132.8	134.3	135.1	133.7	131.1	129.9	135.3	135.6	137.1	141.0	143.0	143.1	136.0	138.4	124.9
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	74.4	76.7	78.4	79.0	79.6	79.1	80.5	79.6	79.5	79.8	80.4	80.4	79.0	81.0	77.7
Fabricated structural metal products	327.4	334.3	340.6	342.3	345.1	340.8	340.0	334.3	327.5	326.4	327.0	326.1	334.3	331.9	343.4
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	79.4	81.8	82.9	83.2	83.3	83.5	86.3	86.8	86.1	90.3	90.8	90.3	85.6	86.7	77.9
Metal stampings	189.7	197.3	199.8	198.3	184.6	186.7	196.7	198.1	196.9	210.4	205.5	204.7	197.7	189.1	171.2
Coating, engraving, and allied services	61.8	63.8	65.0	63.8	63.0	62.4	64.5	64.6	65.1	65.9	66.1	64.8	64.2	63.2	56.0
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	53.1	54.3	55.6	55.8	54.7	54.7	57.0	57.6	58.4	60.1	61.0	60.4	56.9	56.5	51.5
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	16.2	108.4	110.6	111.5	111.6	112.4	113.5	110.8	114.5	115.3	116.5	116.6	112.4	114.6	112.2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-7. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1958-60—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Manufacturing—Continued															
DURABLE GOODS—Continued															
Machinery.....	1,409.3	1,415.3	1,418.9	1,441.7	1,454.5	1,477.0	1,497.7	1,498.2	1,509.6	1,516.4	1,516.9	1,501.0	1,471.4	1,450.5	1,362.4
Engines and turbines.....	82.0	82.1	76.9	84.4	85.1	86.1	87.4	86.0	90.4	92.3	92.3	93.0	86.8	89.9	89.8
Farm machinery and equipment.....	112.9	108.6	108.7	108.6	108.8	111.1	113.9	114.6	117.8	121.9	122.3	119.6	114.1	122.7	112.7
Construction and related machinery.....	197.2	200.5	205.8	211.2	217.7	221.9	224.9	227.1	230.6	233.9	234.0	231.7	219.7	225.5	205.3
Metalworking machinery and equipment.....	245.9	246.3	247.1	250.4	252.5	255.5	267.5	267.8	268.8	267.3	263.6	260.6	258.2	244.7	231.0
Special industrial machinery.....	171.1	172.4	171.7	173.3	174.3	170.1	176.6	175.1	174.4	174.2	174.2	172.1	173.8	164.9	160.9
General industrial machinery.....	211.8	214.5	218.2	220.3	221.7	222.6	225.6	225.6	227.8	229.7	230.7	227.2	223.0	220.1	203.6
Office, computing and accounting machines.....	148.0	148.2	147.6	147.0	146.5	145.7	144.8	144.8	144.9	144.2	142.5	142.9	145.7	138.1	132.9
Service industry machines.....	95.1	96.5	95.8	96.8	97.6	103.2	104.9	103.6	102.7	98.6	102.3	100.1	99.8	97.3	90.2
Miscellaneous machinery.....	145.3	146.2	147.1	149.1	150.3	150.7	151.2	150.6	151.5	154.1	155.0	153.8	150.4	147.6	136.0
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	1,421.5	1,448.4	1,418.7	1,461.9	1,444.1	1,428.6	1,439.5	1,434.8	1,444.0	1,462.4	1,472.1	1,471.0	1,445.6	1,391.4	1,249.0
Electric distribution equipment.....	162.5	162.2	154.3	164.5	164.0	163.2	163.5	163.8	165.1	165.8	165.9	163.8	163.2	156.8	147.3
Electrical industrial apparatus.....	170.2	172.0	165.0	178.8	178.2	178.2	178.6	178.9	180.3	182.8	183.6	182.7	177.4	174.7	156.2
Household appliances.....	148.3	152.8	147.5	152.9	151.0	154.4	158.5	161.0	163.6	166.1	166.0	164.3	157.2	157.6	147.7
Electric lighting and wiring equipment.....	129.4	131.1	125.2	131.9	131.3	128.4	132.8	133.2	136.1	137.2	138.1	138.0	132.7	133.2	121.3
Radio and TV receiving sets.....	99.5	112.0	115.6	119.1	115.5	109.1	109.8	107.6	104.1	110.4	116.2	119.5	111.5	114.4	104.4
Communication equipment.....	380.5	379.9	374.1	374.1	369.4	363.5	360.7	357.0	360.0	361.4	361.0	360.9	366.9	336.1	296.1
Electronic components and accessories.....	218.8	225.3	225.3	228.1	227.3	223.4	225.5	223.9	224.6	225.8	226.8	227.6	225.2	211.3	178.9
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies.....	112.3	113.1	111.7	112.5	107.4	108.4	110.1	109.4	110.2	112.9	114.5	114.4	111.4	107.3	97.0
Transportation equipment.....	1,587.0	1,605.3	1,605.0	1,596.7	1,598.4	1,567.0	1,584.3	1,630.6	1,643.6	1,677.5	1,700.0	1,702.6	1,617.3	1,670.4	1,607.3
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	715.1	728.6	730.2	715.3	632.4	691.2	728.4	731.7	737.7	765.0	785.5	770.4	727.6	693.2	606.5
Aircraft and parts.....	663.7	663.4	655.8	660.9	662.1	654.0	640.3	677.6	688.1	699.6	706.2	714.0	673.8	755.4	783.6
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	141.9	143.3	143.8	143.7	142.8	144.3	136.3	140.6	139.0	135.7	133.5	147.5	141.0	146.4	146.9
Railroad equipment.....	40.0	41.9	44.3	44.9	39.4	46.0	47.0	47.6	46.2	45.4	43.0	40.0	43.8	40.9	41.4
Other transportation equipment.....	26.3	28.1	30.9	31.9	31.7	31.5	32.3	33.1	32.6	31.8	31.8	30.7	31.1	34.4	28.8
Instruments and related products.....	347.0	351.3	351.3	354.2	354.3	351.2	356.0	355.3	356.9	357.7	358.4	357.2	354.2	345.2	323.8
Engineering and scientific instruments.....	76.0	75.8	75.4	75.6	75.4	75.6	75.7	75.4	75.6	75.7	75.7	75.9	75.7	72.3	64.5
Mechanical measuring and control devices.....	91.1	91.1	92.2	93.2	93.8	94.7	96.9	97.2	97.8	98.1	98.2	96.7	95.1	92.8	86.8
Optical and ophthalmic goods.....	39.1	40.1	39.8	40.3	40.8	40.1	40.9	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.2	41.1	40.6	39.0	36.0
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment.....	47.2	47.7	47.7	47.8	47.6	47.1	47.9	47.2	47.2	47.0	46.8	46.6	47.3	45.4	43.8
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	68.9	70.4	70.5	70.3	70.2	69.0	68.2	67.8	67.8	67.8	68.0	68.5	69.0	67.5	67.1
Watches and clocks.....	24.7	26.2	25.7	27.0	26.5	24.7	26.4	26.3	27.2	27.8	28.5	28.4	26.6	28.2	25.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	373.0	396.9	411.8	413.0	405.9	389.4	401.5	392.5	388.2	384.4	378.1	370.2	392.1	388.0	373.0
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	42.9	44.0	44.4	43.5	43.3	41.3	43.0	42.9	42.9	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.2	41.8
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods.....	89.1	105.8	116.0	117.1	113.6	108.7	111.7	105.1	99.1	92.5	87.8	83.5	102.3	98.0	93.0
Pens, pencils, office and art materials.....	30.9	31.4	32.0	31.8	31.7	31.2	30.8	30.6	30.6	30.4	30.5	29.8	31.0	30.9	30.0
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions.....	54.7	56.2	58.3	58.4	58.4	54.9	57.6	56.8	57.3	59.3	59.6	58.7	57.5	59.4	57.3
Other manufacturing industries.....	155.4	159.5	161.1	162.1	158.9	155.3	158.4	157.1	158.3	158.8	157.0	155.0	153.1	156.5	151.0
NONDURABLE GOODS															
Food and kindred products.....	1,753.9	1,809.0	1,895.2	1,951.9	1,923.6	1,844.7	1,790.4	1,729.0	1,718.6	1,689.5	1,692.5	1,713.7	1,792.7	1,790.3	1,772.8
Meat products.....	319.3	326.4	327.7	327.8	325.9	325.2	325.6	317.0	311.3	313.1	315.9	319.7	321.1	316.7	319.4
Dairy products.....	308.2	310.2	314.2	320.3	328.1	330.0	328.2	330.0	314.5	309.5	307.7	307.8	316.6	317.5	319.1
Canned and preserved food, except meats.....	202.9	235.5	304.5	374.9	346.0	269.5	223.2	197.8	200.5	181.4	180.1	185.1	241.8	245.1	238.1
Grain mill products.....	127.0	126.8	130.2	128.6	131.3	132.2	130.1	127.9	126.1	125.6	127.1	127.3	128.4	133.5	132.3
Bakery products.....	308.1	309.2	311.1	310.0	310.5	311.0	309.5	304.0	306.2	303.5	304.0	303.0	307.5	302.2	302.2
Sugar.....	44.4	49.3	47.0	34.6	32.5	33.2	31.9	31.4	32.1	31.0	32.7	42.1	36.9	38.2	31.2
Confectionery and related products.....	86.9	87.5	87.7	84.3	78.9	71.5	74.1	73.3	74.5	77.8	78.8	79.4	79.6	79.0	78.6
Beverages.....	214.1	217.9	224.7	225.3	227.7	229.3	227.8	218.5	213.3	208.0	204.9	206.8	218.2	215.0	212.3
Miscellaneous food and kindred products.....	143.0	146.2	148.1	146.1	142.7	142.8	142.0	139.1	140.1	139.6	141.3	142.5	142.8	143.1	139.6
Tobacco manufactures.....	96.1	90.5	114.5	118.0	98.1	82.5	81.5	82.3	83.2	86.1	92.5	95.0	94.1	94.6	94.5
Cigarettes.....	37.0	37.2	37.2	37.6	37.8	37.7	37.6	37.0	37.2	36.6	36.9	37.0	37.2	36.7	35.8
Cigars.....	27.5	28.1	28.2	28.0	27.7	26.6	27.8	27.8	28.0	28.3	28.0	27.8	27.9	29.5	30.7
Textile mill products.....	877.9	892.0	900.1	910.5	920.6	909.8	929.8	926.1	927.1	929.1	925.8	926.8	914.6	942.9	918.8
Cotton broad woven fabrics.....	255.7	256.4	257.3	258.9	259.9	259.5	261.8	261.5	263.3	264.0	262.9	264.0	260.4	264.7	267.3
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics.....	71.9	72.1	72.2	73.0	73.3	72.7	73.8	73.6	74.0	74.5	74.5	74.8	73.4	74.4	74.1
Weaving and finishing broad wools.....	49.1	50.3	51.6	54.3	56.7	57.7	59.2	58.8	59.0	58.8	58.2	58.0	56.0	60.4	57.3
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	26.3	26.6	26.8	27.5	27.8	27.3	28.0	27.9	28.1	28.4	28.4	28.6	27.6	28.5	26.7
Knitting.....	203.2	212.5	216.4	218.8	222.5	213.7	221.3	218.2	214.6	213.1	209.3	208.8	214.4	219.6	206.8
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit.....	72.1	72.4	72.8	72.9	73.6	73.9	75.3	75.3	75.2	75.2	76.1	76.2	74.3	76.4	74.8
Floor covering.....	35.1	35.0	35.0	35.7	35.0	34.2	34.8	35.7	37.1	37.9	38.1	37.6	35.9	37.1	34.9
Yarn and thread.....	99.3	100.5	101.1	102.2	104.3	102.9	106.1	105.2	105.2	105.6	105.6	106.0	103.7	108.6	107.9
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	65.2	66.2	66.9	67.2	67.5	67.9	69.6	69.9	70.4	71.6	72.8	72.8	69.0	73.3	69.1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-7. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1958-60—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Manufacturing—Continued															
NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued															
Apparel and related products.....	1,186.6	1,224.7	1,228.9	1,247.0	1,257.6	1,198.1	1,219.3	1,215.3	1,217.9	1,263.2	1,253.7	1,229.0	1,228.4	1,224.9	1,171.8
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	120.3	121.6	122.6	123.3	124.2	116.3	123.0	121.9	121.2	121.5	121.4	120.9	121.5	118.5	115.1
Men's and boys' furnishings.....	294.7	300.5	307.1	313.4	315.7	305.2	314.2	311.2	307.5	309.0	306.9	304.2	307.5	297.9	278.1
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear.....	347.2	362.5	352.4	364.3	373.6	350.8	344.6	348.2	354.9	384.7	381.5	370.5	361.3	360.0	339.4
Women's and children's undergarments.....	117.2	121.6	122.5	121.2	120.2	113.0	118.8	119.1	120.6	122.1	121.2	119.2	119.7	119.0	113.4
Hats, caps, and millinery.....	34.1	33.3	36.1	36.7	37.9	34.7	32.0	33.5	35.8	41.6	40.6	37.7	36.2	37.5	35.0
Girls' and children's outerwear.....	70.5	73.0	74.6	75.2	78.2	77.5	79.3	76.0	72.7	79.3	79.1	77.4	79.1	75.4	74.1
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel.....	68.6	73.1	73.9	73.9	73.0	68.3	70.9	67.8	67.5	67.4	66.5	63.4	66.4	71.2	65.0
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	136.0	139.1	139.7	139.0	134.8	132.3	136.5	137.6	137.4	137.6	136.5	135.7	136.9	136.2	125.8
Paper and allied products.....	585.2	593.9	597.4	600.4	598.8	591.6	598.3	593.0	592.2	589.1	588.9	589.6	593.3	584.9	564.1
Paper and pulp.....	224.0	225.5	226.3	228.2	228.0	223.9	226.5	223.0	222.5	221.7	221.7	222.4	224.4	217.7	211.0
Paperboard.....	67.4	67.9	68.8	69.6	70.2	70.1	70.6	69.8	69.4	69.2	69.4	69.7	69.3	70.6	70.1
Converted paper and paperboard products.....	122.0	123.4	124.1	125.0	124.8	124.2	125.8	125.9	125.8	124.7	123.9	123.7	124.4	123.2	117.7
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	172.8	177.1	178.2	177.6	175.8	173.4	175.4	174.3	174.5	174.0	173.9	173.7	175.1	173.3	165.4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	928.1	933.0	930.6	923.9	919.9	915.9	910.6	910.2	911.0	909.6	906.4	901.0	917.2	889.5	872.6
Newspaper publishing and printing.....	338.8	338.7	336.4	334.3	334.4	334.8	330.8	329.6	329.6	328.0	326.4	324.9	332.6	320.0	314.1
Periodical publishing and printing.....	72.6	72.1	71.8	71.3	69.8	69.4	69.4	69.8	71.3	71.1	71.5	71.9	71.0	69.8	68.8
Books.....	72.1	72.1	72.2	72.3	72.1	71.5	70.7	70.6	70.7	70.2	69.7	68.8	71.1	67.0	65.3
Commercial printing.....	291.4	293.0	292.9	291.5	288.6	286.9	288.7	287.3	287.4	288.5	287.7	286.1	289.2	283.5	278.1
Bookbinding and related industries.....	46.1	47.6	47.6	47.6	48.3	47.5	47.2	46.8	46.8	46.7	46.5	45.8	47.0	45.4	44.0
Other publishing and printing industries.....	107.1	109.5	109.7	106.9	106.7	105.8	106.3	104.9	105.2	105.1	104.6	103.5	106.3	103.8	102.3
Chemicals and allied products.....	821.1	824.1	827.0	833.2	839.6	836.3	835.8	836.7	838.2	829.1	821.1	816.0	829.6	809.6	794.1
Industrial chemicals.....	285.3	285.8	286.3	288.7	292.0	291.4	289.3	290.4	288.7	284.1	283.5	282.6	286.8	279.2	278.6
Plastics and synthetics, except glass.....	150.9	151.7	150.8	153.1	155.7	156.2	155.2	154.1	153.2	153.1	152.4	152.3	153.2	149.1	143.0
Drugs.....	107.0	107.0	107.0	108.0	108.9	108.9	108.0	106.7	106.9	107.0	106.4	106.0	107.4	104.5	103.7
Soap, cleaners and toilet goods.....	92.3	94.3	95.3	94.9	94.5	92.2	91.3	91.3	91.2	90.8	90.0	88.4	92.2	89.0	85.5
Paints, varnishes and allied products.....	61.9	62.5	63.2	64.2	65.2	65.2	64.8	63.8	63.3	62.9	62.7	62.3	63.5	62.3	60.7
Agricultural chemicals.....	42.5	41.0	42.4	41.7	39.8	40.0	44.1	52.6	56.8	47.3	45.3	43.5	44.8	45.3	44.5
Other chemical products.....	81.2	81.8	82.0	82.6	83.5	82.4	83.1	81.8	81.1	80.9	80.5	80.3	81.8	80.2	78.0
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	204.5	207.1	206.9	212.4	214.7	215.0	215.4	213.2	212.2	211.9	212.0	212.2	211.7	215.3	223.8
Petroleum refining.....	173.1	173.8	174.9	176.4	178.4	179.2	179.7	178.7	179.2	179.2	179.4	179.6	179.6	181.4	190.4
Other petroleum and coal products.....	31.4	33.3	33.0	36.0	36.3	35.8	35.7	34.5	33.0	32.7	32.6	32.6	34.1	34.0	33.3
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	361.8	367.0	373.6	373.4	372.8	366.4	374.9	372.2	376.0	382.7	383.3	383.4	374.0	371.4	344.3
Tires and inner tubes.....	102.6	104.4	105.1	105.9	107.4	107.1	107.4	107.3	108.1	109.0	108.0	109.2	105.8	105.0	104.1
Other rubber products.....	149.3	149.2	154.6	153.8	151.6	147.4	152.3	151.1	153.1	158.5	159.6	159.2	155.3	153.2	139.0
Miscellaneous plastic products.....	109.9	113.4	113.9	113.7	113.8	111.9	115.2	113.8	114.8	115.2	115.7	114.7	113.8	113.3	101.2
Leather and leather products.....	360.8	364.1	363.2	366.3	375.4	365.0	366.2	357.5	358.8	369.5	370.7	371.5	365.8	374.6	350.2
Leather tanning and finishing.....	33.8	33.9	34.1	34.2	34.3	33.8	34.0	33.5	33.5	34.0	34.4	35.1	34.1	36.4	37.1
Footwear, except rubber.....	241.2	239.1	237.0	241.0	248.4	244.5	243.8	237.2	238.6	245.5	246.5	248.5	242.6	247.5	237.4
Other leather products.....	85.8	91.1	92.1	91.1	92.7	86.7	88.4	86.8	86.7	90.3	89.8	87.9	89.1	90.6	84.6
Transportation and public utilities.....															
Railroad transportation.....	3,965	3,992	4,015	4,040	4,054	4,067	4,071	4,028	4,022	3,991	3,982	3,978	4,017	4,010	3,976
Class I railroads.....	843.7	845.1	863.7	869.1	869.2	869.4	875.4	868.8	868.8	868.8	868.8	868.8	868.8	868.8	868.8
Class II railroads.....	734.6	742.6	759.8	766.4	765.5	765.5	765.5	765.5	765.5	765.5	765.5	765.5	765.5	765.5	765.5
Local and interurban passenger transit.....	284.6	283.9	280.1	282.5	273.0	273.6	280.9	283.7	286.4	287.4	287.0	286.2	282.6	281.1	284.8
Local and suburban transportation.....	92.3	93.1	92.2	94.8	94.2	94.7	95.5	95.8	95.8	95.7	95.4	95.6	94.6	96.8	96.3
Taxis.....	122.6	129.7	118.0	117.4	116.7	117.2	118.2	119.7	121.9	124.8	124.7	122.9	120.4	118.0	120.5
Intercity and rural bus lines.....	47.0	47.3	47.4	48.5	49.1	49.2	48.1	47.3	46.1	45.2	45.3	46.3	47.2	47.6	49.0
Motor freight transportation and storage.....	874.5	895.8	900.0	895.9	885.2	883.9	885.1	886.7	887.0	851.4	850.3	850.2	873.8	848.2	777.5
Air transportation.....	191.3	191.4	192.0	193.4	193.0	192.2	191.2	191.2	190.8	188.8	188.6	188.1	191.0	179.7	165.2
Air transportation, common carriers.....	170.9	170.9	172.1	173.7	174.0	173.9	172.3	172.0	171.6	169.5	169.5	169.0	171.6	160.9	148.8
Pipeline transportation.....	22.4	22.5	22.6	22.9	23.3	23.6	23.5	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.2	23.6	23.1	24.3	25.7
Other transportation.....	304.5	306.1	305.7	313.3	309.1	313.7	314.0	315.2	313.3	306.5	299.9	294.5	308.0	303.4	294.8
Communication.....	835.0	836.6	838.6	843.0	848.1	849.5	841.4	838.2	837.1	833.5	831.6	831.3	838.7	836.6	800.0
Telephone communication.....	701.3	703.6	705.6	709.6	715.1	715.7	708.7	705.7	704.3	702.0	701.0	699.7	706.0	707.1	732.1
Telegraph communication.....	38.2	38.3	38.2	38.0	37.9	38.0	38.0	38.2	38.7	38.4	38.4	38.5	38.3	39.0	39.6
Radio and television broadcasting.....	93.6	92.8	92.9	93.5	93.2	92.9	92.8	92.4	92.2	91.3	90.4	91.3	91.3	88.9	86.9
Electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	609.8	610.6	612.0	619.9	622.7	623.8	619.5	609.3	609.5	602.1	607.4	609.3	613.0	611.6	610.4
Electric companies and systems.....	252.7	252.7	253.1	256.7	258.9	256.8	256.8	253.0	252.8	252.4	252.4	252.7	254.3	254.3	254.4
Gas companies and systems.....	153.0	153.3	153.6	155.4	153.1	156.3	155.0	152.1	152.1	152.1	152.1	152.1	153.4	153.7	151.9
Combined utility systems.....	174.6	174.9	175.3	177.0	178.8	179.1	176.4	173.8	173.3	167.7	173.2	175.1	175.0	173.7	175.1
Water, steam, and sanitary systems.....	29.5	29.7	30.0	30.8	31.9	31.6	31.3	30.4	30.7	29.7	29.3	29.2	30.3	30.0	29.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-7. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Wholesale and retail trade	12,146	11,608	11,509	11,437	11,386	11,355	11,398	11,324	11,406	11,078	11,097	11,201	11,412	11,125	10,750
Wholesale trade	3,057	3,044	3,045	3,038	3,050	3,004	2,987	2,970	2,977	2,970	2,976	2,989	3,009	2,941	2,848
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	215.2	215.0	215.2	215.5	216.3	215.2	213.8	212.9	211.9	211.1	210.7	210.5	213.6	206.9	194.3
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	184.6	186.2	184.7	184.7	184.9	185.3	185.0	183.8	182.9	181.9	181.3	179.9	183.8	176.8	170.8
Dry goods and apparel	131.2	133.7	133.3	132.4	132.8	131.7	130.8	129.7	129.6	128.7	128.6	127.6	130.8	125.9	122.0
Groceries and related products	504.8	501.9	494.4	494.5	482.4	485.7	490.9	492.2	496.9	496.7	494.4	499.7	494.0	486.8	484.9
Electrical goods	207.9	208.1	207.9	208.4	209.5	210.3	209.2	206.7	207.6	207.2	207.5	206.5	208.1	201.2	190.8
Hardware, plumbing and heating goods	143.2	144.2	144.4	145.1	146.0	146.2	144.9	144.2	144.7	145.1	146.3	146.5	145.1	146.0	143.5
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	477.6	478.0	479.4	482.5	484.0	487.8	484.1	479.9	478.4	475.2	476.1	469.9	479.1	458.6	441.3
Retail trade	9,089	8,564	8,464	8,369	8,336	8,351	8,411	8,384	8,429	8,106	8,121	8,212	8,403	8,184	7,902
General merchandise stores	2,038.7	1,883.1	1,882.9	1,836.0	1,495.4	1,480.1	1,506.0	1,504.0	1,548.9	1,442.8	1,441.2	1,500.4	1,563.1	1,531.1	1,473.4
Department stores	1,221.9	990.2	922.5	890.9	867.5	860.9	878.9	877.4	894.7	839.8	842.5	885.3	914.4	896.2	864.5
Limited price variety stores	443.2	355.9	339.0	333.0	319.4	311.8	319.2	323.5	347.0	311.6	306.2	314.4	335.4	324.8	314.1
Food stores	1,394.5	1,372.8	1,365.3	1,350.7	1,343.3	1,354.5	1,350.9	1,349.5	1,352.8	1,343.9	1,350.4	1,344.0	1,356.1	1,305.0	1,264.5
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	1,208.5	1,195.8	1,190.4	1,179.7	1,173.2	1,182.5	1,178.8	1,175.4	1,172.6	1,172.6	1,175.5	1,172.6	1,181.6	1,134.0	1,093.1
Apparel and accessories stores	766.0	662.2	645.6	629.7	604.6	602.5	633.5	634.4	694.1	586.3	586.4	611.3	637.2	608.7	591.8
Men's and boys' apparel stores	135.9	108.3	103.2	100.3	98.9	96.9	105.0	100.9	103.3	93.7	92.7	104.6	104.3	97.9	95.3
Women's ready-to-wear stores	120.6	97.8	93.7	90.7	87.1	90.1	93.2	92.2	98.2	88.6	88.6	94.4	94.7	89.5	85.4
Family clothing stores	132.4	119.8	119.4	121.0	110.8	114.6	119.7	121.4	149.5	107.0	105.7	106.7	119.0	112.8	106.7
Shoe stores	424.4	414.7	412.4	407.2	406.1	405.0	409.3	408.1	404.0	406.6	408.0	409.2	398.0	388.4	388.4
Furniture and appliance stores	1,593.1	1,613.4	1,640.4	1,657.7	1,670.4	1,676.4	1,678.6	1,650.8	1,617.9	1,575.8	1,571.9	1,571.2	1,626.5	1,566.2	1,528.9
Eating and drinking places	2,874.7	2,817.2	2,817.8	2,817.7	2,826.5	2,832.6	2,836.5	2,806.4	2,806.7	2,755.1	2,764.7	2,776.9	2,811.6	2,744.9	2,655.1
Other retail trade	670.7	672.7	673.7	673.4	677.7	679.9	679.7	675.9	672.0	669.7	675.7	674.1	674.6	656.1	638.6
Motor vehicle dealers	144.7	142.6	142.2	143.3	145.8	147.9	150.4	146.2	144.3	135.0	134.6	137.0	142.8	140.8	130.0
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	389.6	372.1	373.8	369.4	368.3	367.0	370.0	367.2	370.0	361.5	361.3	364.2	359.5	355.2	346.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,709	2,705	2,702	2,718	2,739	2,731	2,698	2,685	2,658	2,640	2,631	2,617	2,639	2,597	2,519
Banking	685.7	684.7	682.0	683.3	689.5	688.3	675.6	665.4	665.2	663.0	659.8	654.9	674.7	641.7	616.8
Credit agencies other than banks	290.8	258.4	257.2	257.7	258.8	259.0	255.4	254.3	254.3	253.1	252.6	252.4	256.2	242.4	229.2
Savings and loan associations	74.4	73.3	73.4	73.2	73.2	74.5	72.4	71.0	71.4	70.5	70.3	71.1	72.4	66.9	60.5
Personal credit institutions	148.5	147.2	146.0	146.6	147.6	146.6	145.1	145.5	144.9	145.0	144.9	143.7	146.0	138.5	133.9
Security dealers and exchanges	115.0	115.0	115.1	115.6	117.2	116.7	113.8	113.2	113.1	113.1	112.2	110.7	114.2	106.7	93.8
Insurance carriers	848.3	846.6	842.8	849.3	855.1	849.9	838.2	830.9	830.9	829.3	826.2	820.4	839.0	818.2	813.6
Life insurance	468.7	463.0	460.4	463.8	466.1	463.2	457.8	455.0	455.9	455.0	454.0	450.9	459.0	450.0	447.7
Accident and health insurance	51.3	51.2	51.0	52.0	53.0	52.5	50.8	50.1	50.1	49.8	49.6	49.1	50.9	49.9	50.1
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	292.1	291.2	290.0	291.2	293.3	291.7	287.4	284.1	283.2	282.8	281.2	279.7	287.3	277.7	277.8
Insurance agents, brokers, and services	197.9	197.2	197.2	197.8	199.1	199.3	197.0	194.8	194.3	193.9	193.4	192.0	196.2	189.7	185.1
Real estate	523.9	527.2	531.2	538.0	543.3	544.1	540.5	528.5	522.3	510.0	509.7	509.1	527.3	521.4	506.8
Operative builders	32.1	33.1	35.1	36.7	38.0	38.7	39.8	38.0	37.3	34.0	34.6	35.5	36.1	43.3	38.4
Other finance, insurance, and real estate	75.9	76.0	76.0	76.5	75.9	76.0	77.0	77.6	77.9	77.4	77.2	77.1	76.7	76.4	73.8
Services and miscellaneous	7,380	7,416	7,452	7,444	7,461	7,494	7,482	7,399	7,322	7,185	7,163	7,133	7,361	7,105	6,811
Hotels and lodging places	534.6	535.2	541.8	561.5	673.5	671.2	660.5	559.2	547.0	521.9	522.2	513.5	567.7	547.3	526.7
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	492.0	491.4	495.4	535.3	568.2	568.0	540.6	507.8	500.5	479.9	481.0	472.7	511.1	490.8	478.2
Personal services	500.3	515.7	520.4	517.9	521.4	531.2	534.3	529.4	524.0	512.9	515.3	520.2	521.0	529.1	529.7
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	110.6	110.8	111.8	111.3	110.1	110.9	110.4	109.8	109.9	109.5	107.1	106.2	109.9	105.5	101.5
Miscellaneous business services	182.3	184.9	188.8	196.0	199.9	197.8	194.3	191.3	188.0	181.3	182.9	183.6	189.3	194.9	199.1
Advertising	48.3	46.7	43.7	44.2	45.2	41.3	38.7	38.6	39.3	42.2	46.3	47.1	43.5	44.8	43.6
Motion picture theaters and services	134.0	138.2	145.1	151.8	154.7	156.5	155.6	152.7	148.7	139.1	136.6	136.5	145.8	150.2	155.5
Motion picture filming and distribution	1,119.2	1,119.6	1,116.1	1,112.8	1,111.9	1,113.9	1,106.6	1,095.6	1,096.0	1,093.6	1,090.9	1,083.9	1,105.0	1,062.0	1,008.3
Medical services	8,980	8,609	8,649	8,537	8,203	8,208	8,474	8,513	8,618	8,600	8,406	8,351	8,520	8,190	7,893
Hospitals	2,506	2,216	2,216	2,220	2,242	2,241	2,241	2,248	2,370	2,367	2,188	2,186	2,270	2,233	2,191
Government	2,478.2	2,188.9	2,188.8	2,192.9	2,213.9	2,213.3	2,212.9	2,220.2	2,342.9	2,339.6	2,160.5	2,158.7	2,242.6	2,205.2	2,104.2
Executive	631.2	632.4	634.0	635.7	644.3	644.2	647.9	641.9	641.2	643.7	645.0	646.0	646.0	646.2	660.3
Department of Defense	864.8	571.8	566.7	567.6	568.2	566.5	561.7	554.9	554.6	553.4	554.6	555.2	586.7	574.5	562.8
Post Office Department	682.2	684.7	688.1	689.6	701.4	702.6	703.3	723.4	847.1	842.5	860.9	857.5	715.3	664.5	641.1
Other agencies	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.6	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.4	22.5	22.6	22.5	22.1
Legislative	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7
Judicial	6,474	6,483	6,433	6,317	5,961	5,967	6,233	6,265	6,248	6,233	6,218	6,165	6,250	5,957	5,702
State and local government	1,637.1	1,637.0	1,632.6	1,597.2	1,546.5	1,555.6	1,592.5	1,596.6	1,590.6	1,581.7	1,577.4	1,567.7	1,592.7	1,541.1	1,470.9
State government	4,837.3	4,845.5	4,800.2	4,720.0	4,414.5	4,411.2	4,640.5	4,668.6	4,657.0	4,651.7	4,640.7	4,596.9	4,657.0	4,416.2	4,230.9
Local government	3,197.0	3,195.7	3,156.2	2,984.0	2,583.1	2,596.2	2,909.0	3,035.6	3,044.1	3,048.3	3,047.0	3,003.1	2,983.3	2,776.8	2,607.9
Education	3,277.4	3,286.8	3,276.6	3,333.2	3,377.9	3,370.6	3,324.0	3,229.6	3,203.5	3,185.1	3,171.1	3,161.5	3,266.4	3,180.6	3,093.9
Other State and local government															

¹ Figures are not comparable with those published in the *Monthly Labor Review* prior to the December 1961 issue for three reasons. The industry structure has been converted to the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification; the series have been adjusted to March 1959 benchmark levels indicated by data from government social insurance programs; and, beginning with January 1959, the estimates are prepared from a sample stratified by establishment size and, in some cases, region. For comparable back data, see *Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-60*, BLS Bull. 1312. Statistics from April 1959 forward are subject to further revision when new benchmarks become available.

In addition, data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning in January 1959. This inclusion increased the nonagricultural total by 212,000 (0.4 percent) for the March 1959 benchmark month, with increases for industry divisions ranging from 0.1 percent in mining to 0.8 percent in government.

These series are based upon establishment reports which cover all full- and part-time employees in nonagricultural establishments who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. Therefore, persons who worked in more than 1 establishment during the reporting period are counted more than once. Proprietors, self-employed persons, unpaid family workers, and domestic servants are excluded.

² Data relate to civilian employees who worked on, or received pay for, the last day of the month.

³ State and local government data exclude, as nominal employees, elected officials of small local units and paid volunteer firemen.

TABLE I-7A. Production or nonsupervisory workers in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1958-60

(In thousands)

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Mining	541	553	564	566	574	552	582	581	578	568	571	572	567	589	611
Metal mining	74.5	73.9	76.7	77.9	79.1	79.0	81.2	81.2	80.2	78.3	74.0	66.2	76.9	67.2	76.4
Iron ores	24.9	24.4	27.6	28.2	29.6	29.7	30.9	30.9	29.9	29.3	29.1	28.0	28.6	23.0	26.8
Copper ores	24.6	24.6	24.4	24.3	23.9	23.4	24.0	23.7	23.8	22.9	19.5	12.2	22.6	18.5	22.7
Coal mining	146.1	150.4	154.1	150.8	155.6	135.2	162.3	166.8	171.5	177.4	180.8	183.3	161.2	175.7	195.0
Bituminous	135.4	139.2	142.2	139.0	145.0	125.1	151.1	155.0	158.4	163.5	167.3	168.9	148.9	159.2	175.1
Crude petroleum and natural gas	226.5	227.3	227.2	230.4	232.1	231.2	232.9	228.5	227.1	225.2	227.9	232.9	229.1	245.2	262.9
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	111.1	111.7	111.7	114.4	115.9	116.1	115.3	112.7	112.5	113.5	114.5	115.9	113.8	118.5	124.5
Oil and gas field services	115.4	115.6	115.5	116.0	116.2	115.1	117.6	115.8	114.6	111.7	113.4	117.0	115.3	126.7	118.4
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining	93.6	101.6	105.8	106.4	107.4	106.8	105.7	104.2	99.3	86.6	88.6	89.7	99.6	100.5	98.4
Contract construction	2,213	2,519	2,686	2,733	2,794	2,758	2,666	2,532	2,325	2,006	2,099	2,166	2,458	2,535	2,584
General building contractors	710.3	800.4	840.0	861.9	890.8	860.3	818.5	760.9	635.7	681.5	708.7	788.3	835.4	835.4	775.2
Heavy construction	421.2	540.4	606.8	616.0	634.3	619.3	595.3	543.0	450.4	350.6	362.3	367.9	509.0	516.5	498.1
Highway and street construction	203.4	293.2	341.3	351.0	362.8	350.6	338.1	300.6	228.0	153.9	161.5	162.9	270.6	281.9	253.2
Other heavy construction	217.8	247.2	265.5	265.0	271.5	268.7	257.2	242.4	222.4	196.7	200.8	205.0	238.4	234.6	245.0
Special trade contractors	1,081.2	1,178.3	1,238.8	1,255.8	1,268.8	1,248.8	1,210.0	1,170.9	1,113.4	1,019.2	1,069.8	1,089.8	1,104.9	1,110.3	1,110.3
Manufacturing	12,005	12,324	12,530	12,716	12,690	12,460	12,634	12,596	12,631	12,730	12,778	12,748	12,562	12,596	11,997
Durable goods	5,613	6,797	6,880	6,977	6,883	6,934	7,065	7,130	7,166	7,224	7,288	7,261	7,021	7,031	6,579
Nondurable goods	5,392	5,527	5,650	5,739	5,717	5,526	5,539	5,460	5,465	5,496	5,490	5,487	5,541	5,565	5,419
DURABLE GOODS															
Ordnance and accessories	91.7	91.6	88.9	90.0	88.3	88.1	87.6	88.5	88.9	90.0	89.7	89.0	89.4	84.4	74.8
Ammunition, except for small arms	38.2	38.0	37.7	37.2	36.2	36.3	35.7	36.6	36.9	37.1	37.1	36.8	37.0	34.5	26.9
Sighting and fire control equipment	23.2	23.7	21.1	23.0	22.5	22.4	22.4	22.7	22.8	23.1	23.6	22.8	22.7	21.3	20.7
Other ordnance and accessories	30.3	29.9	30.1	29.8	29.6	29.4	29.5	29.2	29.2	29.8	29.6	29.4	29.7	28.6	27.3
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	518.0	545.3	570.7	588.4	601.3	600.6	605.5	594.8	567.5	546.3	555.7	559.0	570.3	594.3	549.4
Logging camps and logging contractors	75.6	83.7	91.3	96.5	98.4	101.1	99.8	87.7	78.6	75.1	78.0	79.8	87.1	88.5	79.9
Sawmills and planing mills	241.7	256.7	267.1	274.6	281.8	281.2	284.6	277.7	270.9	257.8	263.3	264.9	268.5	281.5	262.7
Millwork, plywood, and related products	115.1	117.3	122.3	125.8	127.9	128.2	127.5	126.6	125.8	123.7	125.2	125.4	124.1	133.0	119.7
Wooden containers	36.3	37.5	38.8	39.2	40.1	40.4	41.3	40.9	39.9	38.4	38.3	38.3	39.1	39.7	39.2
Miscellaneous wood products	49.3	50.1	51.2	52.3	53.1	51.7	52.5	51.9	52.3	51.5	50.9	50.6	51.4	51.7	47.8
Furniture and fixtures	302.3	314.5	321.4	322.5	321.9	313.6	320.3	318.8	322.5	321.9	322.9	324.0	318.9	321.0	298.7
Household furniture	219.4	229.3	233.6	232.8	233.1	226.3	231.9	232.9	235.7	236.3	237.9	238.9	232.3	238.3	221.9
Office furniture	22.2	22.9	23.4	23.4	23.2	23.0	23.1	22.8	22.7	22.8	22.4	22.0	22.8	21.7	20.4
Partitions: office and store fixtures	27.2	28.4	29.6	30.2	30.4	30.0	30.0	28.9	29.5	28.6	28.8	29.3	29.2	27.3	26.8
Other furniture and fixtures	33.5	33.9	34.8	35.1	35.2	34.3	35.3	34.2	34.6	34.2	34.0	33.8	34.5	33.7	29.6
Stone, clay, and glass products	448.8	470.4	484.7	494.1	496.9	496.1	500.7	495.2	496.7	472.7	475.9	476.2	483.2	494.0	457.9
Flat glass	26.0	25.0	25.8	25.6	24.9	25.2	25.7	26.0	26.9	27.5	31.3	31.5	27.0	29.6	25.3
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	82.5	85.2	86.9	89.7	88.2	87.8	90.0	88.5	87.3	87.0	85.9	83.5	86.9	84.0	81.2
Cement, hydraulic	31.7	33.1	34.9	36.1	37.1	37.1	37.1	36.3	35.4	33.2	32.6	34.2	34.9	36.2	36.7
Structural clay products	59.5	62.8	64.5	66.1	67.9	69.0	68.5	68.7	67.1	65.0	65.3	65.9	65.9	67.6	64.7
Pottery and related products	36.9	38.5	39.8	40.2	39.9	39.9	41.1	40.7	41.5	41.9	41.6	41.4	40.3	41.1	39.0
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	112.8	122.7	128.1	130.8	134.3	134.1	133.3	128.8	122.2	109.7	111.1	113.7	123.5	127.9	111.9
Other stone and mineral products	86.4	89.9	91.4	92.4	91.5	90.4	92.2	93.4	93.6	93.2	94.5	92.9	91.8	93.4	85.8
Primary metal industries	880.0	899.8	922.0	935.6	946.8	958.4	1,006.3	1,032.3	1,059.1	1,061.7	1,062.9	1,069.1	992.0	953.2	928.0
Blast furnace and basic steel products	441.9	455.9	471.9	480.0	486.5	504.2	537.2	565.8	584.1	601.0	607.5	605.4	529.3	471.0	486.5
Iron and steel foundries	160.7	163.1	164.8	168.5	164.8	171.0	176.8	173.8	178.5	178.6	184.4	183.2	172.4	181.3	162.7
Nonferrous smelting and refining	52.6	52.9	53.8	54.5	55.9	56.2	56.5	56.7	57.7	56.2	53.5	51.8	54.9	51.9	54.2
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	129.1	130.1	131.9	132.1	130.7	129.1	133.4	133.3	134.7	138.4	139.6	140.9	133.6	142.9	130.3
Nonferrous foundries	50.4	51.4	52.6	52.9	52.3	50.8	53.6	53.1	54.4	56.6	57.7	58.1	53.7	56.6	49.8
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	45.3	46.4	47.0	47.6	46.6	47.1	48.8	49.6	49.7	50.9	50.2	49.7	48.2	49.5	45.6
Fabricated metal products	826.5	849.7	868.4	870.2	858.2	854.2	878.4	872.9	873.7	888.4	897.2	890.4	869.0	867.1	824.5
Metal cans	49.4	49.9	51.9	55.4	57.9	57.7	57.9	56.5	53.8	53.4	52.5	53.0	54.1	54.5	54.0
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	104.3	105.7	106.5	105.1	102.4	101.3	106.6	106.9	108.3	112.1	114.2	114.4	107.3	107.5	97.2
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	54.2	56.3	58.1	58.6	59.3	58.8	60.1	59.6	59.5	59.9	60.3	60.0	58.7	61.2	58.4
Fabricated structural metal products	231.6	237.9	243.7	245.1	247.0	243.0	242.5	238.2	232.1	232.0	232.3	231.9	238.1	236.8	248.5
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	61.6	63.6	64.7	64.9	64.8	65.1	67.6	68.1	70.4	71.6	71.9	71.7	67.2	69.1	60.9
Metal stampings	153.2	160.0	162.4	160.7	148.0	149.8	159.9	161.0	162.5	168.6	173.6	168.7	160.7	153.3	134.1
Coating, engraving, and allied services	51.3	53.2	54.6	53.4	52.9	52.3	53.9	54.4	54.4	55.5	54.5	54.5	53.8	53.3	47.0
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	41.7	42.8	44.3	44.3	43.2	43.1	43.6	46.2	47.0	48.8	49.6	49.2	45.5	45.6	40.9
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	79.2	80.3	82.2	82.7	82.7	83.1	84.3	82.0	85.7	86.5	87.3	87.7	83.6	86.0	83.6

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-7A. Production of nonsupervisory workers in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Manufacturing—Continued															
DURABLE GOODS—Continued															
Machinery.....	971.7	977.5	980.1	1,001.1	1,009.9	1,031.5	1,052.3	1,057.1	1,067.4	1,074.7	1,076.4	1,065.0	1,030.4	1,025.9	945.5
Engines and turbines.....	52.1	52.0	46.6	53.8	54.1	54.8	56.5	58.2	59.6	61.6	61.7	62.5	56.1	56.5	58.0
Farm machinery and equipment.....	78.6	74.8	74.7	74.4	73.9	76.1	79.0	80.0	83.2	87.1	87.4	85.2	79.6	80.2	81.5
Construction and related machinery.....	126.1	128.9	133.7	138.7	143.8	146.5	148.5	150.4	152.8	155.4	155.3	153.4	144.5	148.6	130.3
Metalworking machinery and equipment.....	182.1	182.7	183.2	185.9	188.1	196.1	202.4	203.7	204.2	202.9	199.5	197.6	194.0	183.9	171.4
Special industry machinery.....	119.7	120.7	119.8	121.4	122.3	122.6	124.3	123.7	123.9	123.5	123.3	122.1	122.3	116.3	112.1
General industrial machinery.....	143.8	146.3	150.2	151.8	152.7	153.3	157.0	157.6	160.0	162.1	163.3	160.2	154.9	154.6	139.1
Office, computing and accounting machines.....	95.0	95.4	95.4	95.5	94.1	95.0	95.4	95.6	95.9	95.5	94.6	95.4	95.2	92.6	87.8
Service industry machines.....	64.9	66.2	65.6	66.6	67.1	72.9	74.8	73.6	72.8	68.8	72.5	70.5	69.7	68.2	61.9
Miscellaneous machinery.....	109.2	110.5	110.9	113.0	113.8	114.2	114.4	114.3	115.0	117.8	118.8	118.1	114.2	112.9	103.3
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	952.1	979.4	955.4	997.0	980.2	998.7	982.3	980.8	990.9	1,000.1	1,022.3	1,023.6	986.9	967.0	857.3
Electric distribution equipment.....	107.1	106.5	100.4	108.9	108.0	107.6	108.7	109.2	110.2	111.0	111.3	110.1	108.3	104.7	96.6
Electric industrial apparatus.....	113.7	115.8	108.8	122.2	121.3	121.6	122.3	123.0	125.1	127.6	128.7	128.2	121.5	122.4	104.8
Household appliances.....	111.6	116.1	111.0	116.4	114.4	117.6	122.1	124.5	127.9	129.6	129.5	128.1	120.7	122.1	112.6
Electric lighting and wiring equipment.....	100.6	102.6	96.4	103.0	102.4	99.3	103.4	104.1	106.6	107.6	108.6	108.2	103.6	104.4	98.5
Radio and TV receiving sets.....	70.5	82.3	86.2	89.5	86.5	81.2	80.8	78.2	75.0	80.5	80.3	89.7	82.2	85.6	77.1
Communication equipment.....	206.0	207.6	204.9	205.6	201.9	198.4	197.7	195.5	197.8	200.0	200.4	200.8	201.4	185.9	166.1
Electronic components and accessories.....	157.3	162.7	163.0	165.7	164.9	161.5	163.7	163.2	164.9	167.1	169.0	168.4	164.4	159.6	133.9
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies.....	85.3	86.3	84.7	85.7	80.8	81.5	83.6	83.1	84.0	86.7	88.5	88.7	84.9	82.5	72.7
Transportation equipment.....	1,101.0	1,120.8	1,124.4	1,110.7	1,019.2	1,081.0	1,103.2	1,149.2	1,161.7	1,192.6	1,215.3	1,213.3	1,132.7	1,181.0	1,128.2
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	553.6	566.8	569.3	553.4	470.2	529.3	567.8	570.9	578.9	604.1	625.8	610.4	566.5	538.5	432.5
Aircraft and parts.....	381.7	384.0	379.2	380.2	378.7	373.0	381.1	398.4	408.3	416.2	422.0	427.8	392.6	402.6	409.4
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	116.9	117.8	118.8	118.5	117.4	119.0	112.7	117.1	115.8	112.8	110.2	122.4	116.6	122.0	123.8
Railroad equipment.....	28.2	30.1	32.4	32.8	27.3	34.0	35.1	35.8	34.2	33.6	31.5	28.6	32.0	29.3	28.9
Other transportation equipment.....	20.6	22.1	24.7	25.8	25.6	25.7	26.5	27.0	26.5	25.9	25.7	24.7	25.1	28.5	23.6
Instruments and related products.....	223.9	227.6	228.5	231.5	230.8	228.4	233.3	233.5	235.4	236.5	237.9	237.0	232.0	230.1	214.8
Engineering and scientific instruments.....	43.0	42.9	42.6	42.8	42.3	42.5	42.6	42.7	42.9	42.8	42.9	43.0	42.8	41.4	36.9
Mechanical measuring and control devices.....	59.4	59.4	60.5	61.6	61.8	62.6	64.8	65.1	65.7	66.1	66.8	65.4	63.3	62.5	57.6
Optical and ophthalmic goods.....	29.1	29.8	29.8	30.2	30.7	30.3	31.0	31.4	31.4	31.5	31.4	31.6	30.7	29.9	27.4
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment.....	33.0	33.3	33.4	33.3	33.2	32.8	33.4	33.1	33.1	33.0	33.0	32.6	33.1	31.8	30.7
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	40.3	41.7	42.1	42.2	41.8	40.9	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.7	40.9	41.4	41.1	41.3	41.2
Watches and clocks.....	19.1	20.5	20.1	21.4	21.0	19.3	21.0	20.8	21.8	22.4	22.9	23.0	21.1	23.2	20.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	296.9	330.7	335.9	335.8	329.5	313.8	324.9	317.0	312.5	308.8	301.9	294.4	316.0	313.2	290.5
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	33.6	34.6	35.0	34.1	34.1	32.2	33.8	33.6	33.7	34.1	33.8	33.7	33.9	33.8	32.3
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods.....	73.3	90.0	100.1	100.6	97.7	91.0	95.6	89.3	83.1	76.8	71.9	67.8	86.4	82.9	78.6
Pens, pencils, office and art materials.....	22.8	23.4	24.0	23.8	23.7	23.2	23.0	22.7	22.6	22.5	22.5	21.8	23.0	22.9	21.7
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions.....	44.7	46.1	48.2	48.1	48.0	44.9	47.2	46.6	47.3	49.1	49.1	48.4	47.3	49.1	47.1
Other manufacturing industries.....	122.5	126.6	128.6	129.2	126.0	122.5	125.4	124.8	125.8	126.3	124.6	122.7	125.4	124.6	119.9
NONDURABLE GOODS															
Food and kindred products.....	1,169.2	1,225.4	1,307.8	1,360.6	1,331.4	1,263.8	1,203.9	1,132.3	1,143.1	1,118.7	1,124.3	1,145.2	1,211.3	1,222.0	1,222.0
Meat products.....	236.2	263.0	284.4	293.6	261.9	261.2	260.4	253.9	248.9	250.5	253.6	258.2	257.9	255.2	257.8
Dairy products.....	160.9	162.6	166.2	170.7	178.2	180.2	179.6	174.3	169.5	165.8	164.5	164.3	169.7	175.3	182.8
Canned and preserved food, except meats.....	166.5	199.1	207.8	235.5	309.1	233.7	188.1	163.3	165.9	146.5	146.2	150.7	206.1	290.4	203.6
Grain mill products.....	88.6	88.4	92.0	90.6	92.1	93.6	92.0	89.8	87.7	87.1	87.8	88.4	89.8	93.3	92.9
Bakery products.....	176.0	177.4	179.0	178.4	178.3	179.0	178.2	174.4	175.1	174.0	174.7	174.3	176.6	176.4	180.0
Sugar.....	38.7	43.5	39.5	27.5	25.7	26.4	25.0	24.4	25.1	25.0	26.6	35.9	30.3	31.3	25.7
Confectionery and related products.....	68.6	70.9	71.8	68.7	63.6	56.1	58.4	57.6	58.6	61.7	62.8	63.6	63.5	63.3	63.5
Beverages.....	115.0	118.6	123.1	122.8	124.0	125.3	124.8	119.1	115.4	111.2	109.5	111.1	118.3	118.0	117.8
Miscellaneous food and kindred products.....	98.7	101.9	104.0	101.8	98.5	98.3	97.4	95.5	96.9	96.9	98.6	99.7	99.0	99.7	97.8
Tobacco manufactures.....	85.1	88.5	103.5	106.9	87.0	72.0	71.0	71.7	72.6	75.4	81.8	84.2	83.3	84.0	84.1
Cigarettes.....	31.9	32.1	32.2	32.6	32.9	32.8	32.5	32.0	32.1	31.6	31.9	32.0	32.2	31.7	31.0
Cigars.....	25.6	26.2	26.3	26.1	25.8	24.8	25.9	25.9	26.2	26.4	27.2	26.0	26.0	27.7	28.9
Textile mill products.....	790.8	804.4	813.2	822.8	832.3	822.3	841.2	838.3	838.6	840.4	837.7	838.5	829.7	855.0	832.5
Cotton broad woven fabrics.....	239.3	240.1	241.1	242.5	243.5	243.1	245.4	245.3	246.8	247.4	246.4	247.9	244.1	248.4	251.6
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics.....	65.3	65.5	65.7	66.4	66.9	66.3	67.3	67.1	67.6	68.0	68.2	68.5	66.9	68.2	66.2
Weaving and finishing broad woolsens.....	42.8	43.8	45.3	47.7	50.1	51.4	52.8	52.3	52.5	52.4	51.7	51.6	49.5	53.9	51.1
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	22.9	23.2	23.3	24.1	24.3	23.8	24.5	24.4	24.5	24.9	24.8	24.9	24.1	24.9	23.3
Knitting.....	182.9	192.2	196.5	198.6	201.9	193.6	201.5	198.1	194.6	193.1	189.5	188.6	194.3	199.4	186.9
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit.....	62.0	62.3	62.6	62.7	63.5	63.7	64.9	65.3	65.4	64.9	65.9	66.0	64.1	66.2	64.8
Floor covering.....	29.7	29.5	29.5	30.2	29.8	28.8	29.2	30.1	31.2	32.1	32.4	32.0	30.4	31.5	29.1
Yarn and thread.....	91.9	92.9	93.6	94.6	96.5	95.2	97.6	97.4	97.3	97.7	97.6	98.0	95.9	100.6	99.7
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	54.0	54.9	55.6	55.9	56.0	56.4	58.0	58.3	58.8	59.9	61.2	61.0	57.5	61.9	57.8

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-7A. Production or nonsupervisory workers in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Manufacturing—Continued															
NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued															
Apparel and related products.....	1,055.3	1,090.3	1,093.9	1,112.0	1,123.2	1,065.6	1,083.8	1,081.1	1,083.5	1,128.3	1,118.4	1,094.8	1,094.2	1,090.6	1,030.8
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	107.9	108.8	109.7	110.4	111.6	104.2	110.7	109.5	108.4	109.0	108.6	108.2	108.9	106.3	102.6
Men's and boys' furnishings.....	266.6	272.3	278.8	285.6	287.7	277.3	286.1	283.7	280.1	281.2	279.4	276.5	279.6	271.3	232.4
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear.....	312.6	327.2	316.8	328.7	338.7	316.4	308.9	312.4	319.4	348.4	345.1	334.4	325.8	331.8	323.9
Women's and children's undergarments.....	104.2	108.3	106.7	107.4	106.3	99.9	104.9	105.6	107.1	108.6	107.5	105.7	106.2	105.8	100.2
Hats, caps, and millinery.....	30.7	29.6	32.4	32.8	34.2	31.1	28.3	29.9	31.9	37.6	36.6	33.9	32.4	33.6	33.9
Girls' and children's outerwear.....	62.6	64.5	66.3	66.7	69.4	69.0	70.7	67.4	64.2	70.5	70.2	68.7	67.5	66.9	65.4
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel.....	57.6	63.6	64.5	64.4	63.7	59.2	61.4	58.4	58.4	58.6	57.8	54.8	60.2	61.9	68.8
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	113.1	116.0	116.7	116.0	111.6	108.5	112.8	114.2	114.0	114.4	113.2	112.5	113.6	113.1	102.2
Paper and allied products.....	466.3	473.8	477.5	479.9	478.3	471.1	478.8	474.4	473.5	471.1	471.7	474.0	470.1	454.1	454.1
Paper and pulp.....	180.9	182.7	183.4	184.9	184.7	180.9	183.7	180.8	180.6	179.4	179.7	180.5	181.9	177.3	172.6
Paperboard.....	54.5	55.1	55.9	56.6	57.0	57.0	57.5	56.9	56.5	56.4	56.5	56.5	56.4	57.8	57.7
Converted paper and paperboard products.....	93.0	94.3	95.1	95.9	95.8	96.2	97.0	97.2	97.0	96.1	95.5	95.7	95.7	95.7	91.0
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	137.9	141.7	143.1	142.5	140.8	138.0	140.6	139.5	139.4	139.6	139.4	139.0	140.1	139.4	132.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	598.7	603.7	603.1	597.4	592.3	588.3	590.6	586.7	586.5	587.1	583.3	580.2	591.5	575.6	563.2
Newspaper publishing and printing.....	176.6	176.7	175.2	178.4	172.6	172.3	172.9	171.5	170.3	170.0	168.9	168.3	172.4	167.1	162.6
Periodical publishing and printing.....	20.7	20.5	20.4	20.4	20.2	20.8	20.7	20.3	20.1	20.9	20.5	20.0	20.8	20.9	20.9
Books.....	43.7	43.6	43.8	43.9	43.6	43.1	42.8	42.7	42.8	42.5	42.1	41.6	43.0	44.0	39.5
Commercial printing.....	231.5	233.1	233.4	231.8	228.7	227.5	228.9	227.5	227.6	229.0	227.8	226.6	229.5	224.6	220.3
Bookbinding and related industries.....	36.9	38.4	38.5	38.7	39.2	38.4	38.3	37.9	37.7	38.0	37.6	37.1	38.1	37.0	35.9
Other publishing and printing industries.....	79.3	81.4	81.8	79.2	79.1	78.2	79.0	77.8	78.0	77.7	77.4	76.6	78.8	77.4	76.1
Chemicals and allied products.....	499.5	502.4	505.7	506.9	512.9	510.9	515.1	520.3	523.3	513.1	509.2	506.8	510.8	505.9	493.7
Industrial chemicals.....	196.3	196.9	197.6	198.3	170.5	170.5	170.6	170.0	170.0	169.1	169.1	169.4	169.0	167.5	166.0
Plastics and synthetics, except glass.....	101.2	101.8	100.8	103.0	104.5	104.9	104.9	104.5	103.9	104.5	104.0	104.1	103.5	102.2	96.7
Drugs.....	58.1	58.0	58.1	59.0	59.2	59.4	59.4	58.5	58.6	59.2	58.8	59.1	58.8	58.3	59.2
Soap, cleaners and toilet goods.....	55.5	57.5	58.7	58.6	58.1	55.7	55.2	55.5	55.7	55.1	54.4	53.4	56.1	54.7	51.9
Paints, varnishes and allied products.....	34.9	35.4	36.2	37.1	37.9	38.0	38.0	37.2	36.7	36.4	36.4	35.9	36.7	36.4	35.3
Agricultural chemicals.....	28.6	27.3	28.5	27.7	25.9	26.1	30.4	38.9	43.2	33.8	31.8	30.3	31.0	31.7	31.0
Other chemical products.....	54.9	55.5	55.8	56.2	56.8	55.9	56.6	55.7	55.2	55.0	54.7	54.6	55.6	55.0	53.7
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	132.5	135.1	137.1	138.8	140.7	140.4	141.1	138.7	137.0	136.8	137.3	136.9	137.7	139.8	146.9
Petroleum refining.....	110.2	110.7	111.5	112.3	114.0	114.3	114.8	113.8	113.6	113.8	114.2	113.9	113.1	115.2	123.0
Other petroleum and coal products.....	22.3	24.4	25.6	26.5	26.7	26.1	26.3	24.9	23.4	23.0	23.1	23.0	24.6	24.6	23.8
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	276.7	282.5	288.3	287.9	286.5	290.0	289.6	287.1	290.7	297.4	298.7	299.2	288.7	288.7	264.4
Tires and inner tubes.....	74.2	75.9	76.7	77.1	78.4	78.0	78.7	78.8	79.6	180.5	79.5	80.9	78.2	77.4	76.6
Other rubber products.....	117.0	117.7	122.2	121.3	118.5	114.6	119.7	118.4	120.2	125.5	127.0	127.0	120.8	121.3	108.1
Miscellaneous plastic products.....	85.5	88.9	89.4	89.5	89.3	87.4	91.2	89.9	90.0	91.4	92.2	91.3	89.7	90.1	79.7
Leather and leather products.....	317.5	321.1	319.9	323.1	332.3	321.6	323.4	315.1	316.2	327.0	328.0	329.1	322.9	333.4	318.2
Leather tanning and finishing.....	29.7	30.5	29.9	30.1	30.3	29.7	29.8	29.4	29.4	29.9	30.3	30.9	29.9	32.3	33.0
Footwear, except rubber.....	214.8	212.7	210.6	214.8	221.9	217.7	217.7	211.3	212.7	219.5	220.6	222.8	216.4	222.6	212.7
Other leather products.....	73.0	78.6	79.4	78.2	80.1	74.2	75.9	74.4	74.1	77.6	77.1	75.4	76.5	78.5	72.6
Transportation and public utilities:															
Local and interurban passenger transit:															
Local and suburban transportation.....	87.5	88.1	87.3	89.6	88.9	89.3	90.1	90.3	90.1	90.0	89.6	89.7	89.2	91.5	93.9
Intercity and rural bus lines.....	44.2	44.5	44.6	45.8	46.3	46.5	45.7	44.9	43.7	42.5	42.9	43.8	44.6	44.9	46.2
Motor freight transportation and storage.....	801.1	822.0	827.0	823.3	813.2	811.7	813.3	784.6	785.5	781.1	778.9	779.3	801.8	770.1	709.0
Pipeline transportation.....	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.6	19.9	20.2	20.2	19.8	19.8	19.9	19.9	20.3	19.8	21.0	22.2
Communication:															
Telephone communication.....	578.1	578.5	581.0	584.3	590.2	590.5	584.6	582.4	581.0	579.0	578.1	577.4	581.9	585.4	610.2
Telegraph communication.....	27.6	27.9	27.7	27.7	27.7	28.4	27.7	27.7	28.1	27.9	27.9	28.1	27.9	28.4	28.8
Radio and television broadcasting.....	79.0	78.2	78.4	78.9	78.3	78.2	78.1	77.6	77.9	76.7	76.3	77.0	77.9	74.8	72.7
Electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	539.7	540.7	542.6	549.5	552.6	554.3	549.8	539.9	540.5	533.7	538.8	541.0	543.6	544.3	545.7
Electric companies and systems.....	218.2	218.3	218.8	222.0	224.4	222.9	222.7	218.9	219.1	218.9	219.0	219.0	220.2	221.4	222.5
Gas companies and systems.....	136.8	137.2	137.6	139.2	138.9	140.0	138.6	135.9	136.4	136.1	136.3	136.3	137.3	137.9	137.6
Combined utility systems.....	158.8	159.2	159.8	161.2	163.1	163.5	160.9	158.4	157.9	152.6	157.8	159.6	159.4	158.6	160.2
Water, steam, and sanitary systems.....	25.9	26.0	26.4	27.1	28.2	27.9	27.6	26.7	27.1	26.1	25.6	25.6	26.7	26.5	25.4

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-7A. Production or nonsupervisory workers in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1958-60—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Wholesale and retail trade²	9,553	9,004	8,881	8,733	8,733	8,706	8,746	8,763	8,820	8,544	8,569	8,668	8,810	8,592	8,311
Wholesale trade	2,650	2,638	2,640	2,634	2,646	2,604	2,590	2,575	2,582	2,577	2,585	2,598	2,610	2,558	2,477
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	182.4	181.9	182.6	183.4	183.8	183.1	182.0	180.6	179.8	179.0	179.4	179.6	181.5	175.7	163.9
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	156.7	158.2	156.5	156.5	156.7	156.8	156.5	155.2	154.7	154.0	153.5	152.3	155.6	149.8	144.6
Dry goods and apparel	112.5	113.7	113.5	112.8	113.4	112.4	111.4	110.9	111.0	111.2	111.3	110.2	112.9	108.7	104.7
Groceries and related products	449.3	446.2	439.6	429.7	428.2	431.5	436.3	437.7	442.1	441.2	442.8	444.4	439.1	433.6	433.1
Electrical goods	182.4	183.0	182.8	183.4	184.6	185.6	184.2	182.6	183.8	183.5	183.8	183.1	183.6	178.5	176.9
Hardware, plumbing and heating goods	125.4	126.5	126.9	127.5	128.5	128.8	127.6	126.8	127.5	128.0	129.2	129.5	127.7	129.2	127.0
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	408.5	409.6	410.9	413.8	415.1	419.6	417.5	413.6	412.7	409.8	407.2	405.9	412.0	396.2	380.2
Retail trade ³	6,908	6,366	6,241	6,159	6,087	6,102	6,156	6,128	6,238	5,967	5,984	6,070	6,201	6,034	5,835
General merchandise stores	1,916.9	1,585.0	1,465.7	1,419.6	1,380.0	1,366.2	1,392.3	1,389.5	1,435.0	1,328.9	1,328.6	1,387.0	1,447.9	1,421.1	1,368.0
Department stores	1,148.9	917.8	851.0	819.8	796.3	790.3	808.4	807.3	824.6	770.1	773.2	816.0	843.6	828.5	798.9
Limited price variety stores	423.2	336.7	319.6	313.9	309.8	293.8	301.3	305.1	329.1	293.3	288.3	296.2	316.8	307.9	296.2
Food stores	1,312.1	1,289.3	1,282.7	1,268.1	1,259.2	1,271.3	1,268.0	1,266.4	1,270.6	1,261.6	1,267.5	1,290.5	1,273.1	1,219.9	1,182.3
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	1,133.5	1,119.7	1,115.2	1,104.6	1,096.7	1,107.1	1,103.6	1,100.1	1,100.1	1,098.3	1,101.2	1,097.9	1,106.5	1,057.0	1,018.4
Apparel and accessories stores	707.7	605.8	589.7	574.4	540.2	543.7	578.0	579.4	639.6	533.1	533.1	558.1	582.3	557.2	541.7
Men's and boys' apparel stores	126.6	96.2	94.3	91.8	90.3	91.3	96.3	91.9	95.0	85.4	88.8	96.2	95.6	89.8	87.6
Women's ready-to-wear stores	206.2	232.9	228.7	220.2	208.8	212.0	221.8	224.8	238.1	207.5	205.0	213.8	223.3	217.3	214.1
Family clothing stores	113.4	91.3	86.8	84.2	80.7	83.5	86.7	85.7	91.7	82.0	83.5	88.1	88.1	83.5	79.4
Shoe stores	119.2	106.7	105.4	108.1	98.1	101.7	106.7	108.7	137.3	94.6	93.4	94.5	106.3	100.8	94.9
Furniture and appliance stores	383.5	373.3	371.5	365.6	365.8	364.5	365.2	367.1	368.4	365.2	367.5	368.8	368.9	359.9	351.5
Other retail trade ⁴	2,588.1	2,533.0	2,531.8	2,531.2	2,541.9	2,550.9	2,552.6	2,525.8	2,524.6	2,477.9	2,486.8	2,485.2	2,528.3	2,475.7	2,391.4
Motor vehicle dealers	591.5	593.4	594.9	594.2	598.0	601.3	598.4	594.6	592.3	598.0	596.4	596.2	599.6	579.6	564.6
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	125.6	122.4	122.1	123.4	128.0	128.5	130.6	126.6	124.8	115.5	114.9	116.6	123.1	121.3	112.0
Drug stores	367.0	349.6	350.7	346.6	348.1	345.6	349.1	345.1	348.4	340.6	339.3	342.1	347.5	336.2	328.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate:															
Banking	586.4	584.9	582.1	583.9	589.9	586.2	576.9	567.4	567.1	565.0	562.7	557.8	575.9	547.9	527.7
Security dealers and exchanges	107.8	107.7	107.9	108.4	110.1	109.5	106.8	106.0	105.9	105.7	104.9	103.5	107.0	99.9	87.6
Insurance carriers	771.1	769.9	766.7	773.1	779.1	774.2	762.5	756.6	757.2	756.1	752.7	747.7	763.9	746.8	744.1
Life insurance	424.3	423.8	421.4	424.7	427.1	424.3	419.9	417.3	418.0	417.5	416.3	413.3	420.7	412.7	411.3
Accident and health insurance	46.4	46.2	46.1	47.1	48.2	47.7	45.1	45.2	45.5	45.1	44.9	44.4	46.0	45.3	45.6
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	264.2	263.6	262.7	263.9	266.0	264.5	260.2	257.1	256.7	256.4	254.7	253.3	260.3	252.4	253.5
Service and miscellaneous:															
Hotels and lodging places:															
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	466.6	466.3	470.7	508.3	539.3	539.4	512.0	482.5	474.6	455.2	456.7	448.7	485.0	465.9	448.5
Personal services:															
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	378.1	384.3	388.6	387.7	390.7	396.0	401.6	396.6	392.1	381.4	383.5	388.2	389.2	396.6	398.6
Motion pictures:															
Motion picture filming and distribution	31.7	31.0	28.9	29.1	29.8	28.4	26.2	26.4	26.5	28.0	30.8	30.7	29.0	30.6	30.4

¹ For coverage of these series, see footnote 1, table I-7.

For mining, manufacturing, and laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers. Production and related workers include working foremen and all nonsupervisory workers (including leadmen and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchman services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), and recordkeeping and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers include working foremen, journeymen, mechanics,

apprentices, laborers, etc., engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair and maintenance, etc., at the site of construction or working in shop or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory workers include employees (not above the working supervisory level) such as office and clerical workers, repairmen, salespersons, operators, drivers, attendants, service employees, linemen, laborers, janitors, watchmen, and similar occupational levels, and other employees whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

² Data relate to nonsupervisory employees except messengers.

³ Excludes eating and drinking places.

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area, 1958-60—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry division	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
	Louisiana—Continued			Maine									Maryland		
	Shreveport			State			Lewiston-Auburn			Portland			State 4		
Total	72.9	72.7	71.0	277.8	274.6	265.7	27.1	26.9	25.9	51.8	51.4	51.0	897.5	878.9	855.3
Mining	5.0	5.3	5.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.5	2.6
Contract construction	6.1	6.7	6.6	13.9	14.0	12.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	61.9	62.5	59.1
Manufacturing	9.1	9.1	8.8	104.1	103.4	100.3	14.1	14.4	13.4	12.0	12.1	11.9	239.4	236.6	257.6
Transportation and public utilities	9.3	9.1	9.1	18.1	18.2	18.6	.9	.9	.9	5.7	5.6	5.9	72.5	71.3	71.5
Wholesale and retail trade	19.7	19.9	19.4	54.0	53.5	52.4	5.3	5.1	5.1	14.5	14.4	14.2	191.6	184.6	178.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3.7	3.6	3.5	9.0	8.7	8.4	.8	.7	.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	44.6	42.7	41.1
Service and miscellaneous	9.2	8.8	8.4	30.2	29.9	28.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	122.7	118.0	111.8
Government	10.9	10.3	9.8	48.0	45.9	44.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	4.7	4.5	4.1	142.4	137.7	132.2
	Maryland—Con.			Massachusetts											
	Baltimore			State			Boston			Fall River			New Bedford		
Total	610.7	600.8	594.2	1,913.8	1,890.7	1,828.0	1,077.9	1,099.1	1,028.7	44.2	44.3	42.8	49.5	49.3	48.6
Mining	9	9	1.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	35.7	36.5	36.5	79.3	78.8	75.6	47.4	47.6	45.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.3
Manufacturing	198.7	192.6	194.4	694.0	698.4	663.7	301.9	305.1	291.2	25.2	25.3	24.3	27.0	26.8	26.7
Transportation and public utilities	55.0	54.0	54.4	106.1	107.8	109.8	67.8	69.5	69.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.2
Wholesale and retail trade	124.8	122.3	120.5	387.0	379.1	373.6	241.5	237.4	233.8	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	32.8	32.4	31.8	100.2	96.8	95.7	74.0	71.6	71.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Service and miscellaneous	81.1	79.8	76.1	299.3	288.7	272.5	233.1	196.9	180.8	6.2	6.2	5.8	6.6	6.6	6.3
Government	84.6	82.3	79.5	247.9	241.1	235.1	142.2	140.0	136.7	3.2	3.2	3.1	4.0	4.0	3.9
	Massachusetts—Continued			Michigan											
	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke			Worcester			State			Detroit			Flint		
Total	171.9	168.5	163.7	114.1	111.4	108.1	2,394.3	2,297.4	2,204.2	1,194.1	1,182.0	1,138.8	118.8	112.2	107.8
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.4	13.8	14.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	5.6	6.3	6.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	94.5	95.3	93.9	46.4	49.1	47.3	3.3	3.0	3.5
Manufacturing	72.2	72.5	69.4	51.7	50.7	49.6	964.2	932.4	887.4	512.4	508.5	473.9	70.8	64.6	61.0
Transportation and public utilities	8.5	8.3	8.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	135.1	137.0	135.5	72.5	71.4	69.9	4.5	4.4	4.3
Wholesale and retail trade	32.5	31.1	30.9	20.4	20.2	19.5	447.1	439.7	429.9	235.6	233.6	230.4	17.4	17.3	16.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8.2	8.0	7.9	5.3	5.0	5.0	81.7	80.4	78.6	40.1	40.0	48.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
Service and miscellaneous	25.4	23.7	23.0	14.7	13.8	12.9	293.8	253.1	244.0	146.9	143.6	141.4	9.9	9.7	9.8
Government	19.5	18.6	18.2	13.5	13.2	12.8	332.7	324.7	320.3	130.3	127.6	126.5	10.4	10.1	10.2
	Michigan—Continued			Minnesota											
	Grand Rapids			Lansing			Muskegon-Muskegon Heights			Saginaw			State		
Total	116.1	113.5	106.3	89.3	87.6	83.7	45.8	45.6	43.3	54.4	52.8	50.1	956.1	932.6	908.6
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.2	15.0	17.1
Contract construction	6.3	5.9	5.4	4.1	4.0	4.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	55.7	55.4	52.6
Manufacturing	49.5	49.1	43.1	29.9	29.0	26.0	25.2	25.7	23.5	24.4	23.7	21.7	229.7	225.1	218.6
Transportation and public utilities	7.9	7.9	8.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	53.9	53.9	54.6
Wholesale and retail trade	24.1	23.3	22.6	15.3	15.2	14.9	7.2	6.8	6.8	10.7	10.4	10.2	235.4	231.5	224.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	1.0	.9	.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	47.9	45.5	44.3
Service and miscellaneous	14.4	13.5	12.8	9.0	8.8	8.0	4.4	4.2	4.3	5.9	5.8	5.6	136.4	131.7	127.1
Government	9.3	9.2	8.9	24.7	24.3	23.8	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.1	149.9	144.5	139.7
	Minnesota—Continued			Mississippi									Missouri		
	Duluth			Minneapolis-St. Paul			State			Jackson			State		
Total	40.1	40.2	40.7	558.3	545.2	526.3	400.3	397.2	381.3	63.2	61.7	59.4	1,348.7	1,334.4	1,298.3
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.7	5.6	(1)	1.0	(1)	8.0	8.5	8.4
Contract construction	2.4	2.6	2.5	31.7	31.7	28.9	19.9	23.5	22.9	4.6	5.0	4.9	65.1	66.6	62.4
Manufacturing	7.9	7.8	8.3	150.3	148.2	144.4	119.6	119.3	113.0	11.2	11.5	11.1	391.6	390.9	374.5
Transportation and public utilities	5.7	5.7	5.8	51.9	52.5	51.6	25.6	25.5	25.3	4.3	4.5	4.4	122.2	123.6	122.1
Wholesale and retail trade	9.4	9.6	10.1	137.9	133.9	128.9	84.4	82.5	79.5	14.7	14.2	13.8	313.2	309.4	304.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1.7	1.7	1.6	35.5	33.6	32.8	13.4	12.8	11.9	4.8	4.5	3.9	71.0	68.9	67.2
Service and miscellaneous	7.9	7.8	7.4	81.7	78.0	74.8	43.3	42.3	40.7	9.1	8.6	8.0	183.8	179.4	173.1
Government	5.0	4.9	4.7	69.4	67.4	64.9	37.5	34.4	32.3	13.5	12.5	12.2	192.8	187.1	186.3
	Missouri—Continued			Montana									Nebraska		
	Kansas City			St. Louis			State			Great Falls			State		
Total	384.0	384.7	370.8	730.8	725.2	711.9	160.7	165.1	162.4	20.5	20.1	19.6	379.7	369.2	356.9
Mining	.8	.9	.8	2.7	3.0	3.0	7.4	7.8	8.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.7	2.5
Contract construction	20.0	23.7	22.8	33.4	34.9	33.6	10.9	11.6	10.9	2.1	2.0	1.8	24.7	21.8	19.9
Manufacturing	104.6	103.7	99.4	263.5	264.1	256.8	50.4	49.9	50.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	66.7	63.8	60.0
Transportation and public utilities	41.4	42.5	41.5	67.9	66.9	65.3	19.0	19.4	19.3	2.0	2.0	2.2	37.6	38.2	37.9
Wholesale and retail trade	96.7	97.4	94.0	153.5	152.0	151.5	40.5	40.3	39.1	5.6	5.6	5.5	93.5	90.9	87.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26.5	25.6	24.6	37.6	37.0	36.5	6.9	6.5	6.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.6	22.0	21.8
Service and miscellaneous	49.0	48.5	46.7	92.8	91.5	89.5	23.1	22.6	22.2	4.6	4.4	4.3	54.5	53.8	52.2
Government	45.0	42.4	41.0	77.4	75.8	75.7	38.5	37.0	35.8	3.4	3.2	2.8	77.6	76.0	74.8

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area, 1958-60—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry division	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
	North Dakota—Continued			Ohio											
	Fargo			State			Akron			Canton			Cincinnati		
Total	22.8	22.8	22.4	3,120.1	3,112.5	3,007.1	174.8	175.9	172.8	110.1	109.2	104.9	398.1	400.0	388.5
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.9	20.3	20.4	.1	.1	.1	.5	.5	.6	.3	.3	.3
Contract construction	2.0	2.1	2.2	136.4	153.5	154.9	5.6	6.9	7.0	4.3	4.3	4.5	17.5	20.1	19.3
Manufacturing	1.7	1.9	2.1	1,257.9	1,262.6	1,196.5	83.9	85.5	84.0	54.1	54.2	50.4	152.9	156.4	150.0
Transportation and public utilities	2.7	2.7	2.5	208.8	208.6	207.7	12.9	12.7	12.5	6.2	6.2	6.5	32.5	32.4	32.4
Wholesale and retail trade	7.9	7.7	7.3	610.8	603.4	586.5	32.9	32.6	32.2	20.7	20.1	19.6	82.7	81.2	79.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1.7	1.6	1.6	119.1	116.4	112.5	5.0	4.8	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.2	21.1	20.6	20.1
Service and miscellaneous	3.5	3.5	3.4	308.2	300.9	340.2	19.8	19.2	19.0	11.6	11.7	11.4	49.7	48.5	47.5
Government	3.3	3.4	3.4	399.0	398.7	379.4	14.6	14.2	13.6	8.9	8.8	8.8	41.6	40.4	40.0
Ohio—Continued															
	Cleveland			Columbus			Dayton			Toledo			Youngstown-Warren		
Total	696.1	693.6	672.6	254.0	252.2	243.7	245.3	246.0	233.3	157.7	156.7	153.9	163.5	158.5	155.8
Mining	.6	.5	.4	.8	.8	.7	.5	.5	.5	.2	.2	.2	.4	.4	.4
Contract construction	31.1	33.8	34.6	12.2	14.4	13.9	9.3	10.9	9.4	7.0	7.5	8.6	9.6	8.0	7.7
Manufacturing	282.5	282.9	267.1	70.7	70.7	66.8	103.6	105.1	98.1	60.0	59.5	57.4	78.1	75.9	75.9
Transportation and public utilities	45.9	46.1	45.7	18.3	18.5	18.5	10.1	9.9	9.8	13.8	14.1	13.6	9.4	9.3	9.2
Wholesale and retail trade	143.7	141.5	138.4	53.6	52.9	50.5	42.8	42.4	40.1	35.3	35.0	34.3	29.1	29.2	28.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31.3	31.2	31.1	15.6	15.2	15.0	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.5	4.2	3.8
Service and miscellaneous	86.7	85.2	84.1	34.6	33.7	32.8	27.5	26.7	25.5	21.3	21.0	20.9	18.1	17.6	17.0
Government	74.3	72.3	71.1	48.3	46.0	45.5	45.2	44.6	44.3	14.4	13.9	13.8	14.4	13.9	13.6
Oklahoma															
	State			Oklahoma City			Tulsa			State			Portland		
Total	581.0	573.2	557.1	173.5	169.2	160.6	132.8	133.0	131.1	507.3	498.0	475.1	266.1	259.1	246.9
Mining	45.1	47.7	48.5	6.9	7.2	7.0	12.7	14.0	14.8	1.3	1.3	1.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	34.4	34.8	31.7	12.2	12.6	10.0	8.5	8.5	7.9	25.9	25.6	23.9	13.3	14.7	13.4
Manufacturing	86.3	87.0	85.1	20.3	19.2	17.9	28.2	29.7	30.5	143.9	146.7	136.6	63.9	63.6	59.2
Transportation and public utilities	48.0	47.8	48.0	12.9	13.3	13.1	14.6	14.1	14.2	44.2	44.8	45.2	27.5	27.5	27.9
Wholesale and retail trade	137.4	132.8	128.0	42.3	40.2	38.6	31.9	31.4	30.6	113.6	109.6	103.7	66.9	64.2	60.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26.5	25.0	23.9	10.3	9.8	9.3	7.0	6.6	6.3	20.7	19.7	19.5	14.9	14.2	14.1
Service and miscellaneous	72.3	70.4	65.8	21.5	21.0	19.7	18.0	17.3	15.8	63.2	59.2	56.9	37.6	35.9	34.3
Government	131.0	127.7	126.1	47.1	45.9	45.0	11.9	11.4	11.0	94.5	91.5	88.0	40.0	39.0	37.5
Pennsylvania															
	State			Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton			Erie			Harrisburg			Lancaster		
Total	3,719.3	3,676.5	3,658.8	182.7	174.6	175.8	76.8	75.9	75.8	144.3	142.2	138.7	94.2	92.6	88.5
Mining	58.1	63.9	76.2	.4	.4	.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	162.0	168.7	166.8	7.4	7.4	7.3	2.2	2.6	2.7	8.1	8.0	7.8	4.7	4.9	4.4
Manufacturing	1,436.2	1,407.3	1,396.0	96.8	91.2	93.4	35.8	35.1	34.8	34.8	34.1	32.6	46.8	46.9	44.5
Transportation and public utilities	278.6	281.4	286.7	10.9	10.6	10.9	5.3	5.4	5.8	12.6	12.9	13.2	4.8	4.7	4.7
Wholesale and retail trade	696.4	690.1	684.3	29.3	28.2	27.6	14.3	14.0	14.0	25.0	24.8	24.1	17.0	16.2	15.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	153.1	150.3	148.8	4.8	4.7	4.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	6.1	5.9	6.1	2.3	2.2	2.1
Service and miscellaneous	499.9	487.7	475.1	20.2	19.7	19.4	9.7	9.7	9.4	17.4	17.5	16.9	11.0	10.5	10.1
Government	435.0	427.1	422.9	12.9	12.4	12.1	7.1	6.8	6.8	39.3	39.0	38.0	7.6	7.2	6.9
Pennsylvania—Continued															
	Philadelphia			Pittsburgh			Reading			Scranton			Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton		
Total	1,500.8	1,485.7	1,463.0	776.6	764.2	783.6	101.7	100.7	97.3	76.6	75.9	76.9	102.5	102.9	102.3
Mining	1.7	1.7	1.8	12.2	12.6	13.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.1	3.8	6.0	6.9	9.3
Contract construction	69.8	72.0	72.0	38.1	40.0	40.2	3.8	4.0	3.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	3.5	3.5	3.5
Manufacturing	550.4	544.1	531.2	291.0	280.2	297.6	51.9	51.6	48.5	29.9	29.8	29.8	40.7	40.5	37.8
Transportation and public utilities	110.2	110.1	112.9	60.9	60.8	63.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.7	6.8	7.3	6.8	7.0	7.2
Wholesale and retail trade	390.4	297.1	291.8	154.3	153.8	155.1	15.7	15.4	15.3	14.5	14.2	14.3	19.0	18.6	18.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	80.2	78.7	77.9	32.4	32.3	32.5	3.8	3.8	3.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.2	3.1	3.0
Service and miscellaneous	209.2	204.5	198.3	115.0	113.3	111.0	12.4	12.0	11.6	10.6	10.0	9.7	11.5	11.6	11.2
Government	178.9	177.3	177.1	72.6	71.2	70.0	8.5	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.8	11.8	11.7	11.6
Pennsylvania—Con.															
	Rhode Island			South Carolina											
	York			State			Providence-Pawtucket			State			Charleston		
Total	83.6	82.7	81.5	289.8	287.0	276.8	293.4	289.8	278.1	579.8	568.8	545.9	56.8	56.3	54.4
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	4.4	4.3	4.4	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.4	23.9	23.7	23.4	4.2	4.7	3.9
Manufacturing	42.5	42.3	42.0	118.4	119.8	113.2	132.8	132.6	124.4	243.9	238.4	227.4	9.6	9.7	9.6
Transportation and public utilities	4.6	4.6	4.5	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.2	14.3	14.2	25.4	25.8	26.3	4.2	4.5	4.9
Wholesale and retail trade	14.0	13.8	13.5	53.7	52.2	51.2	52.9	51.3	50.6	101.5	99.9	96.0	12.2	11.9	11.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1.8	1.7	1.6	12.6	12.2	12.0	12.5	12.1	11.9	21.0	20.1	19.4	2.7	2.5	2.4
Service and miscellaneous	8.3	8.1	7.9	38.6	37.2	35.3	36.4	35.1	33.3	55.0	53.8	52.2	5.8	5.7	5.4
Government	8.0	7.9	7.6	40.0	39.2	38.8	39.1	32.9	32.3	95.5	93.5	91.7	18.1	17.3	16.6

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural industries, by industry division, State, and area, 1958-60—Continued

	[In thousands]																	
Industry division	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
	South Carolina—Continued						South Dakota						Tennessee					
	Columbia			Greenville			State			Sioux Falls			State					
Total	69.6	68.7	67.2	71.1	70.4	64.8	141.5	137.9	132.9	26.9	26.4	25.6	918.0	906.5	875.1			
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.6	2.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	7.7	8.0			
Contract construction	4.8	4.5	4.2	5.2	5.9	4.3	11.4	10.2	8.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	44.7	46.0	40.7			
Manufacturing	12.6	12.0	11.1	32.7	32.0	30.1	13.1	13.3	12.5	8.6	8.7	8.5	314.8	307.0	289.7			
Transportation and public utilities	5.0	5.2	5.4	3.3	3.6	3.3	10.2	10.0	9.9	2.8	2.5	2.5	55.3	55.7	56.8			
Wholesale and retail trade	15.3	15.5	15.0	13.2	12.9	12.2	38.5	37.7	36.5	7.9	7.8	7.6	193.5	191.1	187.2			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.0	5.1	5.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	5.6	5.4	5.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	39.4	37.7	36.7			
Service and miscellaneous	9.0	8.7	8.7	6.8	6.7	6.2	21.5	20.9	20.5	4.2	4.1	4.0	117.9	116.6	112.8			
Government	17.7	17.7	17.8	6.8	6.5	6.0	39.0	38.0	37.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	145.4	144.9	143.2			
Tennessee—Continued																		
Texas																		
	Chattanooga			Knoxville			Memphis			Nashville			State					
Total	92.1	91.5	88.8	112.9	111.0	106.0	190.4	186.5	180.3	140.6	138.4	135.3	2,541.5	2,512.7	2,441.8			
Mining	.1	.1	.1	1.6	1.7	1.9	.3	.3	.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	123.2	129.5	128.0			
Contract construction	3.4	3.3	3.0	6.8	6.6	5.0	9.9	10.4	11.0	6.8	7.1	6.7	161.1	164.0	158.8			
Manufacturing	41.7	42.1	41.1	42.1	41.8	39.9	45.0	43.0	41.1	40.2	39.7	38.7	490.0	488.8	480.9			
Transportation and public utilities	4.7	4.8	4.9	6.5	6.6	6.7	16.2	16.0	16.1	11.0	11.1	11.3	226.8	229.2	224.6			
Wholesale and retail trade	17.7	17.4	16.6	22.7	22.4	21.4	51.9	50.9	48.4	31.2	30.4	29.6	647.1	635.3	611.4			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.9	4.8	4.8	3.8	3.5	3.4	9.6	9.4	9.0	10.2	9.8	9.6	128.9	124.7	122.6			
Service and miscellaneous	9.0	8.9	8.7	12.1	11.5	10.8	26.5	25.7	24.5	21.6	21.2	20.8	333.5	322.0	308.0			
Government	10.5	10.1	9.8	17.3	16.9	16.9	31.0	30.8	29.9	19.6	19.1	18.6	431.0	419.2	407.5			
Texas—Continued																		
	Dallas			Fort Worth			Houston			San Antonio			State					
Total	93.5	91.7	92.9	63.9	64.8	64.8	93.5	92.8	91.7	23.3	22.6	21.7	264.8	253.5	242.3			
Mining										11.9			13.8	12.7	14.1			
Contract construction													14.9	15.7	14.9			
Manufacturing													47.0	42.2	38.9			
Transportation and public utilities										9.3			22.1	22.4	22.3			
Wholesale and retail trade													59.6	57.3	54.1			
Finance, insurance, and real estate										10.2			11.8	11.3	10.7			
Service and miscellaneous													33.3	31.6	29.1			
Government										50.8			62.3	60.3	58.2			
Utah—Continued																		
	Salt Lake City			State			Burlington *			Springfield *			State *					
Total	139.8	133.7	127.4	107.0	106.5	103.2	20.4	20.4	19.5	11.8	11.4	11.0	1,015.3	1,000.5	967.2			
Mining	6.7	5.6	6.3	1.3	1.2	1.3							17.0	17.4	17.8			
Contract construction	8.4	8.8	8.2	6.0	6.1	6.1							66.7	67.3	64.4			
Manufacturing	24.6	22.3	21.1	35.4	35.6	33.3	5.0	4.9	4.3	6.5	6.2	6.0	275.0	269.9	257.8			
Transportation and public utilities	13.1	13.1	13.1	7.5	7.6	7.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	8	8	7	83.1	84.0	85.0			
Wholesale and retail trade	37.4	36.0	33.8	20.6	20.1	19.6	5.2	5.2	5.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	216.6	210.8	202.1			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9.2	8.8	8.3	3.9	3.8	3.7							43.4	42.8	41.4			
Service and miscellaneous	19.0	18.2	16.7	16.5	16.3	15.8							123.0	121.0	113.9			
Government	21.4	20.9	19.9	16.0	15.9	15.8							190.5	187.3	184.8			
Virginia—Continued																		
	Norfolk-Portsmouth			Richmond			Roanoke			State			Seattle *					
Total	149.9	150.1	146.9	166.4	163.7	159.5	57.2			816.8	812.8	789.6	368.5	374.5	333.3			
Mining	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1			1.7	1.8	1.8	(1)	(1)	(1)			
Contract construction	10.7	11.6	10.9	11.2	11.5	11.6	3.7			46.3	45.9	44.0	17.4	18.8	15.3			
Manufacturing	16.6	16.3	15.9	42.0	41.7	40.3	13.5			217.4	225.9	219.3	111.7	120.3	108.7			
Transportation and public utilities	14.9	15.4	16.4	15.7	15.5	15.4	9.2			61.5	61.0	61.5	30.0	30.1	28.0			
Wholesale and retail trade	37.4	36.4	34.7	39.4	38.9	38.0	13.0			181.6	176.8	171.0	84.6	83.2	73.1			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.5	5.5	5.3	13.3	13.1	13.1	2.7			38.7	37.8	35.5	22.1	22.1	19.3			
Service and miscellaneous	17.4	16.9	15.8	20.5	19.8	18.6	8.6			103.4	99.9	95.8	47.2	45.4	40.2			
Government	47.2	47.8	47.7	24.1	23.0	22.3	6.4			166.2	163.7	160.7	55.5	54.7	48.7			
Washington—Continued																		
	Spokane			Tacoma			State			Charleston			Huntington-Ashland					
Total	75.5	75.9	74.2	77.9	76.3	73.8	458.3	465.0	470.3	77.2	77.5	77.3	65.9	65.9	65.0			
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	54.8	60.9	69.7	3.4	4.1	5.1	1.2	1.0	1.1			
Contract construction	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.5	3.9	19.9	20.0	20.1	3.5	3.8	3.6	2.6	3.1	3.0			
Manufacturing	13.2	13.6	13.2	17.3	16.5	15.9	125.3	126.6	122.2	23.1	22.7	22.8	23.6	23.2	22.3			
Transportation and public utilities	7.9	8.2	8.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	44.7	45.5	46.8	8.9	8.9	8.7	6.8	7.0	7.1			
Wholesale and retail trade	20.4	20.4	19.7	16.2	15.8	15.2	83.7	84.0	85.2	16.8	16.8	16.6	14.4	15.0	15.1			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.1	12.9	12.6	12.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.2			
Service and miscellaneous	12.5	12.3	12.3	10.0	9.7	9.3	50.6	50.2	49.5	8.9	9.0	8.6	7.3	6.9	6.8			
Government	12.8	12.6	12.3	20.3	20.2	20.2	66.5	65.3	64.3	9.6	9.1	8.9	7.8	7.5	7.7			

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area, 1958-60—Continued

[In thousands]

	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
	West Virginia—Con.			Wisconsin											
	Wheeling			State			Green Bay			Kenosha			La Crosse		
Total	53.4	52.7	54.3	1,185.8	1,162.6	1,114.0	35.5	-----	-----	34.9	-----	-----	22.0	-----	-----
Mining	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.6	(1)	-----	-----	(1)	-----	-----	(1)	-----	-----
Contract construction	2.7	2.8	3.6	55.7	53.4	52.0	1.7	-----	-----	1.4	-----	-----	.8	-----	-----
Manufacturing	16.8	16.7	17.4	460.5	460.0	431.8	12.1	-----	-----	20.6	-----	-----	7.5	-----	-----
Transportation and public utilities	4.1	4.2	4.3	74.8	74.3	73.9	3.5	-----	-----	2.0	-----	-----	2.0	-----	-----
Wholesale and retail trade	13.1	12.7	12.8	243.4	236.7	228.8	9.2	-----	-----	4.7	-----	-----	8.2	-----	-----
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.0	2.1	2.0	45.9	43.6	41.7	1.0	-----	-----	.6	-----	-----	.5	-----	-----
Service and miscellaneous	6.8	6.7	6.6	144.7	139.8	133.5	4.6	-----	-----	3.3	-----	-----	3.6	-----	-----
Government	4.8	4.6	4.5	157.2	151.4	148.8	3.4	-----	-----	2.3	-----	-----	2.4	-----	-----
	Wisconsin—Continued														
	Madison			Milwaukee			Racine			State			Casper		
Total	75.0	-----	-----	454.8	445.3	426.3	41.6	43.0	40.6	97.3	92.6	88.3	17.9	17.7	16.9
Mining	(1)	-----	-----	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	9.6	8.7	3.3	3.6	3.4
Contract construction	4.5	-----	-----	21.7	21.3	20.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	12.0	9.8	8.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
Manufacturing	13.2	-----	-----	195.6	193.7	182.6	19.6	21.5	20.5	7.4	7.4	6.9	2.1	1.9	1.8
Transportation and public utilities	4.1	-----	-----	28.1	27.9	28.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	11.9	11.8	12.2	1.7	1.7	1.7
Wholesale and retail trade	15.6	-----	-----	90.7	88.7	85.6	7.5	7.5	7.0	20.9	20.1	19.3	4.4	4.2	4.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3.8	-----	-----	21.8	21.0	20.7	1.1	1.0	.9	3.0	2.8	2.5	.7	.7	.6
Service and miscellaneous	9.9	-----	-----	54.4	51.4	48.3	5.5	5.2	4.7	10.9	10.4	10.0	2.0	1.9	1.8
Government	24.1	-----	-----	42.6	41.3	40.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	21.5	20.7	20.7	2.2	2.2	2.2
	Wyoming—Con.														
	Cheyenne														
Total	21.0	18.3	16.3												
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)												
Contract construction	4.9	3.2	1.5												
Manufacturing	1.1	1.1	.9												
Transportation and public utilities	3.2	3.2	3.1												
Wholesale and retail trade	4.2	3.8	3.6												
Finance, insurance, and real estate	.9	.8	.7												
Service and miscellaneous	2.4	2.0	1.9												
Government	4.3	4.2	4.6												

¹ Combined with service.

² Combined with construction.

³ Data for 1958 not strictly comparable with series for later years because of change in area definition.

⁴ Federal employment in the Maryland and Virginia sectors of the Washington, D.C., metropolitan area is included in data for the District of Columbia. For other industry divisions, data for the District include only employment in establishments within the boundaries of the District itself.

⁵ Data not strictly comparable with those shown for later years.

⁶ Combined with manufacturing.

⁷ Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.

⁸ Total includes data for industry divisions not shown separately.

SOURCE: State agencies in cooperation with U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. More detailed industry data are available from the following cooperating State agencies:

ALABAMA—Department of Industrial Relations, Montgomery 4.

ALASKA—Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Juneau.

ARIZONA—Unemployment Compensation Division, Employment Security Commission, Phoenix.

ARKANSAS—Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Little Rock.

CALIFORNIA—Division of Labor Statistics and Research, Department of Industrial Relations, San Francisco 1.

COLOREADO—U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Denver 2.

CONNECTICUT—Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Hartford 15.

DELAWARE—Unemployment Compensation Commission, Wilmington 99.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—U.S. Employment Service for D.C., Washington 25.

FLORIDA—Industrial Commission, Tallahassee.

GEORGIA—Employment Security Agency, Department of Labor, Atlanta 3.

IDAHO—Employment Security Agency, Boise.

ILLINOIS—Division of Unemployment Compensation and State Employment Service, Department of Labor, Chicago 6.

INDIANA—Employment Security Division, Indianapolis 4.

IOWA—Employment Security Commission, Des Moines 8.

KANSAS—Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Topeka.

KENTUCKY—Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Economic Security, Frankfort.

LOUISIANA—Division of Employment Security, Department of Labor, Baton Rouge 4.

MAINE—Employment Security Commission, Augusta.

MARYLAND—Department of Employment Security, Baltimore 1.

MASSACHUSETTS—Division of Statistics, Department of Labor and Industries, Boston 16.

MICHIGAN—Employment Security Commission, Detroit 2.

MINNESOTA—Department of Employment Security, St. Paul 1.

MISSISSIPPI—Employment Security Commission, Jackson.

MISSOURI—Division of Employment Security, Jefferson City.

MONTANA—Unemployment Compensation Commission, Helena.

NEBRASKA—Division of Employment Security, Department of Labor, Lincoln 1.

NEVADA—Employment Security Department, Carson City.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Department of Employment Security, Concord.

NEW JERSEY—Bureau of Statistics and Records, Department of Labor and Industry, Trenton 25.

NEW MEXICO—Employment Security Commission, Albuquerque.

NEW YORK—Bureau of Research and Statistics, Division of Employment, State Department of Labor, 500 Eighth Ave., New York 18.

NORTH CAROLINA—Division of Statistics, Department of Labor, Raleigh.

NORTH DAKOTA—Unemployment Compensation Division, Workmen's Compensation Bureau, Bismarck.

OHIO—Division of Research and Statistics, Bureau of Unemployment Compensation, Columbus 16.

OKLAHOMA—Employment Security Commission, Oklahoma City 2.

OREGON—Department of Employment Security, Salem 10.

PENNSYLVANIA—Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Labor and Industry, Harrisburg.

RHODE ISLAND—Division of Statistics and Census, Department of Labor, Providence 3.

SOUTH CAROLINA—Employment Security Commission, Columbia 1.

SOUTH DAKOTA—Employment Security Department, Aberdeen.

TENNESSEE—Department of Employment Security, Nashville 3.

TEXAS—Employment Commission, Austin 1.

UTAH—Department of Employment Security, Industrial Commission, Salt Lake City 10.

VERMONT—Unemployment Compensation Commission, Montpelier.

VIRGINIA—Division of Research and Statistics, Department of Labor and Industry, Richmond 14.

WASHINGTON—Employment Security Department, Olympia.

WEST VIRGINIA—Department of Employment Security, Charleston 5.

WISCONSIN—Unemployment Compensation Department, Industrial Commission, Madison 1.

WYOMING—Employment Security Commission, Casper.

II: Labor Turnover

TABLE II-1. Labor turnover rates, by major industry group,¹ 1958-60

Major industry group	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Accessions: Total ²															
Manufacturing:															
Actual.....	2.3	2.9	3.5	4.8	4.9	3.9	4.7	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.6
Seasonally adjusted.....	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.3	-----	-----	-----
Durable goods.....	2.2	2.6	3.3	4.4	4.4	3.3	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.4	4.1	3.5	4.2	3.5
Ordnance and accessories.....	2.4	2.4	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.1	3.1	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.7
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	2.3	2.6	3.5	4.2	5.1	4.9	7.4	7.4	6.5	5.2	4.4	4.0	4.8	5.5	4.8
Furniture and fixtures.....	2.1	2.5	3.4	4.4	5.7	4.1	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.5	3.8
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1.7	1.9	2.6	3.2	4.6	3.4	4.5	4.4	4.6	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.6
Primary metal industries.....	2.1	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.4	3.1	2.8
Fabricated metal products.....	2.5	2.7	3.7	4.4	5.4	3.6	4.3	4.4	3.7	3.3	3.8	4.9	3.9	4.7	3.8
Machinery.....	2.1	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.6	3.0	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.8	2.9	3.6	2.8
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	2.0	2.7	3.2	4.0	4.0	3.1	4.2	3.3	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.2	4.0	3.3
Transportation equipment.....	2.7	3.4	4.3	8.0	5.9	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.7	6.0	4.3	4.8	4.2
Instruments and related products.....	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.5	3.4	2.0	3.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	2.2	3.5	4.7	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.5	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.5	4.6
Nondurable goods.....	2.5	3.1	3.8	5.2	5.5	4.6	5.5	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.3	3.8
Food and kindred products.....	3.3	3.9	5.8	9.0	9.3	7.3	8.6	5.8	5.5	4.4	4.0	4.7	6.0	6.2	5.6
Tobacco manufactures.....	5.8	3.6	3.0	15.1	16.8	5.7	3.5	2.6	2.0	2.2	1.9	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.6
Textile mill products.....	1.9	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.9	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.2
Apparel and related products.....	3.5	4.9	4.9	5.4	6.3	6.5	6.4	5.8	4.4	4.5	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.2
Paper and allied products.....	1.5	1.9	2.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	4.1	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	2.0	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.2	2.9	4.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.5
Chemicals and allied products.....	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.3	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.8
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	.6	.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	2.2	1.7	1.1	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	.9
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	1.8	2.3	3.1	3.8	4.3	3.0	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Leather and leather products.....	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.7	5.5	5.4	6.6	5.6	3.7	3.7	4.4	5.4	4.8	4.8	4.2
Nonmanufacturing:															
Metal mining.....	1.8	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.5	4.3	3.7	5.3	4.1	3.7	5.2	3.4	3.6	2.6
Coal mining.....	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	6.3	1.1	.9	1.0	1.2	.9	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.3
Accessions: New hires															
Manufacturing:															
Actual.....	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.4	3.0	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.6	1.7
Seasonally adjusted.....	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	-----	-----	-----
Durable goods.....	.9	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.5	1.5
Ordnance and accessories.....	1.6	1.7	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.9
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	1.2	1.7	2.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	5.7	5.3	4.2	3.5	3.0	2.7	3.4	4.2	2.9
Furniture and fixtures.....	1.1	1.7	2.5	3.6	4.5	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.4	2.2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	.6	.9	1.5	1.9	3.1	2.2	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.6	1.7
Primary metal industries.....	.4	.4	.6	.8	.7	.6	1.0	.7	.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	.8	1.7	.6
Fabricated metal products.....	1.0	1.3	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.7
Machinery.....	.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.3	1.1
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.6	2.4	1.8	2.6	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.6	1.5
Transportation equipment.....	.9	1.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.4
Instruments and related products.....	.9	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1.4	2.3	3.5	4.7	4.8	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.5	2.3
Nondurable goods.....	1.2	1.7	2.4	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.6	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.0
Food and kindred products.....	1.4	2.0	3.6	5.7	6.0	4.9	5.6	3.6	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.3	3.5	3.6	2.7
Tobacco manufactures.....	1.4	1.8	2.2	10.2	10.2	1.5	1.5	1.2	.8	.7	.8	2.3	2.9	3.0	2.0
Textile mill products.....	.9	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.6
Apparel and related products.....	1.5	2.4	2.9	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.6	2.5
Paper and allied products.....	.7	1.1	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	3.1	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1.4	1.9	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.5	3.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.8
Chemicals and allied products.....	.6	.8	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.0
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	.4	.5	.7	1.0	1.0	.9	1.7	1.2	.7	.6	.6	.6	.8	.8	.6
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	.6	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.3	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.4	1.3
Leather and leather products.....	2.1	2.3	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.7	4.3	3.1	2.0	2.2	2.5	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.2
Nonmanufacturing:															
Metal mining.....	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	3.2	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.9	.8
Coal mining.....	.3	.3	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE II-1. Labor turnover rates, by major industry group,¹ 1958-60—Continued

Major industry group	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
	Separations: Total ²														
Manufacturing:															
Actual.....	4.8	4.5	4.7	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.1	4.1
Seasonally adjusted.....	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.6	4.3	4.0	4.1
Durable goods.....	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.3	3.4	3.3	4.3	4.0	4.1
Ordnance and accessories.....	1.9	2.3	2.3	3.4	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.2	2.7	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.3
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	6.8	7.8	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.0	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.7	4.7	5.6	6.1	5.4	4.9
Furniture and fixtures.....	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	5.5	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.4	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.9
Primary metal industries.....	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.7	3.4	2.4	1.9	4.0	2.5	3.4
Fabricated metal products.....	6.4	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.4	3.8	4.8	5.2	4.2	3.7	4.8	4.7	4.4
Machinery.....	3.1	3.1	3.7	4.4	4.6	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.5	3.4	3.1	3.6
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	3.4	3.8	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.5
Transportation equipment.....	5.9	4.8	4.7	5.2	7.5	6.6	4.5	4.3	5.1	5.7	4.1	3.7	5.2	5.5	5.3
Instruments and related products.....	2.4	2.7	2.3	3.7	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	10.4	7.5	6.0	6.1	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.5	5.3	4.6	4.4	5.5	5.9	5.3	5.2
Nondurable goods.....	4.7	4.5	5.0	5.9	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.1
Food and kindred products.....	6.6	6.9	7.8	8.8	6.2	6.0	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.6	5.7	6.0	6.1	5.8
Tobacco manufactures.....	6.2	13.4	10.3	5.8	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.6	3.8	5.0	9.6	6.1	5.9	5.1	6.1
Textile mill products.....	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.7	4.3	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.5
Apparel and related products.....	6.8	5.7	6.4	6.7	6.1	6.6	5.9	6.2	6.7	5.1	4.8	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.7
Paper and allied products.....	2.9	2.9	3.1	4.3	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	3.0	2.4	2.9	4.0	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7
Chemicals and allied products.....	2.0	2.0	1.9	3.4	2.4	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.2
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	1.6	1.5	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.3	4.5	3.5	3.1	3.9	3.4	3.6
Leather and leather products.....	5.3	4.3	5.1	6.0	5.7	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.7	5.1	4.4	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.5
Nonmanufacturing:															
Metal mining.....	6.6	4.1	3.6	4.7	4.2	3.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.8
Coal mining.....	5.0	2.1	3.7	1.9	3.1	11.7	3.1	4.3	3.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	3.6	3.8	2.7
Separations: Quits															
Manufacturing:															
Actual.....	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.1
Seasonally adjusted.....	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Durable goods.....	.6	.7	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	.9
Ordnance and accessories.....	.7	.8	1.0	2.0	1.2	.9	1.0	.8	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	1.0	1.3	1.8	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.6	1.7
Furniture and fixtures.....	.9	1.1	1.7	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.3
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	.6	.7	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	1.1	1.4	1.0
Primary metal industries.....	.3	.4	.4	.8	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.8	.4
Fabricated metal products.....	.6	.7	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	.9
Machinery.....	.5	.6	.7	1.4	1.1	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.1	.7
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	.7	.9	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.0
Transportation equipment.....	.5	.6	.9	1.4	1.1	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.1	.9
Instruments and related products.....	.7	.8	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1.1	1.3	1.9	3.2	2.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.3
Nondurable goods.....	.9	1.1	1.6	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.2
Food and kindred products.....	.9	1.2	1.9	3.8	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.4
Tobacco manufactures.....	.7	.7	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	.9	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
Textile mill products.....	.9	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.3
Apparel and related products.....	1.3	1.7	2.2	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.7
Paper and allied products.....	.6	.7	1.1	2.6	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	.9	.9	.9	1.2	1.3	.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2
Chemicals and allied products.....	.4	.5	.7	1.9	1.1	.7	.7	.7	.8	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.6
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	.3	.3	.5	1.3	.8	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	.6	.8	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	.8
Leather and leather products.....	1.4	1.6	2.2	3.4	3.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.6
Nonmanufacturing:															
Metal mining.....	.9	.7	.8	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.0
Coal mining.....	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE II-1. Labor turnover rates, by major industry group,¹ 1958-60—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

Major industry group	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Separations: Layoffs															
Manufacturing:															
Actual.....	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.6
Seasonally adjusted.....	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.6
Durable goods.....	3.9	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.7
Ordnance and accessories.....	.7	1.0	.9	.9	.7	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.3	.9	.6	.6	.9	.7	1.0
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	5.4	6.0	4.3	2.8	2.6	2.5	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.8	2.3	3.3	3.1	2.1	2.6
Furniture and fixtures.....	3.3	3.2	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.4
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	4.5	3.5	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.4
Primary metal industries.....	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.5	2.3	1.2	.9	3.0	1.1	2.6
Fabricated metal products.....	5.4	3.6	3.4	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.0	3.0	3.3	2.4	2.0	3.1	2.6	3.0
Machinery.....	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.4	2.5
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.2	2.1
Transportation equipment.....	4.9	3.7	3.1	3.1	5.7	5.0	2.8	2.7	3.5	4.2	2.4	2.1	3.6	3.7	3.9
Instruments and related products.....	1.3	1.4	.9	1.1	.9	1.1	.8	1.3	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	.6	1.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	8.7	5.6	3.3	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.1	2.0	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.4
Nondurable goods.....	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.4	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.5
Food and kindred products.....	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.4	3.0	3.7	2.5	2.3	2.6	3.1	2.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.9
Tobacco manufactures.....	5.2	12.1	8.3	3.5	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.5	3.9	8.4	4.6	4.5	3.6	4.7
Textile mill products.....	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.8
Apparel and related products.....	5.1	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.7	2.4	2.1	2.8	3.2	2.7	3.5
Paper and allied products.....	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.1	.9	1.0	.8	.8	.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	.9	1.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1.5	.9	.9	1.0	.7	.7	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	1.0	.9	.9	1.0
Chemicals and allied products.....	1.2	1.1	.9	1.0	.9	.8	1.1	1.4	.8	.6	.6	.7	.9	.8	1.3
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	.8	.8	1.0	.8	.5	.6	.3	.4	.5	.5	.3	.7	.6	.5	.6
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	3.3	3.0	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.6	2.8	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.3
Leather and leather products.....	3.2	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.4
Nonmanufacturing:															
Metal mining.....	4.7	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.9	.4	.6	.4	.5	.4	1.0	1.5	1.1	2.3
Coal mining.....	4.4	1.5	3.1	1.0	2.3	10.4	2.6	3.6	3.0	1.3	.8	.9	2.9	3.1	2.2

¹ Figures are not comparable with those published in the *Monthly Labor Review* prior to the December 1961 issue. The industry structure has been converted to the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification, and the printing and publishing industry and some seasonal manufacturing industries previously excluded are now included.

Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning in January 1959; this inclusion has not significantly affected the labor turnover rates.

Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries as indicated by labor turnover rates are not comparable with the changes shown by the Bureau's employment series for

the following reasons: (1) the labor turnover series measures changes during the calendar month, while the employment series measures changes from midmonth to midmonth; and (2) the turnover series excludes personnel changes caused by strikes, but the employment series reflects the influence of such stoppages.

² Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations; therefore, rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

TABLE II-2. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing, by State and area, 1958-60

(Per 100 employees)

State and area	Accession rates						Separation rates								
	Total ¹			New hires			Total ¹			Quits			Layoffs		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
Alabama ²	3.5	3.7	3.7	1.7	1.9	1.4	4.2	3.8	4.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	2.6	2.2	2.7
Birmingham	3.1	(9)	(9)	.9	(9)	(9)	4.0	(9)	(9)	.5	(9)	(9)	2.9	(9)	(9)
Mobile ³	8.9	9.9	(9)	2.4	2.2	(9)	9.5	10.4	(9)	1.5	1.5	(9)	7.6	8.4	(9)
Arizona	4.9	5.3	4.5	3.8	4.3	2.8	4.9	4.5	3.9	2.0	2.1	1.5	2.2	1.8	2.1
Phoenix	5.5	5.8	(9)	4.3	4.7	(9)	5.0	4.6	(9)	2.1	2.2	(9)	2.1	1.7	(9)
Arkansas	4.7	5.1	4.6	3.1	3.6	2.6	5.3	4.7	4.7	2.0	2.1	1.5	2.7	2.1	2.7
Fort Smith	4.8	4.2	4.9	2.8	3.2	2.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	2.9	2.4	2.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock	4.8	4.7	4.8	3.4	3.6	3.3	5.7	4.4	4.4	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.9	1.6	1.8
Pine Bluff	4.3	4.4	3.6	2.9	3.3	2.1	4.7	3.9	3.3	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.6	1.8	1.7
California ²	4.5	5.1	(9)	3.1	3.9	(9)	5.0	4.9	(9)	1.8	2.1	(9)	2.5	1.9	(9)
Los Angeles-Long Beach ²	4.5	5.1	4.2	3.3	4.0	2.8	5.0	4.8	4.3	1.9	2.2	1.5	2.3	1.7	2.2
Sacramento ²	3.2	(9)	(9)	2.5	(9)	(9)	2.4	(9)	(9)	1.3	(9)	(9)	.7	(9)	(9)
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario ²	3.7	(9)	(9)	2.1	(9)	(9)	5.1	(9)	(9)	1.4	(9)	(9)	3.2	(9)	(9)
San Diego ²	2.7	2.9	(9)	2.1	2.4	(9)	3.6	2.9	(9)	1.3	1.5	(9)	1.9	.9	(9)
San Francisco-Oakland ²	4.7	4.9	4.6	2.7	3.2	2.3	5.2	4.8	4.8	1.3	1.6	1.2	3.2	2.5	3.1
San Jose ²	4.4	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.1	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.1
Stockton ²	5.5	(9)	(9)	3.2	(9)	(9)	5.9	(9)	(9)	1.6	(9)	(9)	3.5	(9)	(9)
Connecticut	2.5	3.0	2.6	1.6	2.1	1.3	3.0	2.7	3.1	1.2	1.3	.9	1.4	.9	1.8
Bridgeport ⁴	2.1	2.6	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.0	2.5	2.5	3.2	.9	1.0	.7	1.2	1.1	2.2
Hartford ⁴	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.6	1.9	1.2	2.7	2.4	2.7	1.2	1.1	.8	1.0	.7	1.6
New Britain	2.0	2.8	2.0	1.4	2.0	.8	3.5	2.2	2.9	.9	1.0	.6	2.1	.7	1.9
New Haven	2.5	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.3	2.9	2.6	3.0	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.1	.7	1.6
Waterbury	2.0	2.8	2.2	.9	1.9	.9	3.0	2.3	2.6	1.0	1.3	.7	1.5	.5	1.6
Delaware ²	2.3	4.5	3.1	1.4	1.9	1.5	2.8	4.3	3.4	.9	1.0	.8	1.3	2.6	2.1
Wilmington ²	1.9	4.1	2.7	1.1	1.5	1.2	2.5	3.9	3.1	.7	.7	.6	1.3	2.5	2.0
District of Columbia:															
Washington	3.8	3.9	(9)	3.4	3.6	(9)	3.9	3.9	(9)	2.5	2.5	(9)	.8	.8	(9)
Florida	5.3	7.0	6.8	4.1	4.8	4.1	6.4	6.7	6.8	2.4	2.9	2.4	3.3	3.0	3.7
Jacksonville	3.1	9.6	9.7	4.1	5.0	3.8	8.9	9.5	10.4	2.6	3.8	3.3	5.1	5.0	6.7
Miami	5.2	6.6	6.4	4.2	5.2	4.7	6.3	6.4	6.7	2.5	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg	5.3	5.5	5.1	3.4	4.1	3.7	5.4	5.0	4.4	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.7	2.0	2.2
Georgia	3.6	4.3	3.7	2.3	2.8	2.0	3.8	4.1	3.3	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9
Atlanta ²	3.8	4.9	3.6	2.1	2.7	2.0	4.3	5.0	3.8	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.4	2.7	2.1
Idaho ⁴	6.0	6.7	6.2	3.9	4.4	3.3	7.1	6.4	6.3	2.3	2.7	2.2	4.3	3.1	3.6
Indiana ²	3.2	3.8	3.4	1.6	2.1	1.1	4.0	3.7	3.9	1.0	1.2	.7	2.5	2.0	2.7
Indianapolis ²	2.6	3.3	2.8	1.4	2.0	.8	3.5	2.8	3.4	.9	1.0	.6	2.2	1.3	2.4
Iowa	4.0	4.6	3.8	2.1	3.1	1.8	4.2	4.2	3.7	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.4	1.9	2.2
Des Moines	3.7	4.2	3.0	2.6	3.0	1.8	4.0	4.5	3.2	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.6
Kansas ²	3.2	3.5	3.1	1.9	2.2	1.5	3.7	3.6	4.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.8	2.6
Topeka	2.6	2.8	(9)	1.9	2.3	(9)	3.0	2.6	(9)	1.4	1.5	(9)	1.2	.9	(9)
Wichita ²	2.4	2.6	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.0	3.0	2.9	3.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.0
Kentucky	3.5	3.8	3.8	1.6	1.8	1.3	4.0	3.4	4.0	1.0	1.1	.9	2.5	1.8	2.8
Louisiana	3.7	3.5	3.4	1.7	2.0	1.4	3.7	3.8	4.0	.9	.9	.8	2.4	2.4	2.7
New Orleans ²	4.2	(9)	(9)	1.9	(9)	(9)	4.6	(9)	(9)	1.0	(9)	(9)	3.0	(9)	(9)
Maine	4.8	4.8	4.8	2.9	3.1	2.5	5.0	4.8	4.8	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.7
Portland	3.1	2.4	3.0	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.8	1.3	1.3	1.1	.8	1.2	1.3
Maryland	3.6	4.2	3.5	1.9	2.2	1.7	4.0	4.2	3.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	2.4	2.4	2.4
Baltimore	3.3	3.8	3.1	1.8	2.0	1.4	3.8	3.8	3.3	1.0	1.2	.9	2.3	2.2	2.0
Massachusetts	3.5	3.8	3.4	2.3	2.6	1.8	3.9	3.5	3.6	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.4	2.1
Boston	3.4	3.8	(9)	2.2	2.8	(9)	3.8	3.5	(9)	1.6	1.6	(9)	1.5	1.2	(9)
Fall River	4.2	4.6	(9)	2.4	2.6	(9)	4.8	4.8	(9)	1.8	1.7	(9)	2.6	2.6	(9)
New Bedford	4.4	5.1	(9)	2.3	3.1	(9)	4.7	4.6	(9)	1.5	1.8	(9)	2.5	2.0	(9)
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke	3.3	3.4	(9)	1.8	2.2	(9)	3.8	3.2	(9)	1.2	1.2	(9)	2.1	1.5	(9)
Worcester	3.1	3.5	(9)	2.1	2.5	(9)	3.2	2.1	(9)	1.2	1.3	(9)	1.4	1.0	(9)
Minnesota	4.6	5.0	4.5	2.7	3.0	2.2	4.8	5.0	4.6	1.6	1.8	1.4	2.7	2.7	2.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul	4.1	4.1	3.5	2.2	2.4	1.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.3	1.9	2.3
Mississippi	4.2	4.7	(9)	2.8	3.4	(9)	4.7	4.4	(9)	1.8	2.0	(9)	2.4	1.9	(9)
Jackson	3.3	3.6	(9)	2.5	3.0	(9)	4.1	3.6	(9)	1.5	1.6	(9)	1.9	1.3	(9)
Missouri	3.5	3.8	3.5	2.2	2.4	1.7	4.0	3.8	4.0	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.7	2.4
Kansas City	3.8	(9)	(9)	2.5	(9)	(9)	4.4	(9)	(9)	1.5	(9)	(9)	2.3	(9)	(9)
Montana ⁴	(9)	(9)	2.8	(9)	(9)	1.9	(9)	(9)	3.2	(9)	(9)	1.4	(9)	(9)	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE II-2. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing, by State and area, 1958-60—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

State and area	Accession rates						Separation rates								
	Total ¹			New hires			Total ¹			Quits			Layoffs		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
Nevada.....	5.4	5.5	4.4	4.7	4.8	3.6	5.6	5.7	4.6	3.6	3.3	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
New Hampshire.....	4.4	4.9	4.6	3.3	3.7	2.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	2.3	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.3
New Mexico.....	5.2	5.2	5.3	4.3	4.0	4.2	6.0	5.1	4.5	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0
Albuquerque.....	4.0	4.3	5.1	3.2	3.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	3.7	2.0	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.2
New York.....	4.1	4.2	3.6	2.3	2.5	1.7	4.6	4.3	4.1	1.2	1.2	.9	2.8	2.4	2.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	.5	3.2	2.5	2.5	.7	.6	.6	1.6	1.0	1.6
Binghamton.....	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	.9	2.8	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.1	.8	.4	.3	.5
Buffalo.....	2.9	3.4	2.4	1.4	1.5	.8	3.6	3.4	4.0	.7	.8	.6	2.4	2.2	3.1
Elmira.....	3.6	3.8	4.4	1.7	1.8	.8	4.2	3.9	3.7	1.0	1.0	.7	2.5	2.4	2.6
Nassau and Suffolk Counties.....	2.9	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.8	2.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.4
New York City.....	5.2	5.2	4.6	3.0	3.2	2.3	5.9	5.4	5.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	3.7	3.3	3.6
Rochester.....	2.4	2.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	.8	2.5	2.8	2.4	1.0	.9	.7	1.2	1.4	1.3
Syracuse.....	2.7	3.0	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.0	3.4	2.4	2.6	1.1	1.1	.9	1.7	.8	1.3
Utica-Rome.....	3.4	3.5	3.2	1.6	2.0	1.5	4.1	3.7	3.7	1.0	1.0	.8	2.6	2.0	2.5
Westchester County.....	4.6	4.4	3.5	2.5	2.9	2.2	4.7	5.3	4.0	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.6	2.9	2.2
North Carolina.....	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.6	1.7	3.3	3.1	2.9	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.4
Charlotte.....	3.1	3.5	3.0	2.6	3.1	2.4	3.1	3.4	2.7	1.8	2.1	1.3	.6	.7	1.0
Greensboro-High Point.....	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.0	2.1	1.7	.6	.4	.7
North Dakota.....	3.4	3.9	4.5	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.4	4.9	4.3	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.4	2.8	2.6
Fargo.....	3.5	5.6	(9)	2.2	2.4	(9)	3.4	8.5	(9)	1.8	1.7	(9)	1.3	6.4	(9)
Oklahoma ¹⁰	4.0	4.2	4.1	2.9	3.2	2.2	4.7	4.2	4.7	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.4	1.9	2.8
Oklahoma City.....	5.8	6.3	5.2	4.1	4.3	2.4	5.4	5.6	5.3	2.4	2.5	1.5	2.3	2.4	3.3
Tulsa ¹⁰	3.1	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.8	1.8	4.4	3.5	4.0	1.5	1.5	1.2	2.3	1.7	2.5
Oregon ¹¹	5.3	6.2	5.8	3.7	4.6	3.4	6.2	6.0	5.6	2.2	2.7	2.0	3.3	2.6	3.0
Portland ¹¹	4.5	5.4	5.1	2.9	3.5	2.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	1.5	1.8	1.2	3.0	2.7	3.4
Rhode Island.....	5.5	5.5	5.3	3.2	3.4	2.7	6.2	5.5	6.1	2.1	2.0	1.4	3.4	2.8	4.1
Providence-Fawtucket.....	5.2	5.3	(9)	3.0	3.2	(9)	6.0	5.3	(9)	2.1	2.0	(9)	3.2	2.6	(9)
South Carolina ¹¹	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.6	3.5	3.2	3.1	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.4
Charleston.....	6.0	6.8	6.4	3.4	3.4	2.5	6.6	6.5	7.0	2.2	1.8	1.4	3.4	3.9	4.9
South Dakota.....	5.3	5.5	4.8	3.0	3.5	2.6	5.7	5.1	4.6	2.0	2.1	1.5	3.3	2.5	2.7
Sioux Falls.....	5.0	4.8	4.3	1.7	2.3	1.7	5.2	4.7	4.3	1.5	1.6	1.2	3.4	2.6	2.8
Tennessee.....	3.0	3.1	3.1	1.8	2.1	1.5	3.3	3.0	3.1	1.2	1.2	.9	1.7	1.4	1.9
Chattanooga ¹²	2.7	3.0	3.0	1.7	1.8	1.3	3.0	3.2	3.6	1.2	1.2	.9	1.3	1.5	2.3
Knoxville.....	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.2	.7	2.0	1.7	2.0	.7	.7	.4	1.0	.8	1.4
Memphis.....	3.5	4.1	3.6	2.2	2.6	1.9	3.7	3.5	4.3	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.6	2.8
Nashville.....	3.4	3.4	(9)	2.2	2.1	(9)	3.4	3.3	(9)	1.4	1.5	(9)	1.6	1.5	(9)
Texas ¹³	3.0	3.5	(9)	2.1	2.4	(9)	3.1	3.4	(9)	1.4	1.6	(9)	1.3	1.2	(9)
Vermont.....	2.8	3.5	3.0	1.8	2.4	1.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.7
Burlington.....	2.5	3.4	(9)	1.7	2.3	(9)	2.7	2.7	(9)	1.4	1.4	(9)	.9	.8	(9)
Springfield.....	1.8	2.8	(9)	1.0	1.7	(9)	2.4	1.9	(9)	.8	.8	(9)	1.1	.6	(9)
Virginia.....	3.2	3.6	3.2	2.1	2.4	1.7	3.4	3.2	3.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.3	2.0
Norfolk-Portsmouth.....	5.3	(9)	(9)	3.6	(9)	(9)	5.3	(9)	(9)	1.4	(9)	(9)	3.1	(9)	(9)
Richmond.....	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.1	2.4	1.8	3.4	3.1	3.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.6
Washington ¹⁴	3.5	(9)	3.9	2.2	(9)	2.2	3.9	(9)	3.5	1.5	(9)	1.3	2.0	(9)	1.8
West Virginia.....	2.5	2.6	2.5	.9	1.2	.7	3.1	2.6	3.0	.6	.7	.5	2.0	1.4	2.3
Charleston.....	1.1	1.1	1.0	.7	.7	.4	1.5	1.0	1.5	.2	.3	.2	1.0	.5	1.1
Wheeling.....	3.0	2.9	2.3	.5	.8	.4	4.0	2.9	3.3	.5	.5	.4	2.8	1.7	2.7

¹ See footnote 2, table II-1.² Excludes canning and preserving.³ Not available.⁴ Data for 1958 not strictly comparable with series for later years because of change in area definition.⁵ Excludes agricultural chemicals and miscellaneous manufacturing.⁶ Excludes canning and preserving, and sugar.⁷ Excludes canning and preserving, and newspapers.⁸ Excludes instruments and related products.⁹ Excludes printing and publishing.¹⁰ Excludes new-hire rate for transportation.¹¹ Excludes tobacco stemming and redrying.¹² Excludes canning and preserving, sugar, and tobacco.

SOURCE: The same cooperating State agencies as for employment (table I-8) except in the following States:

CALIFORNIA—Research and Statistics, Department of Employment, Sacramento 14.

NORTH CAROLINA—Bureau of Research and Statistics, Employment Security Commission, Raleigh.

VIRGINIA—Employment Commission, Richmond 11.

III: Earnings, Hours, and Wage Rates

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1958-60

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Average weekly earnings															
Mining	\$103.75	\$102.82	\$105.44	\$104.64	\$105.67	\$106.30	\$106.60	\$106.75	\$106.75	\$106.78	\$103.10	\$106.39	\$105.44	\$103.68	\$96.08
Metal mining	112.19	108.95	110.70	112.56	111.34	111.34	110.51	114.22	113.95	110.72	107.16	112.10	111.19	102.77	94.96
Iron ores	109.15	106.14	109.82	115.37	112.68	116.76	111.36	120.51	120.64	115.49	115.49	122.64	114.73	107.34	98.81
Copper ores	120.06	118.26	119.07	119.62	119.52	115.01	117.52	117.78	116.62	116.36	105.92	112.27	116.77	105.90	94.17
Coal mining	107.53	103.18	108.54	105.09	108.24	112.58	115.02	110.88	111.74	117.62	111.12	116.81	110.76	109.03	95.70
Bituminous	108.58	103.87	109.59	106.73	110.28	114.61	116.75	112.54	114.39	119.07	114.03	119.51	112.77	111.70	97.57
Crude petroleum and natural gas	103.09	103.99	103.66	103.99	103.15	103.74	102.66	105.04	105.04	103.21	101.50	102.58	103.32	103.52	100.62
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	108.54	109.21	109.35	110.16	106.53	110.29	107.60	109.61	109.21	108.14	106.27	109.75	108.54	108.12	103.38
Oil and gas field services	97.75	98.97	98.27	98.08	99.44	97.41	97.65	100.57	100.80	98.12	96.78	95.63	98.31	99.68	97.44
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining	92.25	95.87	101.03	100.35	101.91	101.01	99.88	98.34	96.80	89.76	88.78	89.24	96.58	94.57	88.33
Contract construction	108.07	110.98	119.18	116.87	117.27	116.89	113.55	111.74	111.67	107.88	106.40	106.96	112.67	108.41	103.78
General building contractors	99.33	102.76	108.11	106.26	106.95	107.09	104.29	104.11	103.68	98.60	98.60	99.71	103.72	100.32	96.92
Heavy construction	107.51	110.19	124.12	122.11	121.69	117.11	115.65	111.65	111.79	109.03	103.74	101.63	114.77	108.94	105.56
Highway and street construction	98.10	104.37	122.04	120.18	118.92	116.48	111.14	105.78	105.92	98.80	94.75	91.13	110.00	105.06	99.87
Other heavy construction	115.82	117.87	126.07	123.93	125.66	123.41	121.06	118.99	118.15	117.32	111.07	110.02	119.60	113.65	110.80
Special trade contractors	114.58	117.22	123.88	122.21	122.39	121.69	119.64	117.33	117.25	112.50	112.45	113.40	118.11	113.62	108.00
Manufacturing	88.62	89.21	90.12	89.89	89.55	90.17	90.63	90.40	88.65	89.72	89.95	91.08	89.72	88.26	82.71
Durable goods	96.19	96.23	97.69	97.60	96.40	96.80	97.77	97.77	97.93	97.69	97.93	99.39	97.44	96.05	89.27
Nondurable goods	79.84	80.52	80.53	80.75	80.78	81.78	81.18	80.38	78.95	78.97	79.37	79.59	80.36	78.61	74.11
Average weekly hours															
Mining	39.6	39.7	40.4	40.4	40.8	41.2	41.0	40.9	40.9	40.6	38.5	40.3	40.4	40.5	38.9
Metal mining	41.4	40.5	41.0	42.0	41.7	41.7	41.7	43.1	43.0	42.1	40.9	42.3	41.8	40.3	38.6
Iron ores	37.0	36.6	38.0	40.2	39.4	40.4	38.4	41.7	41.6	40.1	40.1	42.0	39.7	37.4	35.8
Copper ores	44.8	43.8	44.1	44.8	45.1	43.4	45.2	45.3	45.2	45.1	41.7	44.2	44.4	42.7	39.4
Coal mining	34.8	33.5	34.9	33.9	34.9	36.2	36.4	35.2	35.7	37.7	35.5	37.2	35.5	35.4	33.0
Bituminous	34.8	33.4	34.9	34.1	34.9	36.5	36.6	35.5	36.2	37.8	36.2	37.7	35.8	35.8	33.3
Crude petroleum and natural gas	41.4	42.1	41.8	42.1	42.1	42.0	41.9	42.7	42.7	42.3	41.6	41.7	42.0	42.6	42.1
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.8	40.2	41.0	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.5	39.8	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.7
Oil and gas field services	42.5	43.6	43.1	43.4	44.0	43.1	43.4	44.5	44.8	44.0	43.4	42.5	43.5	44.3	43.5
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining	41.0	42.8	44.9	44.8	45.7	45.5	45.4	44.7	44.2	40.8	41.1	41.7	43.7	44.4	43.3
Contract construction	34.2	35.8	38.2	37.7	38.2	38.2	37.6	37.0	37.1	34.8	35.0	35.3	36.7	37.0	36.8
General building contractors	33.0	34.6	36.4	35.9	36.5	36.8	36.2	35.9	36.0	33.2	34.0	34.5	35.4	35.7	35.5
Heavy construction	37.2	38.8	42.8	42.4	42.4	42.3	41.6	40.6	41.1	38.8	38.0	37.5	40.7	40.8	40.6
Highway and street construction	36.2	38.8	43.9	43.7	43.4	43.3	42.1	41.0	41.7	38.0	37.6	36.6	41.2	41.2	41.1
Other heavy construction	38.1	38.9	41.2	40.5	41.2	41.0	40.9	40.2	40.6	39.5	38.3	38.2	40.0	40.3	40.0
Special trade contractors	33.9	35.2	37.2	36.7	37.2	37.1	36.7	36.1	36.3	34.3	34.6	33.0	35.9	36.3	36.0
Manufacturing	38.7	39.3	39.7	39.6	39.8	39.9	40.1	40.0	39.4	39.7	39.8	40.3	39.7	40.3	39.2
Durable goods	39.1	39.6	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.4	40.4	40.0	40.2	40.3	40.9	40.1	40.7	39.5
Nondurable goods	38.2	38.9	39.1	39.2	39.6	39.7	39.6	39.4	38.7	38.9	39.1	39.4	39.2	39.7	38.8
Average hourly earnings															
Mining	\$2.62	\$2.59	\$2.61	\$2.59	\$2.59	\$2.58	\$2.60	\$2.61	\$2.61	\$2.63	\$2.61	\$2.64	\$2.61	\$2.56	\$2.47
Metal mining	2.71	2.69	2.70	2.68	2.67	2.67	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.63	2.62	2.65	2.66	2.55	2.46
Iron ores	2.95	2.90	2.89	2.87	2.86	2.89	2.90	2.89	2.90	2.88	2.88	2.92	2.89	2.87	2.76
Copper ores	2.68	2.70	2.70	2.67	2.65	2.65	2.60	2.60	2.58	2.58	2.54	2.54	2.63	2.48	2.39
Coal mining	3.09	3.08	3.11	3.10	3.13	3.11	3.16	3.15	3.13	3.12	3.13	3.14	3.12	3.08	2.90
Bituminous	3.12	3.11	3.14	3.13	3.16	3.14	3.19	3.17	3.16	3.15	3.15	3.17	3.15	3.12	2.93
Crude petroleum and natural gas	2.49	2.47	2.48	2.47	2.45	2.47	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.44	2.44	2.46	2.46	2.43	2.39
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	2.70	2.69	2.70	2.70	2.65	2.69	2.67	2.68	2.69	2.67	2.67	2.69	2.68	2.65	2.54
Oil and gas field services	2.30	2.27	2.28	2.26	2.26	2.28	2.25	2.26	2.25	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.26	2.23	2.24
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining	2.25	2.24	2.25	2.24	2.23	2.22	2.20	2.20	2.19	2.20	2.16	2.24	2.21	2.13	2.04
Contract construction	3.16	3.10	3.12	3.10	3.07	3.06	3.02	3.02	3.01	3.10	3.04	3.03	3.07	2.93	2.82
General building contractors	3.01	2.97	2.97	2.96	2.93	2.91	2.88	2.90	2.88	2.97	2.90	2.89	2.93	2.81	2.73
Heavy construction	2.89	2.84	2.90	2.88	2.87	2.83	2.78	2.75	2.72	2.81	2.73	2.71	2.82	2.67	2.80
Highway and street construction	2.71	2.69	2.78	2.75	2.74	2.69	2.64	2.58	2.54	2.60	2.52	2.49	2.67	2.55	2.43
Other heavy construction	3.04	3.03	3.06	3.06	3.05	3.01	2.96	2.96	2.91	2.97	2.90	2.88	2.99	2.82	2.77
Special trade contractors	3.38	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.29	3.28	3.26	3.25	3.23	3.28	3.23	3.24	3.29	3.13	3.00
Manufacturing	2.29	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.25	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.19	2.11
Durable goods	2.46	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.41	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.41	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.36	2.26
Nondurable goods	2.09	2.07	2.06	2.06	2.04	2.06	2.05	2.04	2.04	2.03	2.03	2.02	2.05	1.98	1.91

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Average weekly earnings															
Manufacturing—Continued															
DURABLE GOODS															
Ordnance and accessories.....	\$109.47	\$110.30	\$109.62	\$110.16	\$108.14	\$107.86	\$107.33	\$108.09	\$107.45	\$109.03	\$108.12	\$108.77	\$108.67	\$106.30	\$102.41
Ammunition, except for small arms.....	114.54	111.52	110.84	111.93	109.75	110.29	107.07	109.45	109.47	110.27	110.68	108.40	110.29	108.05	103.28
Sighting and fire control equipment.....	105.75	114.24	117.29	115.51	114.13	112.89	114.13	112.75	112.06	114.66	111.79	115.50	113.16	111.07	107.89
Other ordnance and accessories.....	106.66	108.59	102.43	104.12	101.52	101.35	103.17	103.63	101.29	103.22	102.11	104.74	103.17	100.69	97.77
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	69.94	71.05	75.65	76.83	75.26	75.66	77.18	75.22	74.26	70.88	71.39	71.37	73.71	74.24	69.09
Sawmills and planing mills.....	63.75	65.40	67.77	69.13	69.65	68.73	70.82	69.26	68.28	64.53	64.80	65.30	67.20	67.26	62.76
Millwork, plywood, and related products.....	80.38	79.18	81.61	81.18	82.41	80.94	81.80	83.03	82.01	80.39	80.79	81.40	81.19	82.81	77.07
Wooden containers.....	58.81	60.68	62.65	61.82	63.12	64.71	64.46	64.12	61.69	60.76	60.06	60.59	62.17	61.35	57.90
Miscellaneous wood products.....	66.91	68.97	70.41	69.72	69.55	69.32	70.86	69.60	68.51	68.68	68.51	68.85	69.32	68.21	64.87
Furniture and fixtures.....	75.43	74.26	76.17	76.14	76.33	75.01	75.39	74.43	74.43	73.70	74.89	74.77	75.20	74.48	69.95
Household furniture.....	71.06	69.74	71.33	71.51	71.10	69.52	70.05	69.92	69.70	68.50	70.40	70.40	70.45	70.82	66.42
Office furniture.....	89.47	88.40	91.24	90.80	90.64	92.57	91.74	90.23	89.54	90.45	90.25	90.47	90.42	86.27	78.72
Partitions; office and store fixtures.....	92.79	95.74	97.27	96.87	98.98	90.39	98.88	96.46	94.64	96.05	95.34	97.58	96.72	93.09	88.31
Other furniture and fixtures.....	79.40	79.19	81.19	80.95	81.54	78.36	79.17	77.97	76.81	78.20	75.85	77.78	78.78	77.33	74.00
Average weekly hours															
Ordnance and accessories.....	40.1	40.7	40.6	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.5	41.1	40.7	41.3	40.8	41.2	40.7	41.2	40.5
Ammunition, except for small arms.....	41.5	41.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.0	40.1	41.3	41.0	41.3	41.3	40.6	41.0	41.4	40.5
Sighting and fire control equipment.....	37.5	40.8	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.2	41.5	41.3	41.2	42.0	40.8	42.0	41.0	41.6	41.7
Other ordnance and accessories.....	40.4	40.3	39.7	40.2	39.5	39.9	40.3	40.8	40.0	40.8	40.2	41.4	40.3	40.6	40.4
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	37.6	38.2	39.4	39.4	39.2	39.2	40.2	39.8	39.5	37.7	38.8	39.0	39.0	39.7	38.6
Sawmills and planing mills.....	37.5	38.7	39.4	39.5	39.8	39.5	40.7	40.5	40.4	37.3	38.8	39.1	39.3	39.8	38.5
Millwork, plywood, and related products.....	39.4	39.2	40.2	39.6	40.2	39.1	39.9	40.5	40.2	39.6	39.8	40.1	39.8	41.2	40.4
Wooden containers.....	37.7	38.9	39.4	38.4	39.7	40.7	40.8	41.1	39.8	39.2	39.0	39.6	39.6	40.1	38.6
Miscellaneous wood products.....	38.9	40.1	40.7	40.3	40.2	40.3	41.2	40.7	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.5	40.3	40.6	39.8
Furniture and fixtures.....	39.7	39.5	40.3	40.5	40.6	39.9	40.1	39.8	39.8	39.2	40.1	40.2	40.0	40.7	39.3
Household furniture.....	39.7	39.4	40.3	40.4	40.4	39.5	39.8	39.5	39.6	38.7	40.0	40.0	39.8	40.7	39.3
Office furniture.....	40.3	40.0	41.1	40.9	41.2	41.7	41.7	41.2	40.7	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.1	40.5	38.4
Partitions; office and store fixtures.....	38.5	39.4	39.7	39.7	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.1	40.7	40.4	41.0	40.3	40.3	39.6
Other furniture and fixtures.....	40.1	40.2	40.8	41.3	41.6	40.6	40.6	40.4	39.8	40.1	39.3	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.0
Average hourly earnings															
Ordnance and accessories.....	\$2.73	\$2.71	\$2.70	\$2.70	\$2.67	\$2.65	\$2.65	\$2.63	\$2.64	\$2.64	\$2.65	\$2.64	\$2.67	\$2.58	\$2.51
Ammunition, except for small arms.....	2.76	2.72	2.71	2.73	2.69	2.69	2.67	2.65	2.67	2.67	2.68	2.67	2.69	2.61	2.55
Sighting and fire control equipment.....	2.82	2.80	2.84	2.79	2.75	2.74	2.75	2.73	2.72	2.73	2.74	2.75	2.76	2.67	2.58
Other ordnance and accessories.....	2.64	2.62	2.58	2.59	2.57	2.54	2.56	2.54	2.53	2.53	2.54	2.53	2.56	2.48	2.42
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	.86	1.85	1.92	1.95	1.92	1.93	1.92	1.89	1.88	1.88	1.84	1.83	1.89	1.87	1.79
Sawmills and planing mills.....	1.70	1.69	1.72	1.75	1.75	1.74	1.74	1.71	1.69	1.73	1.67	1.67	1.71	1.69	1.63
Millwork, plywood, and related products.....	2.04	2.02	2.03	2.05	2.05	2.07	2.05	2.05	2.04	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.04	2.01	1.93
Wooden containers.....	1.56	1.56	1.59	1.61	1.59	1.59	1.58	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.54	1.53	1.57	1.53	1.50
Miscellaneous wood products.....	1.72	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.72	1.72	1.71	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.72	1.68	1.63
Furniture and fixtures.....	1.90	1.88	1.89	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.87	1.87	1.88	1.86	1.86	1.88	1.83	1.78
Household furniture.....	1.79	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.76	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.74	1.69
Office furniture.....	2.22	2.21	2.22	2.22	2.20	2.22	2.20	2.19	2.20	2.19	2.18	2.18	2.20	2.13	2.05
Partitions; office and store fixtures.....	2.41	2.43	2.45	2.44	2.42	2.43	2.40	2.37	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.38	2.40	2.31	2.23
Other furniture and fixtures.....	1.98	1.97	1.99	1.96	1.96	1.93	1.95	1.93	1.93	1.95	1.93	1.93	1.95	1.90	1.85

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Average weekly earnings															
Manufacturing—Continued															
Durable Goods—Continued															
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	\$90.39	\$93.38	\$94.94	\$93.61	\$94.99	\$94.12	\$93.94	\$93.48	\$92.16	\$89.89	\$90.40	\$90.40	\$92.97	\$91.46	\$84.80
Flat glass.....	130.29	135.47	134.08	127.26	126.45	124.97	125.69	125.06	124.57	125.22	125.29	127.92	127.35	132.29	112.31
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.....	91.49	93.37	92.97	91.01	93.26	92.86	92.86	93.32	89.86	92.29	90.80	89.44	91.94	88.36	85.10
Cement, hydraulic.....	103.06	105.67	105.01	105.44	103.83	106.97	105.88	104.30	101.43	97.42	97.06	99.54	102.87	98.98	93.09
Structural clay products.....	79.95	82.00	82.62	82.41	84.26	82.62	84.05	84.05	83.44	80.77	80.40	81.00	82.21	81.19	76.24
Pottery and related products.....	79.45	82.64	82.86	79.76	82.99	79.34	82.13	81.37	81.24	81.27	80.39	80.51	81.37	78.90	71.31
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	87.30	93.21	97.86	96.32	98.33	97.24	95.48	94.38	93.95	85.46	85.81	85.22	93.04	92.45	86.92
Other stone and mineral products.....	91.18	92.80	94.42	94.19	95.35	93.61	94.25	93.84	92.29	92.92	94.12	94.58	93.79	93.15	85.60
Primary metal industries.....	104.90	103.60	105.36	106.30	106.20	108.36	109.20	108.92	112.46	114.17	115.14	117.55	109.59	112.19	101.11
Blast furnace and basic steel products.....	108.58	105.73	108.17	110.40	110.40	113.25	114.84	116.14	121.97	123.11	124.12	128.44	116.13	122.71	108.00
Iron and steel foundries.....	93.62	94.00	95.00	95.63	95.59	96.97	97.61	96.47	94.85	99.50	99.50	100.19	96.61	97.04	86.86
Nonferrous smelting and refining.....	106.00	108.65	108.53	109.59	108.26	107.83	106.60	107.12	110.09	106.97	105.41	106.97	108.09	104.81	99.58
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding.....	104.15	105.97	106.63	105.44	106.06	106.04	106.14	104.04	101.85	104.04	104.70	105.32	105.01	105.59	98.01
Nonferrous foundries.....	97.22	97.57	98.06	97.66	97.51	97.11	98.25	97.44	94.23	96.86	97.84	99.55	97.51	96.87	90.85
Miscellaneous primary metal industries.....	111.93	110.48	110.65	110.54	107.80	111.16	111.72	112.96	111.16	117.42	119.68	119.11	112.92	111.50	100.61
Average weekly hours															
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	39.3	40.6	41.1	40.7	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.6	39.6	40.0	40.0	40.6	41.2	40.0
Flat glass.....	41.1	42.6	41.9	40.4	40.4	39.8	39.9	39.7	39.8	39.5	39.4	40.1	40.3	41.6	38.2
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.....	39.1	39.0	39.9	39.4	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.4	38.9	40.3	40.0	39.4	39.8	39.8	39.4
Cement, hydraulic.....	40.1	40.8	40.7	40.4	40.4	41.3	41.2	40.9	40.9	39.6	39.7	40.3	40.5	40.9	40.3
Structural clay products.....	39.0	40.0	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.5	41.2	41.0	40.7	39.4	39.8	40.1	40.3	40.8	39.5
Pottery and related products.....	37.3	38.8	38.9	37.8	38.6	36.9	38.2	38.2	38.5	38.7	38.1	37.8	38.2	38.3	36.2
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	39.5	41.8	43.3	43.0	45.7	43.8	43.4	42.9	42.9	39.2	40.1	40.2	42.1	43.2	42.4
Other stone and mineral products.....	39.3	40.0	40.7	40.6	41.1	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.3	40.4	41.1	41.3	40.6	41.4	40.0
Primary metal industries.....	37.2	37.4	37.9	38.1	38.2	38.7	39.0	38.9	39.6	40.2	40.4	41.1	39.0	40.5	38.3
Blast furnace and basic steel products.....	35.6	35.6	36.3	36.8	36.8	37.5	37.9	38.0	39.6	40.1	40.3	41.3	38.2	40.1	37.5
Iron and steel foundries.....	37.3	37.6	38.0	39.1	38.7	39.1	39.2	38.9	38.4	39.3	39.8	40.4	38.8	40.1	37.6
Nonferrous smelting and refining.....	40.6	41.0	40.8	41.2	40.7	41.0	41.0	41.2	42.2	41.3	40.7	41.3	41.1	41.1	40.6
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding.....	39.6	40.6	40.7	40.4	40.8	41.1	41.3	40.8	40.1	40.8	40.9	41.3	40.7	41.9	40.5
Nonferrous foundries.....	39.2	39.5	39.7	39.7	39.8	39.8	40.1	40.1	39.1	40.0	40.1	40.8	39.8	40.7	39.5
Miscellaneous primary metal industries.....	39.0	38.9	39.1	39.2	38.5	39.7	39.9	40.2	39.7	41.2	41.7	41.5	39.9	40.4	38.4
Average hourly earnings															
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	\$2.30	\$2.30	\$2.31	\$2.30	\$2.30	\$2.29	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$2.27	\$2.27	\$2.26	\$2.26	\$2.29	\$2.22	\$2.12
Flat glass.....	3.17	3.18	3.20	3.15	3.13	3.14	3.15	3.15	3.13	3.17	3.18	3.19	3.16	3.18	2.94
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.....	2.34	2.34	2.33	2.31	2.32	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.29	2.27	2.27	2.31	2.22	2.16
Cement, hydraulic.....	2.57	2.59	2.58	2.61	2.57	2.59	2.57	2.55	2.48	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.54	2.42	2.31
Structural clay products.....	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.02	2.02	2.04	1.99	1.93
Pottery and related products.....	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.11	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.13	2.11	2.10	2.11	2.13	2.13	2.06	1.97
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	2.21	2.23	2.26	2.24	2.25	2.22	2.20	2.20	2.19	2.18	2.14	2.12	2.21	2.14	2.05
Other stone and mineral products.....	2.32	2.32	2.32	2.32	2.32	2.30	2.31	2.30	2.29	2.30	2.29	2.29	2.31	2.25	2.14
Primary metal industries.....	2.82	2.77	2.78	2.79	2.78	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.84	2.84	2.85	2.86	2.81	2.77	2.64
Blast furnace and basic steel products.....	3.05	2.97	2.98	3.00	3.00	3.02	3.03	3.03	3.08	3.07	3.08	3.11	3.04	3.06	2.88
Iron and steel foundries.....	2.51	2.50	2.50	2.51	2.47	2.48	2.49	2.48	2.47	2.50	2.50	2.48	2.49	2.42	2.31
Nonferrous smelting and refining.....	2.66	2.65	2.66	2.66	2.66	2.63	2.60	2.60	2.63	2.59	2.59	2.59	2.63	2.55	2.46
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding.....	2.63	2.61	2.62	2.61	2.60	2.58	2.57	2.55	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.55	2.58	2.52	2.42
Nonferrous foundries.....	2.48	2.47	2.47	2.46	2.45	2.44	2.45	2.43	2.41	2.42	2.44	2.44	2.45	2.38	2.30
Miscellaneous primary metal industries.....	2.57	2.54	2.53	2.52	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.51	2.50	2.55	2.57	2.57	2.53	2.76	2.62

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
	Average weekly earnings														
Manufacturing—Continued															
DURABLE GOODS—Continued															
Fabricated metal products.....	\$96.68	\$97.60	\$99.47	\$100.37	\$100.28	\$99.47	\$100.04	\$99.14	\$96.40	\$97.61	\$98.25	\$99.70	\$98.82	\$96.12	\$89.78
Metal cans.....	114.29	114.62	113.81	116.06	118.83	120.37	118.13	116.20	111.38	108.67	107.98	112.61	114.68	113.21	105.25
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware.....	92.12	94.07	94.13	93.37	93.86	92.63	92.63	93.32	90.29	91.83	91.14	96.46	93.03	86.10	82.92
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures.....	91.15	90.48	92.59	92.51	93.06	92.12	92.20	91.73	88.70	90.64	90.17	90.48	91.26	91.43	87.52
Fabricated structural metal products.....	99.60	100.78	101.08	102.18	101.84	101.35	101.43	99.80	97.20	96.47	95.59	96.07	99.47	95.68	92.63
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.....	92.90	93.69	95.27	93.22	94.94	93.83	94.94	95.58	94.30	98.88	99.30	98.23	95.58	97.06	87.52
Metal stampings.....	101.00	101.89	106.71	112.20	109.04	105.71	109.62	108.58	104.34	108.20	111.37	115.02	107.74	104.33	92.00
Coating, engraving, and allied services.....	81.70	84.16	86.24	86.86	88.32	87.64	87.70	87.51	84.77	86.88	86.69	86.27	86.43	84.46	81.80
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products.....	89.54	90.63	91.08	90.45	90.94	90.32	90.09	89.87	88.00	90.58	90.80	92.77	90.50	89.21	82.76
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	94.82	96.38	97.27	96.78	97.84	97.76	97.28	97.53	96.40	96.40	95.76	96.72	96.96	95.82	89.95
Machinery															
Engines and turbines.....	103.46	103.17	104.19	103.68	104.04	104.81	106.24	106.08	104.24	105.66	104.39	104.74	104.55	102.92	94.33
Farm machinery and equipment.....	111.39	109.31	107.09	111.28	110.37	109.85	112.31	110.12	106.20	110.97	106.86	109.62	109.69	109.48	103.34
Construction and related machinery.....	102.80	100.84	100.75	100.75	99.94	98.95	98.89	99.06	98.98	99.05	96.82	99.45	99.85	99.47	93.50
Metalworking machinery and equipment.....	102.56	102.43	102.94	102.29	102.54	102.80	104.00	103.94	102.36	102.36	102.36	102.36	101.96	102.66	103.25
Special industry machinery.....	112.34	110.84	111.24	110.97	113.28	117.85	122.48	122.88	120.89	123.54	119.74	118.32	117.27	113.32	102.00
General industrial machinery.....	98.33	99.53	100.50	100.02	100.20	101.10	101.34	100.25	98.00	100.49	99.36	100.11	99.72	96.37	87.56
Office, computing and accounting machines.....	98.30	100.98	101.75	100.84	101.71	101.05	102.31	102.31	100.75	103.07	102.82	102.82	101.71	102.01	91.57
Service industry machines.....	107.86	107.98	109.03	108.39	104.78	107.79	105.56	105.01	103.31	104.60	104.49	104.86	106.23	101.91	96.00
Miscellaneous machinery.....	91.96	93.30	92.90	92.20	92.17	94.07	95.71	96.17	94.37	91.77	93.80	93.50	93.43	93.02	87.12
	102.26	101.11	102.34	101.02	100.70	101.09	101.57	101.75	99.70	100.02	100.50	100.98	101.26	99.54	91.48
Average weekly hours															
Fabricated metal products.....	39.3	40.0	40.6	40.8	41.1	40.6	41.0	40.8	40.0	40.5	40.6	41.2	40.5	40.9	39.9
Metal cans.....	40.1	40.5	40.5	41.9	42.9	43.3	42.8	42.1	40.8	40.1	39.7	41.4	41.4	42.4	41.6
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware.....	39.2	40.2	40.4	39.9	40.5	40.1	40.1	40.4	39.6	40.1	39.8	41.4	40.1	40.5	39.3
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures.....	38.3	38.5	39.4	39.2	39.6	39.2	39.4	39.2	38.4	38.9	38.7	39.0	39.0	40.1	39.6
Fabricated structural metal products.....	40.0	40.8	41.0	41.2	41.4	41.2	41.4	40.9	40.0	39.7	39.5	39.7	40.6	40.2	40.1
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.....	39.2	39.7	40.2	39.5	40.4	40.1	40.4	40.5	40.3	41.9	41.9	41.8	40.5	42.2	39.6
Metal stampings.....	39.3	39.8	41.2	42.5	42.1	40.5	42.0	41.6	40.6	42.1	43.0	43.9	41.6	41.9	40.0
Coating, engraving, and allied services.....	38.0	39.7	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.2	40.6	40.7	39.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.2	41.0	40.1
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products.....	39.1	40.1	40.3	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.0	40.8	40.9	41.6	40.4	41.3	39.6
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	38.7	39.5	39.7	39.5	40.1	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.0	40.0	39.9	40.3	39.9	40.6	39.8
Machinery															
Engines and turbines.....	40.1	40.3	40.7	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.5	41.6	41.2	41.6	41.1	41.4	41.0	41.5	39.8
Farm machinery and equipment.....	39.5	38.9	38.8	39.6	39.7	39.8	40.4	39.9	38.9	40.5	39.0	40.3	39.6	40.7	39.9
Construction and related machinery.....	40.0	39.7	40.3	40.3	40.3	39.9	40.2	40.6	40.4	40.1	39.2	40.1	40.1	40.6	40.3
Metalworking machinery and equipment.....	39.6	39.7	39.9	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.5	40.6	40.3	40.3	39.7	40.3	40.1	41.3	39.1
Special industry machinery.....	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.1	41.8	42.7	43.9	44.2	43.8	44.6	43.7	43.5	42.8	42.6	40.0
General industrial machinery.....	40.8	41.3	41.7	41.5	42.1	42.3	42.4	42.3	41.7	42.4	42.1	42.6	41.9	41.9	39.8
Office, computing and accounting machines.....	38.4	39.6	39.9	39.7	40.2	40.1	40.6	40.6	40.3	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.2	41.3	39.3
Service industry machines.....	40.7	40.9	41.3	40.9	40.3	41.3	40.6	40.7	40.2	40.7	40.5	40.8	40.7	40.6	40.0
Miscellaneous machinery.....	38.8	39.7	39.7	39.4	39.9	40.2	40.9	41.1	40.5	39.9	40.3	40.3	40.1	40.8	39.6
	41.4	41.1	41.6	40.9	41.1	41.6	41.8	41.7	41.2	41.5	41.7	41.9	41.5	42.0	40.3
Average hourly earnings															
Fabricated metal products.....	\$2.46	\$2.44	\$2.45	\$2.46	\$2.44	\$2.45	\$2.44	\$2.43	\$2.41	\$2.41	\$2.42	\$2.42	\$2.44	\$2.35	\$2.25
Metal cans.....	2.85	2.83	2.81	2.77	2.77	2.78	2.76	2.76	2.73	2.71	2.72	2.72	2.77	2.67	2.53
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware.....	2.35	2.34	2.33	2.34	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.33	2.32	2.20	2.11
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures.....	2.38	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.34	2.34	2.31	2.33	2.33	2.32	2.34	2.28	2.21
Fabricated structural metal products.....	2.49	2.47	2.48	2.48	2.46	2.46	2.45	2.44	2.43	2.43	2.42	2.42	2.45	2.38	2.31
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.....	2.37	2.36	2.37	2.36	2.35	2.34	2.35	2.36	2.34	2.36	2.37	2.35	2.36	2.30	2.21
Metal stampings.....	2.57	2.56	2.59	2.64	2.59	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.57	2.57	2.59	2.62	2.59	2.49	2.30
Coating, engraving, and allied services.....	2.15	2.12	2.14	2.15	2.17	2.18	2.16	2.15	2.13	2.14	2.13	2.13	2.15	2.06	2.04
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products.....	2.29	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.24	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.20	2.22	2.22	2.23	2.24	2.16	2.09
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	2.45	2.44	2.45	2.45	2.44	2.45	2.42	2.42	2.41	2.41	2.40	2.40	2.43	2.36	2.26
Machinery															
Engines and turbines.....	2.58	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.55	2.55	2.56	2.55	2.53	2.54	2.54	2.53	2.55	2.48	2.37
Farm machinery and equipment.....	2.82	2.81	2.78	2.81	2.78	2.78	2.78	2.76	2.73	2.74	2.74	2.72	2.77	2.69	2.59
Construction and related machinery.....	2.57	2.54	2.50	2.50	2.48	2.48	2.46	2.44	2.45	2.47	2.47	2.48	2.49	2.45	2.32
Metalworking machinery and equipment.....	2.50	2.58	2.58	2.57	2.57	2.57	2.57	2.56	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.53	2.56	2.50	2.37
Special industry machinery.....	2.74	2.71	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.76	2.79	2.78	2.76	2.77	2.74	2.72	2.74	2.66	2.55
General industrial machinery.....	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.38	2.39	2.39	2.37	2.35	2.37	2.36	2.35	2.38	2.30	2.20
Office, computing and accounting machines.....	2.56	2.55	2.55	2.54	2.53	2.52	2.52	2.52	2.50	2.52	2.52	2.52	2.53	2.47	2.33
Service industry machines.....	2.65	2.64	2.64	2.65	2.60	2.61	2.60	2.58	2.57	2.57	2.58	2.57	2.61	2.51	2.40
Miscellaneous machinery.....	2.37	2.35	2.34	2.34	2.31	2.34	2.34	2.34	2.33	2.30	2.32	2.32	2.33	2.28	2.20
	2.47	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.45	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.42	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.44	2.37	2.27

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Average weekly earnings															
Manufacturing—Continued															
DURABLE GOODS—Continued															
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	\$91.49	\$91.94	\$92.29	\$92.23	\$90.57	\$89.44	\$91.20	\$90.17	\$88.20	\$90.17	\$89.95	\$91.13	\$90.74	\$89.10	\$83.95
Electric distribution equipment.....	99.75	98.40	96.88	96.82	98.01	98.42	98.49	97.85	96.34	98.33	96.88	97.27	97.77	95.65	90.91
Electrical industrial apparatus.....	95.74	95.52	94.33	96.06	95.84	96.24	96.56	95.68	92.83	94.94	95.11	96.76	95.44	93.43	87.12
Household appliances.....	97.71	95.94	96.96	97.20	96.97	95.28	95.83	95.35	94.71	95.11	96.96	97.12	96.23	94.87	89.83
Electric lighting and wiring equipment.....	82.88	86.29	87.20	85.24	84.93	83.67	84.93	84.14	82.29	84.61	83.77	85.01	84.71	83.63	77.62
Radio and TV receiving sets.....	81.86	81.06	82.56	82.14	80.75	80.36	81.35	79.34	77.87	78.72	77.70	79.15	80.11	79.40	74.69
Communication equipment.....	98.95	100.86	101.60	100.61	99.06	94.62	99.31	97.77	94.56	98.25	97.77	99.70	98.82	97.41	92.34
Electronic components and accessories.....	76.03	77.81	78.00	77.41	76.81	74.30	77.20	75.64	74.10	75.83	74.28	75.41	76.24	74.00	69.81
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies.....	94.95	94.49	90.39	96.72	92.20	93.85	92.12	93.60	91.80	91.57	92.59	97.41	93.93	92.34	88.29
Transportation equipment.....	111.60	111.91	114.95	112.72	108.78	109.89	110.70	111.38	106.93	110.30	111.93	115.63	111.52	107.45	100.40
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	112.35	111.62	120.25	117.67	100.20	111.76	113.42	114.68	109.05	114.26	117.18	125.24	115.21	111.38	101.24
Aircraft and parts.....	114.40	112.89	112.20	111.11	110.57	110.97	110.16	110.29	107.60	109.34	109.34	108.94	110.43	106.63	101.25
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	103.57	104.99	107.84	102.75	106.79	103.73	104.00	104.09	101.49	101.38	101.12	100.74	103.75	100.47	96.88
Railroad equipment.....	106.88	102.86	107.86	106.65	106.26	106.15	109.65	110.76	108.53	109.81	107.20	105.65	107.86	105.72	99.20
Other transportation equipment.....	79.63	81.06	82.74	84.80	81.72	80.77	83.21	81.18	79.17	75.52	77.37	75.40	80.13	80.40	76.24
Average weekly hours															
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	39.1	39.8	40.3	40.1	39.9	39.4	40.0	39.9	39.2	39.9	39.8	40.5	39.8	40.5	39.6
Electric distribution equipment.....	39.9	40.0	40.2	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.1	40.8	40.2	40.7	40.4	40.7	39.7
Electrical industrial apparatus.....	39.4	39.8	39.8	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.4	40.2	39.5	40.4	40.3	41.0	40.1	40.8	39.6
Household appliances.....	39.4	39.0	39.9	40.0	39.7	39.7	39.6	39.4	39.3	39.3	39.9	40.3	39.6	40.2	39.4
Electric lighting and wiring equipment.....	37.5	39.4	40.0	39.1	39.5	39.1	39.5	39.5	39.0	40.1	39.7	40.1	39.4	40.4	39.2
Radio and TV receiving sets.....	37.9	38.6	39.5	39.3	39.2	39.2	39.3	38.7	37.8	38.4	37.9	38.6	38.7	39.5	38.9
Communication equipment.....	39.9	41.0	41.3	40.9	40.6	39.1	40.7	40.4	39.4	40.6	40.4	41.2	40.5	41.1	40.5
Electronic components and accessories.....	38.4	39.7	40.0	39.9	39.8	38.3	40.0	39.6	39.0	39.7	39.3	39.9	39.5	40.0	39.0
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies.....	39.4	39.7	40.5	40.3	39.4	39.6	39.2	40.0	39.4	39.3	39.4	41.1	39.8	40.5	39.4
Transportation equipment.....	40.0	40.4	41.2	40.4	39.7	40.4	40.7	41.1	39.9	40.7	41.0	42.2	40.7	40.7	40.0
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	39.7	40.5	41.9	41.0	39.0	40.2	40.8	41.4	39.8	41.1	41.7	44.1	41.0	41.1	39.7
Aircraft and parts.....	41.3	41.2	41.1	40.7	40.8	41.1	40.8	41.0	40.3	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.5
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	37.8	38.6	39.5	37.5	39.7	39.6	40.0	40.5	39.8	39.6	39.5	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.1
Railroad equipment.....	37.9	37.0	38.8	38.5	38.5	38.6	39.3	39.7	39.4	39.5	38.7	38.7	38.8	39.3	38.3
Other transportation equipment.....	38.1	38.6	39.4	40.0	39.1	39.4	40.2	39.6	39.0	37.2	38.3	37.7	38.9	40.4	39.5
Average hourly earnings															
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	\$2.34	\$2.31	\$2.29	\$2.30	\$2.27	\$2.27	\$2.28	\$2.26	\$2.25	\$2.26	\$2.26	\$2.25	\$2.28	\$2.20	\$2.12
Electric distribution equipment.....	2.50	2.46	2.41	2.44	2.42	2.43	2.42	2.41	2.40	2.41	2.41	2.39	2.42	2.35	2.29
Electrical industrial apparatus.....	2.43	2.40	2.37	2.39	2.39	2.40	2.39	2.38	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.36	2.38	2.29	2.20
Household appliances.....	2.48	2.46	2.43	2.43	2.42	2.40	2.42	2.42	2.41	2.42	2.43	2.41	2.43	2.36	2.28
Electric lighting and wiring equipment.....	2.21	2.19	2.18	2.18	2.15	2.14	2.15	2.13	2.11	2.11	2.11	2.12	2.15	2.07	1.98
Radio and TV receiving sets.....	2.16	2.10	2.09	2.09	2.06	2.05	2.07	2.05	2.06	2.05	2.05	2.04	2.07	2.01	1.92
Communication equipment.....	2.48	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.44	2.42	2.44	2.42	2.40	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.44	2.37	2.28
Electronic components and accessories.....	1.98	1.96	1.95	1.94	1.93	1.94	1.93	1.91	1.90	1.91	1.89	1.89	1.93	1.85	1.79
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies.....	2.41	2.38	2.38	2.40	2.34	2.37	2.35	2.34	2.33	2.33	2.35	2.37	2.36	2.28	2.19
Transportation equipment.....	2.79	2.77	2.79	2.79	2.74	2.72	2.72	2.71	2.68	2.71	2.73	2.74	2.74	2.64	2.51
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	2.83	2.83	2.87	2.87	2.80	2.78	2.78	2.77	2.74	2.78	2.81	2.84	2.81	2.71	2.55
Aircraft and parts.....	2.77	2.74	2.73	2.73	2.71	2.70	2.70	2.69	2.67	2.68	2.68	2.67	2.70	2.62	2.50
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	2.74	2.72	2.73	2.74	2.69	2.67	2.69	2.67	2.65	2.66	2.66	2.67	2.64	2.55	2.47
Railroad equipment.....	2.82	2.78	2.78	2.77	2.76	2.75	2.79	2.79	2.78	2.78	2.77	2.73	2.78	2.69	2.59
Other transportation equipment.....	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.12	2.09	2.08	2.07	2.05	2.03	2.03	2.02	2.00	2.06	1.99	1.93

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
	Average weekly earnings														
Manufacturing—Continued															
Durable Goods—Continued															
Instruments and related products.....	\$92.90	\$95.00	\$95.00	\$93.67	\$94.19	\$94.37	\$94.02	\$93.38	\$92.06	\$94.07	\$92.06	\$92.57	\$93.73	\$91.39	\$85.87
Engineering and scientific instruments.....	109.18	112.32	112.47	111.24	112.02	111.37	111.87	109.56	108.26	112.94	110.12	109.15	110.95	107.43	99.96
Mechanical measuring and control devices.....	90.32	93.67	92.34	91.25	91.25	92.00	92.46	93.56	92.06	93.89	90.97	92.43	92.00	91.84	85.54
Optical and ophthalmic goods.....	82.95	83.20	82.61	81.58	82.42	81.80	83.23	82.22	80.40	81.00	80.60	80.40	81.90	78.18	73.10
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment.....	77.00	81.41	82.42	81.41	81.00	81.20	91.20	79.80	78.01	80.60	79.20	79.80	80.40	78.79	75.43
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	107.83	107.49	107.90	106.86	108.42	106.85	105.25	104.49	104.65	105.16	102.97	102.66	105.14	102.01	94.64
Watches and clocks.....	73.68	76.44	77.41	76.43	78.61	79.00	77.61	77.02	75.65	77.03	76.63	77.42	76.83	76.63	73.32
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	72.96	75.05	75.22	73.90	74.45	73.13	74.64	74.26	73.13	74.82	74.66	74.66	74.28	73.42	70.17
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	77.14	84.04	83.84	77.97	81.00	78.41	81.00	80.80	80.40	80.98	80.60	80.19	80.40	80.16	76.61
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods.....	66.04	68.46	68.56	67.86	67.51	66.29	67.86	69.38	67.23	68.99	68.85	68.68	67.73	66.98	63.47
Pens, pencils, office and art materials.....	69.52	72.50	74.21	73.32	74.00	67.16	71.10	72.98	71.13	72.44	72.47	71.68	71.92	70.98	68.16
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions.....	64.73	68.16	67.72	64.09	66.42	65.86	68.23	66.13	64.26	66.59	66.78	66.81	66.13	66.86	63.34
Other manufacturing industries.....	79.93	80.78	81.40	81.19	80.60	80.59	81.00	79.60	78.21	80.40	79.40	79.60	79.99	78.80	75.06
Average weekly hours															
Instruments and related products.....	39.2	40.6	40.6	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.2	40.9	40.2	40.6	40.4	40.8	39.8
Engineering and scientific instruments.....	39.7	41.6	41.5	41.2	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.5	41.2	42.3	41.4	41.5	41.4	41.8	40.8
Mechanical measuring and control devices.....	38.6	40.2	39.8	39.5	39.5	40.0	40.2	40.5	40.2	41.0	39.9	40.9	40.0	41.0	39.6
Optical and ophthalmic goods.....	39.5	40.0	40.1	39.6	40.4	39.9	40.6	40.5	40.0	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.3	39.3
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment.....	38.5	40.3	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.4	39.9	39.4	40.3	39.6	39.9	40.0	40.2	39.7
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	41.0	41.5	41.5	41.1	41.7	41.1	41.6	41.3	41.2	41.4	40.7	40.9	41.3	41.3	40.1
Watches and clocks.....	37.4	39.2	39.9	38.6	39.7	39.7	39.0	38.9	38.4	39.1	38.7	39.1	39.0	39.5	39.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	38.0	39.5	39.8	39.1	39.6	38.9	39.7	39.5	38.9	39.8	39.5	39.5	39.3	39.9	39.2
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	38.0	41.4	41.3	38.6	40.5	39.4	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.9	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.9	39.9
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods.....	37.1	38.9	39.4	39.0	38.8	38.1	39.0	39.2	38.2	39.2	38.9	38.8	38.7	39.4	38.7
Pens, pencils, office and art materials.....	38.2	39.4	39.9	39.0	40.0	39.9	39.5	40.1	39.3	39.8	39.6	39.6	39.3	40.1	39.4
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions.....	37.2	39.4	39.6	37.7	39.3	39.2	39.9	38.9	37.8	39.4	39.6	39.3	38.9	39.8	39.1
Other manufacturing industries.....	38.8	39.6	39.9	39.8	39.9	39.7	39.9	39.6	39.3	40.0	39.5	39.6	39.6	40.0	39.3
Average hourly earnings															
Instruments and related products.....	\$2.37	\$2.34	\$2.34	\$2.33	\$2.32	\$2.33	\$2.31	\$2.30	\$2.29	\$2.30	\$2.29	\$2.28	\$2.32	\$2.24	\$2.15
Engineering and scientific instruments.....	2.75	2.70	2.71	2.70	2.68	2.69	2.67	2.64	2.63	2.67	2.66	2.63	2.68	2.57	2.45
Mechanical measuring and control devices.....	2.34	2.33	2.32	2.31	2.31	2.30	2.30	2.31	2.29	2.29	2.28	2.28	2.30	2.24	2.16
Optical and ophthalmic goods.....	2.10	2.08	2.06	2.06	2.04	2.05	2.05	2.03	2.01	2.03	2.01	2.00	2.04	1.94	1.86
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment.....	2.00	2.02	2.03	2.02	2.00	2.01	2.01	2.00	1.98	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.01	1.96	1.90
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	2.63	2.59	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.53	2.53	2.54	2.54	2.53	2.51	2.57	2.47	2.36
Watches and clocks.....	1.97	1.95	1.94	1.98	1.98	1.99	1.99	1.98	1.97	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.97	1.94	1.88
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1.92	1.90	1.89	1.89	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.84	1.79
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.02	2.00	1.99	2.00	2.00	1.99	1.98	1.99	1.98	2.00	1.96	1.92
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods.....	1.78	1.76	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.75	1.70	1.64
Pens, pencils, office and art materials.....	1.82	1.84	1.86	1.88	1.85	1.82	1.80	1.82	1.81	1.82	1.83	1.81	1.83	1.77	1.73
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions.....	1.74	1.73	1.71	1.70	1.69	1.68	1.71	1.70	1.70	1.69	1.69	1.70	1.70	1.68	1.62
Other manufacturing industries.....	2.06	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.02	2.03	2.03	2.01	1.99	2.01	2.01	2.01	2.02	1.97	1.91

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
	Average weekly earnings														
Manufacturing—Continued															
NONDURABLE GOODS															
Food and kindred products.....	\$87.10	\$86.71	\$86.73	\$86.74	\$85.90	\$87.35	\$86.30	\$86.09	\$84.61	\$84.61	\$84.00	\$85.08	\$86.30	\$82.82	\$79.15
Meat products.....	97.10	97.47	96.41	97.53	94.76	96.05	93.84	94.48	91.01	90.32	90.32	98.41	94.83	92.29	86.24
Dairy products.....	90.73	90.73	90.82	91.59	90.10	91.59	90.31	86.46	88.83	87.99	87.78	87.99	89.08	86.50	82.91
Canned and preserved food, except meats.....	66.25	63.54	70.49	72.80	72.50	69.21	66.02	68.20	68.26	67.80	66.00	66.20	68.71	65.28	64.12
Grain mill products.....	96.79	96.80	99.41	96.92	93.37	96.64	91.98	91.54	90.53	91.38	90.52	92.66	94.15	90.85	87.60
Bakery products.....	84.74	86.03	85.44	85.22	84.63	85.47	84.85	83.41	82.19	81.78	81.18	80.77	83.81	80.00	76.38
Sugar.....	100.80	99.97	88.83	92.80	90.45	95.17	93.56	91.30	91.72	94.17	91.80	92.14	93.70	88.64	91.08
Confectionery and related products.....	67.55	69.13	70.88	71.38	70.62	69.99	70.88	69.60	67.26	69.13	67.86	68.56	69.34	66.59	63.90
Beverages.....	95.89	96.87	97.04	97.36	97.92	100.26	98.47	97.68	98.09	94.25	91.89	92.90	96.72	93.56	88.36
Miscellaneous food and kindred products.....	83.80	85.34	85.70	84.77	83.80	84.18	84.18	83.58	82.76	83.53	83.50	83.03	83.95	81.79	78.26
Tobacco manufactures.....	68.03	64.30	64.15	62.83	63.71	67.86	70.74	68.20	64.26	69.67	69.08	65.07	64.94	64.12	62.17
Cigarettes.....	86.48	83.07	82.53	80.05	79.72	81.30	85.28	81.06	77.55	68.41	73.73	83.44	80.29	80.40	77.57
Cigars.....	54.17	57.87	56.26	54.86	54.58	53.22	53.86	54.43	49.34	52.82	52.40	53.34	53.86	52.88	51.24
Textile mill products.....	61.34	62.63	62.47	61.82	63.92	64.08	65.29	65.12	63.36	63.43	63.76	64.24	63.00	63.02	57.61
Cotton broad woven fabrics.....	61.15	61.15	60.53	59.75	62.96	63.11	63.74	64.31	63.02	63.34	62.73	63.34	62.56	60.90	54.00
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics.....	65.76	67.65	67.56	66.73	68.39	69.39	70.05	70.05	68.06	66.91	68.36	69.50	68.31	66.94	60.50
Weaving and finishing broad woollens.....	65.02	65.19	67.99	68.56	70.24	72.21	74.73	73.43	70.11	70.97	69.46	68.71	68.83	70.64	64.71
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	64.01	65.57	65.02	64.51	67.30	67.07	68.64	68.83	65.20	66.26	65.85	66.02	66.07	65.69	60.92
Knitting.....	54.26	57.53	57.61	57.30	58.59	57.90	58.82	58.22	55.80	55.48	56.63	56.10	56.93	57.13	54.75
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit.....	71.06	72.67	71.64	68.00	70.27	69.74	75.24	73.69	71.85	71.86	71.93	71.58	71.73	72.14	67.73
Floor covering.....	70.27	70.53	70.00	70.80	71.18	68.71	69.24	69.24	69.60	71.20	73.28	73.46	70.62	72.51	67.32
Yarn and thread.....	55.35	57.07	56.17	55.73	57.90	58.74	59.74	59.74	58.80	57.75	59.15	59.90	58.05	58.40	52.64
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	70.49	72.89	73.84	72.35	74.00	74.37	75.11	75.07	72.22	73.53	74.26	75.40	73.60	72.45	66.64
Average weekly hours															
Food and kindred products.....	40.7	40.9	41.3	41.7	41.3	41.4	40.9	40.8	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.8	40.9	41.0	40.8
Meat products.....	40.8	41.3	41.2	41.5	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.9	39.4	39.1	39.1	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.3
Dairy products.....	42.2	42.2	42.1	42.6	42.5	43.0	42.8	42.2	42.1	41.9	41.9	42.1	42.3	42.4	42.3
Canned and preserved food, except meats.....	36.6	36.1	39.6	41.6	40.5	39.1	37.3	38.1	37.3	37.1	37.0	37.4	38.6	38.4	39.1
Grain mill products.....	44.4	44.0	45.6	45.5	45.2	45.8	43.8	43.8	42.9	43.2	42.7	43.5	44.2	44.1	43.8
Bakery products.....	39.6	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.7	40.6	40.1	39.9	39.7	39.6	39.4	40.1	40.2	40.2
Sugar.....	52.5	51.8	42.3	40.7	40.2	41.2	41.4	40.4	41.5	43.0	43.3	44.3	44.2	44.1	44.0
Confectionery and related products.....	38.6	39.5	40.5	40.1	39.9	39.1	39.6	39.1	38.0	39.5	39.0	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.2
Beverages.....	39.3	39.7	40.1	40.4	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.7	40.7	39.6	39.1	39.7	40.3	40.5	39.8
Miscellaneous food and kindred products.....	41.9	43.1	43.5	42.6	41.9	42.3	42.3	42.0	41.8	42.4	42.6	42.8	42.4	42.6	42.3
Tobacco manufactures.....	39.1	37.6	40.6	40.8	37.7	37.7	39.3	38.1	36.1	35.1	36.3	38.5	38.2	39.1	39.1
Cigarettes.....	40.6	39.0	39.3	38.3	38.7	38.9	41.0	38.6	37.3	33.7	36.5	40.7	38.6	40.2	40.4
Cigars.....	37.1	39.1	38.8	38.1	37.9	36.7	37.4	37.8	34.5	37.2	36.9	37.3	37.4	37.5	37.4
Textile mill products.....	38.1	38.9	38.8	38.4	39.7	39.5	40.3	40.2	39.6	39.4	40.1	40.4	39.5	40.4	38.6
Cotton broad woven fabrics.....	39.2	39.2	38.8	38.5	40.1	40.2	40.5	40.7	40.4	40.6	41.0	41.4	40.1	40.6	38.3
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics.....	40.1	41.0	40.7	40.2	41.2	41.8	42.2	42.2	41.5	40.8	42.2	42.9	41.4	42.3	40.7
Weaving and finishing broad woollens.....	37.8	37.9	39.3	39.4	40.6	41.5	42.7	42.2	41.0	41.5	41.1	40.9	40.6	42.3	40.7
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	38.1	38.8	38.7	38.4	40.3	39.8	41.1	40.5	40.0	40.4	40.4	40.5	39.8	40.8	39.3
Knitting.....	35.7	37.6	37.9	37.7	38.8	38.6	38.7	38.3	37.2	36.5	37.5	37.4	37.7	38.6	37.5
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit.....	39.7	40.6	39.8	38.2	39.7	39.4	41.8	41.4	40.6	40.6	41.1	40.9	40.3	41.7	40.8
Floor covering.....	39.7	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.2	38.6	38.9	38.9	39.1	40.0	41.4	41.5	39.9	41.2	39.6
Yarn and thread.....	37.4	38.3	37.7	37.4	38.6	38.9	39.3	39.3	39.2	38.5	39.7	40.2	38.7	40.0	37.6
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	38.1	39.4	39.7	38.9	40.0	40.2	40.6	40.8	39.9	39.9	40.4	40.8	41.2	40.0	40.7
Average hourly earnings															
Food and kindred products.....	\$2.14	\$2.12	\$2.10	\$2.08	\$2.06	\$2.11	\$2.11	\$2.11	\$2.11	\$2.11	\$2.10	\$2.10	\$2.11	\$2.02	\$1.94
Meat products.....	2.38	2.36	2.34	2.35	2.30	2.32	2.30	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.33	2.24	2.14
Dairy products.....	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.12	2.13	2.11	2.12	2.11	2.10	2.10	2.09	2.12	2.04	1.96
Canned and preserved food, except meats.....	1.81	1.78	1.78	1.75	1.79	1.77	1.77	1.79	1.83	1.83	1.80	1.77	1.78	1.70	1.64
Grain mill products.....	2.18	2.20	2.18	2.13	2.11	2.11	2.10	2.09	2.11	2.12	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.06	2.00
Bakery products.....	2.14	2.14	2.12	2.12	2.10	2.10	2.09	2.08	2.06	2.06	2.05	2.05	2.06	1.99	1.90
Sugar.....	1.92	1.93	2.10	2.26	2.25	2.31	2.28	2.26	2.21	2.19	2.12	2.08	2.12	2.01	2.07
Confectionery and related products.....	1.75	1.73	1.75	1.78	1.77	1.79	1.79	1.78	1.77	1.75	1.74	1.74	1.76	1.69	1.63
Beverages.....	2.44	2.44	2.42	2.41	2.40	2.41	2.39	2.40	2.41	2.38	2.35	2.34	2.40	2.31	2.22
Miscellaneous food and kindred products.....	2.00	1.98	1.97	1.99	2.00	1.99	1.99	1.99	1.98	1.97	1.96	1.94	1.98	1.92	1.85
Tobacco manufactures.....	1.74	1.71	1.68	1.64	1.69	1.80	1.80	1.79	1.78	1.70	1.68	1.69	1.70	1.64	1.59
Cigarettes.....	2.13	2.13	2.10	2.09	2.06	2.09	2.08	2.10	2.06	2.03	2.02	2.05	2.08	2.00	1.92
Cigars.....	1.46	1.48	1.45	1.44	1.44	1.45	1.44	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.41	1.37
Textile mill products.....	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.50	1.51	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.50	1.49
Cotton broad woven fabrics.....	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.56	1.56	1.53	1.53	1.56	1.50	1.41
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics.....	1.64	1.65	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.64	1.64	1.62	1.62	1.65	1.59	1.52
Weaving and finishing broad woollens.....	1.72	1.72	1.73	1.74	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.74	1.71	1.71	1.69	1.68	1.72	1.67	1.59
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	1.68	1.69	1.68	1.68	1.67	1.66	1.67	1.65	1.63	1.64	1.63	1.63	1.66	1.61	1.55
Knitting.....	1.52	1.53	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.50	1.52	1.52	1.50	1.52	1.51	1.50	1.51	1.48	1.46
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit.....	1.79	1.79	1.80	1.78	1.77	1.77	1.80	1.78	1.77	1.77	1.75	1.75	1.78	1.73	1.66
Floor covering.....	1.77	1.75	1.75	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.78	1.78	1.78	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.70
Yarn and thread.....	1.48	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.50	1.51	1.52	1.52	1.50	1.50	1.49	1.49	1.50	1.46	1.40
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	1.85	1.85	1.86	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.84	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.83	1.84	1.78	1.70

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
	Average weekly earnings														
Manufacturing—Continued															
NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued															
Apparel and related products.....	\$52.79	\$56.35	\$57.19	\$56.67	\$58.24	\$57.04	\$56.52	\$56.39	\$53.94	\$56.25	\$56.88	\$56.05	\$56.45	\$56.63	\$54.05
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	63.27	67.81	69.50	69.33	72.19	70.12	72.20	68.38	65.31	66.77	67.82	67.08	68.27	65.28	60.28
Men's and boys' furnishings.....	46.15	47.03	48.24	48.91	50.25	49.50	50.14	49.10	47.78	47.97	48.94	48.94	48.55	49.14	46.05
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear.....	54.16	59.40	58.97	59.01	62.28	60.18	56.60	58.14	55.40	60.02	61.04	58.26	58.76	59.68	57.45
Women's and children's undergarments.....	49.20	53.14	53.73	52.49	52.70	50.91	51.84	52.12	49.82	52.13	51.48	51.48	51.91	51.97	50.26
Hats, caps, and millinery.....	55.08	58.14	62.83	62.81	64.06	61.43	59.78	57.45	54.94	62.11	64.75	62.64	60.54	61.90	60.72
Girls' and children's outerwear.....	46.51	51.41	52.33	50.91	53.66	53.95	52.55	51.04	48.00	51.16	52.56	51.55	51.54	50.94	49.98
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel.....	53.44	60.86	62.24	60.00	60.23	58.06	58.52	58.84	55.87	58.03	58.19	57.96	58.74	60.02	59.98
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	60.35	62.59	62.92	60.70	60.58	60.32	60.80	60.58	58.09	59.88	59.47	60.00	60.48	59.75	56.55
Paper and allied products.....	94.30	95.72	96.44	96.87	96.90	96.25	96.28	95.20	93.02	93.46	93.24	94.13	95.37	93.30	87.99
Paper and pulp.....	105.47	105.96	106.76	107.69	106.82	107.31	105.75	105.12	102.58	103.29	103.53	104.24	105.46	102.75	97.20
Paperboard.....	105.25	105.65	107.14	105.96	107.01	106.58	106.14	103.44	102.34	103.25	102.96	104.40	105.16	102.90	96.70
Converted paper and paperboard products.....	82.99	84.25	83.44	84.05	84.05	83.23	83.23	83.83	81.60	82.21	81.81	82.21	83.23	81.16	76.17
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	53.10	56.30	58.19	57.98	57.78	56.93	57.78	56.52	54.65	54.96	54.86	55.70	56.10	53.27	50.16
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	103.36	103.57	103.83	104.49	103.06	103.18	102.53	103.33	101.61	102.41	101.11	100.99	102.80	99.72	94.62
Newspaper publishing and printing.....	109.00	107.75	107.96	107.30	104.68	105.90	106.27	106.76	103.74	102.52	102.08	101.80	105.33	101.84	97.82
Periodical publishing and printing.....	105.81	109.88	110.80	115.46	112.00	109.42	107.56	107.84	109.30	112.03	106.65	105.59	109.18	105.60	97.50
Books.....	93.14	96.08	96.63	95.51	99.60	96.46	96.63	97.53	94.83	95.47	93.67	94.60	95.82	92.34	86.55
Commercial printing.....	103.30	104.01	104.79	105.99	104.54	103.88	103.62	104.02	102.18	103.62	102.57	102.56	103.88	100.86	95.45
Bookbinding and related industries.....	79.61	80.22	79.87	79.07	79.13	78.49	79.49	78.90	77.42	78.28	78.07	78.69	78.87	77.16	72.38
Other publishing and printing industries.....	104.90	106.43	105.65	106.37	105.11	106.92	105.05	106.09	105.64	109.03	108.64	108.36	106.37	104.06	98.80
Average weekly hours															
Apparel and related products.....	33.2	35.0	35.3	35.2	36.4	36.1	36.0	36.1	34.8	35.6	36.0	35.7	35.5	36.3	35.1
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	33.3	35.5	36.2	36.3	37.6	37.9	38.0	38.2	36.9	37.3	38.1	37.9	36.9	37.3	34.9
Men's and boys' furnishings.....	34.7	35.1	36.0	36.5	37.5	37.5	37.7	37.2	36.2	35.8	36.8	36.8	36.5	37.8	33.7
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear.....	30.6	33.0	32.4	32.6	34.6	34.0	33.1	34.0	32.4	34.1	34.1	33.1	33.2	34.1	33.4
Women's and children's undergarments.....	33.7	36.4	36.8	36.2	36.6	35.6	36.0	35.7	34.6	36.2	36.0	36.0	35.8	36.6	35.9
Hats, caps, and millinery.....	32.4	34.4	35.7	36.1	36.4	35.1	35.2	34.4	32.7	35.9	37.0	36.0	35.2	36.2	35.3
Girls' and children's outerwear.....	32.3	35.7	35.6	34.4	36.5	36.7	36.2	35.2	33.8	34.8	36.0	35.8	35.3	35.8	35.7
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel.....	33.4	35.8	36.4	35.5	36.5	35.4	35.9	36.1	34.7	35.6	35.7	36.0	35.6	36.3	35.7
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	36.8	38.4	38.6	37.7	38.1	37.7	38.0	38.1	37.0	37.9	37.4	37.5	37.8	38.3	37.7
Paper and allied products.....	41.0	41.8	42.3	42.3	42.5	42.4	42.6	42.5	41.9	42.1	42.0	42.4	42.2	42.8	41.9
Paper and pulp.....	42.7	42.9	43.4	43.6	43.6	43.8	43.7	43.8	43.1	43.4	43.5	43.8	43.4	44.1	43.2
Paperboard.....	42.1	42.6	43.2	42.9	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.1	43.0	43.2	42.9	43.5	43.1	43.6	42.6
Converted paper and paperboard products.....	39.9	40.7	40.7	40.8	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.5	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.9	40.8	41.2	40.3
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	39.2	40.9	41.6	41.5	41.6	41.2	41.8	41.2	40.5	40.8	40.8	41.2	41.0	41.8	40.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	38.0	38.5	38.6	38.7	38.6	38.5	38.4	38.7	38.2	38.5	38.3	38.4	38.5	38.5	38.0
Newspaper publishing and printing.....	37.2	38.9	37.1	37.0	38.6	38.9	38.9	37.2	36.4	38.1	36.2	36.1	36.7	36.5	36.5
Periodical publishing and printing.....	38.9	39.8	40.0	40.3	40.0	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.6	40.3	39.5	39.4	39.7	39.7	39.0
Books.....	38.3	40.2	40.6	40.3	41.5	40.7	40.6	41.5	40.7	40.8	40.2	40.6	40.6	40.5	39.7
Commercial printing.....	38.4	39.1	39.1	38.4	39.3	39.2	39.1	39.4	39.0	39.4	39.3	39.6	39.2	39.4	38.8
Bookbinding and related industries.....	37.2	38.2	38.4	38.2	38.6	38.1	38.4	38.3	37.4	38.0	37.9	38.2	38.1	38.2	37.7
Other publishing and printing industries.....	37.6	38.7	38.7	38.4	38.5	38.6	38.9	38.3	38.0	38.8	38.8	38.7	38.4	38.4	38.0
Average hourly earnings															
Apparel and related products.....	\$1.59	\$1.61	\$1.62	\$1.61	\$1.60	\$1.58	\$1.57	\$1.56	\$1.55	\$1.58	\$1.57	\$1.59	\$1.56	\$1.54	\$1.54
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	1.90	1.91	1.92	1.91	1.92	1.85	1.90	1.79	1.77	1.79	1.78	1.77	1.85	1.75	1.73
Men's and boys' furnishings.....	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.32	1.33	1.32	1.32	1.34	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.30	1.29
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear.....	1.77	1.80	1.82	1.81	1.80	1.77	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.76	1.79	1.76	1.77	1.75	1.72
Women's and children's undergarments.....	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.44	1.46	1.44	1.44	1.43	1.43	1.45	1.42	1.40
Hats, caps, and millinery.....	1.70	1.69	1.76	1.74	1.76	1.75	1.67	1.67	1.68	1.73	1.75	1.74	1.72	1.71	1.72
Girls' and children's outerwear.....	1.44	1.44	1.47	1.45	1.47	1.47	1.46	1.45	1.42	1.47	1.46	1.44	1.46	1.42	1.40
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel.....	1.66	1.70	1.71	1.69	1.65	1.64	1.63	1.63	1.61	1.63	1.63	1.61	1.65	1.67	1.68
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1.64	1.63	1.63	1.61	1.59	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.57	1.58	1.59	1.60	1.60	1.56	1.50
Paper and allied products.....	2.30	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.28	2.27	2.26	2.24	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.26	2.18	2.10
Paper and pulp.....	2.47	2.47	2.46	2.47	2.45	2.45	2.42	2.40	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.43	2.33	2.25
Paperboard.....	2.50	2.48	2.48	2.47	2.46	2.45	2.44	2.40	2.38	2.39	2.40	2.40	2.44	2.36	2.27
Converted paper and paperboard products.....	2.08	2.07	2.05	2.06	2.05	2.04	2.03	2.02	2.00	2.01	2.01	2.01	2.04	1.97	1.89
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	2.12	2.11	2.12	2.12	2.11	2.11	2.10	2.10	2.09	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.10	2.04	1.96
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	2.72	2.69	2.69	2.70	2.67	2.68	2.67	2.67	2.66	2.66	2.64	2.63	2.67	2.59	2.49
Newspaper publishing and printing.....	2.93	2.92	2.91	2.90	2.86	2.87	2.88	2.87	2.85	2.84	2.82	2.82	2.87	2.79	2.68
Periodical publishing and printing.....	2.72	2.76	2.77	2.83	2.80	2.77	2.73	2.73	2.76	2.78	2.70	2.68	2.75	2.66	2.50
Books.....	2.37	2.39	2.38	2.37	2.40	2.37	2.38	2.35	2.33	2.34	2.33	2.33	2.36	2.28	2.18
Commercial printing.....	2.69	2.66	2.66	2.69	2.66	2.65	2.65	2.64	2.62	2.63	2.61	2.59	2.65	2.56	2.46
Bookbinding and related industries.....	2.14	2.10	2.08	2.07	2.05	2.06	2.07	2.06	2.07	2.06	2.06	2.06	2.07	2.02	1.92
Other publishing and printing industries.....	2.79	2.75	2.73	2.77	2.73	2.77	2.75	2.77	2.78	2.81	2.80	2.80	2.77	2.71	2.60

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1963												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Average weekly earnings															
Manufacturing—Continued															
NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued															
Chemicals and allied products.....	\$103.38	\$103.98	\$103.73	\$103.98	\$103.82	\$105.00	\$104.50	\$102.75	\$103.32	\$101.11	\$101.35	\$101.60	\$103.25	\$99.36	\$93.20
Industrial chemicals.....	117.55	118.28	116.72	117.29	117.03	118.71	118.58	116.90	119.71	115.37	114.96	115.51	117.31	113.15	105.67
Plastics and synthetics, except glass.....	104.04	103.98	103.22	105.16	103.98	107.19	106.60	104.58	104.92	102.26	102.51	101.60	104.17	100.50	93.61
Drugs.....	89.89	92.29	91.66	91.43	90.90	90.85	91.13	90.45	89.69	89.47	90.13	89.51	90.68	87.51	83.44
Soap, cleaners and toilet goods.....	94.64	95.99	96.22	95.24	96.12	95.18	96.35	94.19	92.52	94.02	93.15	92.92	94.77	90.54	85.84
Paints, varnishes and allied products.....	94.64	95.91	95.99	96.22	95.82	96.12	97.76	97.11	94.66	94.19	93.56	93.38	95.65	92.70	87.81
Agricultural chemicals.....	83.75	83.50	83.27	83.75	82.52	84.15	82.64	82.13	87.11	76.52	80.18	80.98	82.37	80.17	76.20
Other chemical products.....	98.40	98.71	98.29	99.42	98.59	97.94	97.81	96.23	94.89	94.89	94.48	95.58	97.06	94.16	87.82
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	118.73	119.02	118.53	121.64	118.12	121.22	119.23	118.94	119.19	116.24	116.64	117.05	118.78	117.42	111.66
Petroleum refining.....	123.62	124.23	122.10	125.55	121.20	125.55	123.52	123.41	124.53	120.50	121.20	121.60	123.22	121.99	115.02
Other petroleum and coal products.....	95.88	95.24	103.37	104.96	105.07	102.75	100.95	98.67	93.71	95.87	94.53	94.58	90.26	97.61	94.90
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	91.96	92.43	93.77	91.96	93.03	95.58	95.00	93.43	88.85	92.00	93.73	94.83	92.97	94.16	85.85
Tires and inner tubes.....	117.21	113.92	115.92	111.72	114.27	123.60	121.58	117.41	107.88	114.76	118.99	116.33	120.64	105.38	79.97
Other rubber products.....	86.30	88.18	89.69	88.13	88.70	88.26	88.91	87.42	84.89	87.02	88.07	89.57	87.82	88.38	79.97
Miscellaneous plastic products.....	78.56	79.60	80.00	79.80	79.96	80.00	80.19	79.99	77.42	79.58	79.38	79.97	79.40	78.53	74.43
Leather and leather products.....	58.35	60.06	59.07	58.88	62.10	62.76	62.16	59.70	58.06	60.64	60.96	61.56	60.52	60.26	57.25
Leather tanning and finishing.....	81.66	83.10	83.77	82.53	83.39	81.54	84.65	81.93	80.13	80.34	79.52	79.76	81.74	79.39	76.44
Footwear, except rubber.....	56.25	56.64	55.20	55.81	60.58	61.53	60.32	57.28	55.84	58.51	59.15	60.04	58.04	58.28	54.36
Other leather products.....	55.81	60.80	60.26	58.35	58.88	59.25	58.56	58.78	56.05	58.66	58.19	58.50	58.62	57.99	56.10
Average weekly hours															
Chemicals and allied products.....	40.7	41.1	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.5	41.8	41.6	42.0	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.3	41.4	40.7
Industrial chemicals.....	41.1	41.5	41.1	41.3	41.5	41.8	42.2	41.9	42.3	41.5	41.5	41.7	41.6	41.6	40.8
Plastics and synthetics, except glass.....	40.8	41.1	40.8	41.4	41.1	42.2	42.3	42.0	41.8	41.4	41.5	41.3	41.5	41.7	40.7
Drugs.....	39.6	40.3	40.2	40.1	40.4	40.2	40.5	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.6	40.5	40.3	40.7	40.7
Soap, cleaners and toilet goods.....	39.6	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.9	40.5	41.0	40.6	40.4	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.3
Paints, varnishes and allied products.....	39.6	40.3	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.9	41.6	41.5	40.8	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.7	41.2	40.8
Agricultural chemicals.....	42.3	42.6	42.7	42.3	42.1	42.5	42.6	43.0	47.6	40.7	42.2	42.4	42.9	43.1	42.1
Other chemical products.....	41.0	41.3	41.3	41.6	41.6	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.9	40.9	40.9	41.2	41.3	41.3	40.1
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	40.8	40.9	41.3	41.8	41.3	41.8	41.4	41.3	41.1	40.5	40.5	40.5	41.1	41.2	40.9
Petroleum refining.....	40.8	41.0	40.7	41.3	40.4	41.3	40.9	41.0	41.1	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.8	40.5
Other petroleum and coal products.....	40.8	40.7	43.8	44.1	44.9	44.1	43.7	42.9	41.1	41.5	41.1	41.3	42.6	43.0	43.0
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	38.8	39.5	39.9	39.3	40.1	40.5	40.6	40.1	38.8	40.0	40.4	40.7	39.9	41.3	39.2
Tires and inner tubes.....	39.2	38.1	38.9	38.0	39.0	41.2	40.8	39.8	37.2	39.3	40.2	40.4	39.3	41.6	38.6
Other rubber products.....	38.7	39.9	40.4	39.7	40.5	40.3	40.6	40.1	39.3	40.1	40.4	40.9	40.1	41.3	39.2
Miscellaneous plastic products.....	38.7	40.0	40.2	39.9	40.4	40.2	40.5	40.4	39.5	40.6	40.5	40.8	40.1	40.9	39.8
Leather and leather products.....	35.8	36.4	35.8	35.9	38.1	38.5	37.9	36.4	35.4	37.2	37.4	38.0	36.9	37.9	36.7
Leather tanning and finishing.....	38.7	39.2	39.7	39.3	39.9	39.2	40.5	39.2	38.9	39.0	38.6	39.1	39.3	39.3	39.0
Footwear, except rubber.....	35.6	35.4	34.5	35.1	38.1	38.7	37.7	35.8	34.9	36.8	37.2	38.0	36.5	37.6	36.0
Other leather products.....	35.1	38.0	37.9	36.7	37.5	37.5	37.3	37.2	35.7	37.6	37.3	37.5	37.1	37.9	37.4
Average hourly earnings															
Chemicals and allied products.....	\$2.54	\$2.53	\$2.53	\$2.53	\$2.52	\$2.53	\$2.50	\$2.47	\$2.46	\$2.46	\$2.46	\$2.46	\$2.50	\$2.40	\$2.29
Industrial chemicals.....	2.86	2.85	2.84	2.84	2.82	2.84	2.81	2.79	2.83	2.78	2.77	2.77	2.82	2.72	2.59
Plastics and synthetics, except glass.....	2.55	2.53	2.53	2.54	2.53	2.54	2.52	2.49	2.51	2.47	2.47	2.46	2.51	2.41	2.30
Drugs.....	2.27	2.29	2.28	2.28	2.25	2.26	2.25	2.25	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.21	2.25	2.15	2.05
Soap, cleaners and toilet goods.....	2.39	2.37	2.37	2.34	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.32	2.29	2.31	2.30	2.30	2.34	2.23	2.13
Paints, varnishes and allied products.....	2.39	2.38	2.37	2.37	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.34	2.32	2.32	2.31	2.30	2.35	2.25	2.14
Agricultural chemicals.....	1.98	1.96	1.95	1.98	1.96	1.98	1.94	1.91	1.83	1.88	1.90	1.91	1.92	1.80	1.81
Other chemical products.....	2.40	2.39	2.38	2.39	2.37	2.36	2.34	2.33	2.32	2.32	2.31	2.32	2.35	2.28	2.19
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	2.91	2.91	2.87	2.91	2.86	2.90	2.88	2.88	2.90	2.87	2.88	2.89	2.89	2.85	2.73
Petroleum refining.....	3.03	3.03	3.00	3.04	3.00	3.04	3.02	3.01	3.03	2.99	3.00	3.01	3.02	2.99	2.84
Other petroleum and coal products.....	2.35	2.34	2.36	2.38	2.34	2.33	2.31	2.30	2.28	2.31	2.30	2.29	2.33	2.27	2.20
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	2.37	2.34	2.35	2.34	2.32	2.36	2.34	2.33	2.29	2.30	2.32	2.33	2.33	2.28	2.19
Tires and inner tubes.....	2.99	2.99	2.98	2.94	2.93	3.00	2.98	2.95	2.90	2.92	2.96	2.96	2.96	2.90	2.73
Other rubber products.....	2.23	2.21	2.22	2.22	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.18	2.16	2.17	2.18	2.19	2.19	2.14	2.04
Miscellaneous plastic products.....	2.03	1.99	1.99	2.00	1.98	1.99	1.98	1.98	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.98	1.92	1.87
Leather and leather products.....	1.63	1.65	1.65	1.64	1.63	1.63	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.64	1.59	1.56
Leather tanning and finishing.....	2.11	2.12	2.11	2.10	2.09	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.06	2.06	2.06	2.04	2.08	2.02	1.96
Footwear, except rubber.....	1.58	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.59	1.59	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.59	1.58	1.59	1.55	1.51
Other leather products.....	1.59	1.60	1.59	1.59	1.57	1.58	1.57	1.58	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.58	1.53	1.50

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
	Average weekly earnings														
Transportation and public utilities:															
Railroad transportation:															
Class I railroads ²	\$111.04	\$106.92	\$108.36	\$107.18	\$110.33	\$107.42	\$110.42	\$107.59	\$107.33	\$109.82	\$111.45	\$106.60	\$108.84	\$101.84	\$95.72
Local and interurban passenger transit:															
Local and suburban transportation.....	98.31	96.11	94.81	95.68	96.14	95.69	95.92	94.83	93.30	93.31	93.52	92.02	94.82	91.57	87.29
Intercity and rural bus lines.....	104.33	104.00	104.58	110.12	108.50	108.75	103.70	103.82	103.52	101.57	102.48	105.41	105.22	100.01	92.48
Motor freight transportation and storage.....	103.73	103.82	106.17	106.93	107.02	105.39	105.42	104.17	102.50	102.42	101.27	100.21	104.17	102.12	96.33
Pipeline transportation.....	127.08	124.12	126.14	125.36	122.61	123.66	123.82	123.60	123.82	122.58	122.49	124.71	124.53	124.14	119.84
Communication:															
Telephone communication.....	91.64	92.92	92.00	95.47	89.27	89.95	88.26	87.81	86.36	87.58	87.42	86.14	89.50	85.46	78.72
Telegraph communication ³	100.77	100.98	103.70	106.14	103.09	102.37	104.00	97.75	95.30	95.30	94.43	95.30	100.01	95.99	90.06
Radio and television broadcasting.....	121.28	122.61	124.09	122.39	120.90	125.14	119.74	121.28	117.96	118.12	118.27	120.74	121.13	115.50	111.27
Electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	112.06	111.24	111.24	113.28	108.24	107.98	106.90	107.16	106.49	106.08	105.82	106.19	108.65	103.73	98.57
Electric companies and systems.....	111.79	111.51	110.56	115.60	109.98	109.98	108.77	107.83	107.68	107.68	106.75	106.60	109.45	104.81	99.63
Gas companies and systems.....	105.16	104.08	104.49	102.00	99.79	99.05	98.49	99.29	98.74	98.82	98.09	99.06	100.09	97.51	92.69
Combined utility systems.....	121.84	120.83	121.01	124.02	116.69	115.87	115.46	116.31	115.46	114.09	114.24	114.67	117.26	110.70	105.22
Water, steam, and sanitary systems.....	90.58	91.62	91.02	91.54	89.60	90.69	89.42	89.46	89.01	88.18	87.97	87.99	89.84	86.11	83.60
Average weekly hours															
Transportation and public utilities:															
Railroad transportation:															
Class I railroads ²	41.9	40.5	40.9	40.6	42.6	41.0	42.8	41.7	41.6	42.9	42.7	41.0	41.7	41.4	41.8
Local and interurban passenger transit:															
Local and suburban transportation.....	43.5	43.1	42.9	43.1	43.5	43.3	43.6	43.3	42.8	43.0	42.9	42.6	43.1	43.4	43.0
Intercity and rural bus lines.....	41.9	41.6	42.0	43.7	43.4	43.5	42.5	42.9	42.6	41.8	42.0	43.2	42.6	42.2	41.1
Motor freight transportation and storage.....	41.0	41.2	41.8	42.1	42.3	41.9	42.0	41.5	41.0	41.3	41.0	40.9	41.5	42.2	41.7
Pipeline transportation.....	40.6	40.3	40.3	40.7	40.6	40.8	40.2	40.0	40.2	39.8	39.9	40.1	40.3	40.7	40.9
Communication:															
Telephone communication.....	39.5	40.4	40.0	40.8	39.5	39.8	39.4	39.2	38.9	39.1	39.2	38.8	39.6	39.2	38.4
Telegraph communication ³	41.3	41.9	42.5	43.5	42.6	42.3	42.8	42.5	41.8	41.8	41.6	41.8	42.2	42.1	41.5
Radio and television broadcasting.....	38.5	38.8	38.9	38.7	39.0	39.6	38.5	38.5	38.3	38.6	38.4	38.7	38.7	38.5	38.5
Electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.8	41.0	40.9	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.7	41.0	41.0	41.0	40.9
Electric companies and systems.....	41.1	41.3	41.1	42.5	41.5	41.5	41.2	41.0	41.1	41.1	40.9	41.0	41.3	41.1	41.0
Gas companies and systems.....	41.4	41.3	41.3	40.8	40.4	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.2	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.3
Combined utility systems.....	41.3	41.1	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.8	40.8	41.1	40.8	40.6	40.8	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.4
Water, steam, and sanitary systems.....	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.8	41.1	41.6	41.4	42.0	41.4	41.7	41.3	41.7	41.4	41.6	41.8
Average hourly earnings															
Transportation and public utilities:															
Railroad transportation:															
Class I railroads ²	\$2.65	\$2.64	\$2.65	\$2.64	\$2.59	\$2.62	\$2.58	\$2.58	\$2.58	\$2.56	\$2.61	\$2.60	\$2.61	\$2.46	\$2.29
Local and interurban passenger transit:															
Local and suburban transportation.....	2.26	2.23	2.21	2.22	2.21	2.21	2.20	2.19	2.18	2.17	2.18	2.16	2.20	2.11	2.03
Intercity and rural bus lines.....	2.49	2.50	2.49	2.52	2.50	2.50	2.44	2.42	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.47	2.37	2.25
Motor freight transportation and storage.....	2.53	2.52	2.54	2.54	2.53	2.52	2.51	2.51	2.50	2.48	2.47	2.45	2.51	2.42	2.31
Pipeline transportation.....	3.13	3.08	3.13	3.08	3.02	3.08	3.08	3.09	3.08	3.08	3.07	3.11	3.09	3.05	2.93
Communication:															
Telephone communication.....	2.32	2.30	2.30	2.34	2.26	2.26	2.24	2.24	2.22	2.24	2.23	2.22	2.26	2.18	2.05
Telegraph communication ³	2.44	2.41	2.44	2.44	2.42	2.42	2.43	2.30	2.28	2.28	2.27	2.28	2.37	2.28	2.17
Radio and television broadcasting.....	3.15	3.16	3.19	3.16	3.10	3.16	3.11	3.15	3.08	3.06	3.08	3.12	3.13	3.00	2.89
Electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	2.72	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.64	2.64	2.62	2.62	2.61	2.60	2.59	2.59	2.65	2.53	2.41
Electric companies and systems.....	2.72	2.70	2.69	2.72	2.65	2.65	2.64	2.63	2.62	2.62	2.61	2.60	2.65	2.55	2.43
Gas companies and systems.....	2.54	2.52	2.53	2.50	2.47	2.47	2.45	2.47	2.45	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.48	2.39	2.30
Combined utility systems.....	2.95	2.94	2.93	2.96	2.86	2.84	2.83	2.83	2.83	2.81	2.80	2.79	2.86	2.70	2.56
Water, steam, and sanitary systems.....	2.22	2.24	2.22	2.19	2.18	2.18	2.16	2.18	2.15	2.13	2.13	2.11	2.17	2.07	2.00

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
	Average weekly earnings														
Wholesale and retail trade ⁴	\$70.20	\$71.00	\$71.19	\$71.55	\$72.07	\$72.47	\$71.53	\$70.62	\$70.20	\$70.23	\$69.66	\$70.02	\$70.98	\$69.17	\$66.47
Wholesale trade	91.30	91.13	91.55	91.35	90.94	92.21	91.76	90.90	90.27	90.05	89.02	89.09	91.13	88.91	84.02
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	87.36	87.57	87.36	87.78	86.94	87.56	87.78	87.35	86.31	84.66	84.25	84.65	86.53	84.22	80.26
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	91.94	92.40	92.86	92.46	91.48	90.97	90.17	89.28	89.95	90.40	90.17	90.45	91.20	87.38	83.37
Dry goods and apparel	89.68	90.06	91.10	90.58	90.92	90.15	90.62	91.54	90.44	90.82	90.96	91.39	90.68	89.06	86.64
Groceries and related products	85.90	85.28	85.90	87.15	86.32	86.94	85.49	83.43	82.21	82.21	81.20	82.20	84.67	81.56	78.44
Electrical goods	95.51	96.63	96.87	96.70	94.24	94.47	93.60	94.40	93.77	93.83	94.87	95.11	95.11	93.73	90.54
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	87.80	87.89	88.51	88.73	87.08	87.70	87.08	86.65	86.46	84.59	85.20	86.05	86.86	84.45	80.60
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	102.16	98.98	99.39	99.39	99.29	99.63	101.27	100.04	99.55	100.33	98.66	98.74	99.80	97.99	93.56
Retail trade ⁴	61.82	62.48	62.65	62.98	63.90	63.73	63.24	62.27	62.37	61.50	61.50	61.66	62.37	60.76	58.82
General merchandise stores	49.62	48.08	48.71	48.99	50.06	50.27	49.07	48.36	48.51	47.68	47.54	48.02	48.58	47.60	45.85
Department stores	53.96	52.86	53.66	53.48	54.87	55.03	53.90	52.98	52.90	51.94	51.64	52.14	53.09	52.15	50.05
Limited price variety stores	35.49	35.53	35.20	35.09	36.84	36.41	35.75	34.98	35.74	35.10	35.20	34.56	35.53	34.22	33.46
Food stores	61.39	61.92	61.56	61.71	62.50	62.87	61.66	60.48	60.59	60.09	59.59	59.73	60.98	58.72	57.72
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	63.18	63.71	62.99	63.51	63.95	64.50	63.64	62.07	62.22	61.52	61.01	61.15	62.95	60.15	59.17
Apparel and accessories stores	52.24	50.91	50.91	50.86	51.55	51.33	51.45	50.27	51.95	49.97	50.46	50.86	51.30	50.40	49.07
Men's and boys' apparel stores	64.47	63.61	63.34	62.75	63.03	63.91	62.75	63.74	63.41	60.86	62.32	63.13	63.29	62.54	59.88
Women's ready-to-wear stores	45.89	44.69	44.32	44.62	44.85	44.63	44.67	44.29	45.06	43.34	43.34	43.89	44.41	43.31	41.82
Family clothing stores	52.26	50.78	51.01	51.01	51.79	49.90	51.66	50.60	51.89	50.46	50.96	50.78	51.01	50.78	50.32
Shoe stores	52.96	51.68	52.15	53.30	53.94	52.57	52.49	50.04	55.38	50.86	50.86	51.51	52.33	51.51	50.45
Furniture and appliance stores	77.38	76.04	75.99	76.54	76.18	75.76	75.17	74.03	74.16	73.21	73.67	74.80	74.98	73.87	70.14
Other retail trade ⁴	71.99	71.99	72.94	71.99	72.85	73.27	72.50	71.65	71.82	70.64	70.06	70.81	71.57	70.22	67.10
Motor vehicle dealers	86.63	87.91	87.91	86.83	88.11	89.20	90.09	88.60	89.65	85.94	85.69	87.91	86.08	86.08	80.00
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	76.64	77.16	78.40	77.16	78.05	77.88	77.43	77.79	77.43	75.24	76.39	77.26	74.36	70.26	70.20
Drug stores	54.81	53.86	53.65	54.09	55.20	54.91	53.25	52.26	51.47	51.24	50.87	51.75	53.34	51.14	49.01
Average weekly hours															
Wholesale and retail trade ⁴	39.0	38.8	38.9	39.1	39.6	39.6	39.3	38.8	39.0	38.8	38.7	38.9	39.0	39.3	39.1
Wholesale trade	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.6	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.1	40.4	40.5	40.2
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	41.6	41.7	41.6	41.8	42.0	42.3	42.2	42.2	41.9	41.5	41.5	41.7	41.8	41.9	41.8
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	39.8	40.0	40.2	40.2	40.3	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.0	39.9	39.7
Dry goods and apparel	38.0	38.0	37.8	37.9	38.2	38.2	38.4	38.3	38.0	38.0	38.4	38.4	38.1	38.0	38.0
Groceries and related products	41.9	41.2	41.3	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.5	41.1	40.9	40.9	40.6	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.5
Electrical goods	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.1	40.2	40.0	40.0	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.6
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.3	40.4	39.9	40.0	40.4	40.4	40.6	40.1
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	40.7	40.9	40.9	40.9	41.2	41.0	41.0	40.8	40.7	40.6	40.8	40.9	41.0	40.5	40.5
Retail trade ⁴	38.4	38.1	38.2	38.4	39.2	39.1	38.8	38.2	38.5	38.2	38.2	38.3	38.5	38.7	38.7
General merchandise stores	35.7	34.1	34.3	34.5	35.5	35.4	34.8	34.3	34.9	34.3	34.2	34.3	34.7	35.0	35.0
Department stores	35.5	34.1	34.4	34.5	35.5	35.5	34.4	34.8	34.4	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.7	35.0	35.0
Limited price variety stores	38.8	32.3	32.0	31.9	33.8	33.4	32.5	31.8	33.4	32.2	32.0	32.0	32.6	32.9	32.8
Food stores	35.9	36.0	36.0	36.3	37.2	37.2	36.7	36.0	36.5	36.2	35.9	36.2	36.3	36.7	36.3
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	36.1	36.2	36.2	36.5	37.4	37.5	37.0	36.3	36.6	36.4	36.1	36.4	36.6	36.9	36.3
Apparel and accessories stores	35.3	34.4	34.4	34.6	35.8	35.4	35.0	34.2	35.1	34.7	34.8	34.6	34.9	35.0	35.3
Men's and boys' apparel stores	37.7	37.2	37.7	37.8	38.2	38.5	37.8	38.4	38.2	37.8	38.0	37.8	37.9	37.9	37.9
Women's ready-to-wear stores	34.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	34.5	34.6	34.1	33.3	34.4	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.9	34.1	34.0
Family clothing stores	37.6	36.8	36.7	36.7	37.8	35.9	36.9	36.4	36.8	36.3	36.4	36.0	36.7	36.8	37.0
Shoe stores	33.1	32.3	31.8	32.3	34.8	33.7	32.2	30.7	32.2	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.5	32.6	33.4
Furniture and appliance stores	41.6	41.1	41.3	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.3	40.9	41.2	40.9	41.1	41.1	41.2	41.5	42.0
Other retail trade ⁴	42.1	42.1	42.0	42.1	42.6	42.6	42.4	41.9	42.0	41.8	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.3	42.2
Motor vehicle dealers	44.2	44.4	44.4	44.3	44.5	44.6	44.6	44.3	44.6	44.3	44.3	44.4	44.4	44.6	44.2
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	44.3	44.6	44.8	44.6	44.6	44.5	44.5	44.2	44.5	44.3	44.0	43.9	44.4	44.0	43.6
Drug stores	37.8	37.4	37.0	37.3	38.6	38.4	37.5	36.8	36.5	36.6	36.6	36.7	37.3	37.6	37.7
Average hourly earnings															
Wholesale and retail trade ⁴	\$1.80	\$1.83	\$1.83	\$1.83	\$1.82	\$1.83	\$1.82	\$1.82	\$1.80	\$1.81	\$1.80	\$1.80	\$1.82	\$1.76	\$1.70
Wholesale trade	2.26	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.24	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.24	2.24	2.22	2.22	2.25	2.19	2.09
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.07	2.07	2.08	2.07	2.06	2.04	2.03	2.03	2.07	2.01	1.92
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.30	2.27	2.28	2.26	2.24	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.28	2.19	2.10
Dry goods and apparel	2.36	2.37	2.41	2.39	2.38	2.36	2.36	2.39	2.38	2.30	2.40	2.38	2.38	2.36	2.28
Groceries and related products	2.05	2.07	2.08	2.09	2.07	2.07	2.06	2.03	2.01	2.01	2.00	2.00	2.05	1.97	1.89
Electrical goods	2.37	2.38	2.38	2.37	2.35	2.35	2.34	2.36	2.35	2.34	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.32	2.23
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	2.17	2.17	2.18	2.18	2.15	2.16	2.15	2.15	2.14	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.15	2.08	2.01
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	2.51	2.42	2.43	2.43	2.41	2.43	2.47	2.44	2.44	2.47	2.43	2.42	2.44	2.39	2.31
Retail trade ⁴	1.61	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.61	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.57	1.52
General merchandise stores	1.39	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.41	1.41	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.36	1.31
Department stores	1.52	1.55	1.56	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.54	1.54	1.52	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.49	1.43
Limited price variety stores	1.05	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.08	1.09	1.04	1.02
Food stores	1.71	1.72	1.71	1.70	1.68	1.69	1.68	1.68	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.65	1.68	1.60	1.59
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	1.75	1.76	1.74	1.74	1.71	1.72	1.72	1.71	1.70	1.69	1.69	1.68	1.72	1.63	1.63
Apparel and accessories stores	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.47	1.44	1.45	1.47	1.47	1.48	1.44	1.45	1.47	1.47	1.41	1.39
Men's and boys' apparel stores	1.71	1.71	1.68	1.66	1.65	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.61	1.64	1.67	1.67	1.65	1.58
Women's ready-to-wear stores	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.32	1.30	1.29	1.31	1.33	1.31	1.29	1.29	1.31	1.31	1.27	1.23
Family clothing stores	1.39	1.38	1.39	1.39	1.37	1.39	1.40	1.39	1.41	1.39	1.40	1.41	1.39	1.38	1.36
Shoe stores	1.60	1.60	1.64	1.65	1.55	1.56	1.63	1.63	1.72	1.56	1.66	1.58	1.61	1.58	1.51
Furniture and appliance stores	1.86	1.85	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.83	1.82	1.81	1.80	1.79	1.79	1.82	1.82	1.78	1.67
Other retail trade ⁴	1.71	1.71	1.72	1.71	1.71	1.72	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.69	1.68	1.69	1.70	1.66	1.59
Motor vehicle dealers	1.96	1.98	1.98	1.96	1.98	2.00	2.02	2.00	2.01	1.95	1.94	1.95	1.98	1.93	1.81
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	1.73	1.73	1.75	1.73	1.75	1.75	1.74	1.76	1.74	1.72	1.71	1.74	1.74		

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
	Average weekly earnings														
Finance, insurance, and real estate:															
Banking.....	\$67.52	\$67.53	\$67.89	\$67.16	\$67.52	\$67.15	\$66.06	\$66.97	\$66.97	\$67.15	\$66.96	\$67.13	\$67.15	\$65.10	\$63.24
Security dealers and exchanges.....	118.08	110.87	114.36	117.97	115.89	120.40	120.44	114.49	116.33	116.57	119.35	120.82	117.12	124.07	110.19
Insurance carriers.....	88.07	87.85	87.99	87.28	87.76	87.46	87.50	87.52	86.92	87.12	86.84	86.54	87.41	85.29	82.93
Life insurance.....	93.60	93.38	93.55	93.42	94.27	93.52	93.54	93.32	92.72	93.25	92.72	92.50	93.32	91.52	89.25
Accident and health insurance.....	72.74	71.83	72.42	70.02	70.18	70.60	72.07	71.22	70.97	71.72	71.12	71.23	71.33	68.48	68.08
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance.....	83.12	82.90	82.96	81.76	81.80	82.07	81.63	82.36	81.63	81.18	81.27	80.69	81.96	79.36	76.50
Services and miscellaneous:															
Hotels and lodging places:															
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ²	45.31	44.57	45.43	43.78	43.58	43.88	42.91	43.62	43.34	43.56	43.34	43.96	43.89	42.40	40.89
Personal services:															
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants.....	47.63	48.50	49.13	48.11	47.99	48.09	48.86	48.86	49.08	46.48	46.48	46.85	48.11	46.80	45.28
Motion pictures:															
Motion picture filming and distributing.....	118.94	120.28	114.20	114.48	117.00	112.11	107.20	109.35	105.22	111.28	115.79	115.32	113.69	111.76	100.53
	Average weekly hours														
Finance, insurance, and real estate:															
Banking.....	37.1	36.9	37.1	36.9	37.1	37.1	37.0	37.0	37.0	37.1	37.2	37.5	37.1	37.2	37.2
Security dealers and exchanges.....															
Insurance carriers.....															
Life insurance.....															
Accident and health insurance.....															
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance.....															
Services and miscellaneous:															
Hotels and lodging places:															
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ²	39.4	39.1	39.5	39.8	41.5	41.4	40.1	39.3	39.4	39.6	39.4	39.6	39.9	40.0	39.7
Personal services:															
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants.....	38.1	38.8	39.3	38.8	38.7	39.1	39.4	39.4	39.9	38.1	38.1	38.4	38.8	39.0	38.7
Motion pictures:															
Motion picture filming and distributing.....															
	Average hourly earnings														
Finance, insurance, and real estate:															
Banking.....	\$1.82	\$1.83	\$1.83	\$1.82	\$1.82	\$1.81	\$1.80	\$1.81	\$1.81	\$1.81	\$1.80	\$1.79	\$1.81	\$1.75	\$1.70
Security dealers and exchanges.....															
Insurance carriers.....															
Life insurance.....															
Accident and health insurance.....															
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance.....															
Services and miscellaneous:															
Hotels and lodging places:															
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ²	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.10	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.06	1.03
Personal services:															
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants.....	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.23	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.24	1.20	1.17
Motion pictures:															
Motion picture filming and distributing.....															

¹ For comparability of data with those published in issues prior to December 1961, see footnote 1, table I-7.

For employees covered, see footnote 1, table I-7A.

The hours and earnings figures are based on establishment reports of payrolls and man-hours. These reports cover all full- and part-time employees of the designated types who received pay for any part of the payroll period ending nearest the 15th of each month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind (e.g., old-age and unemployment insurance and withholding tax). Both the hours and the payroll reports include overtime, holidays, vacations, and sick leave paid directly by the employer. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), other pay not earned in pay

period (e.g., retroactive pay), and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded.

² Railroads (excluding switching and terminal companies) having annual operating revenues of \$3 million or more; based on monthly data summarized in the M-300 report by the Interstate Commerce Commission, which relates to all employees who received pay during the month except executives, officials, and staff assistants (ICC Group I).

³ Data relate to nonsupervisory employees except messengers.

⁴ Excludes eating and drinking places.

⁵ Money payments only; value of board, room, uniforms, and tips excluded.

TABLE III-2. Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and area, 1958-60

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
Alabama.....	\$75.65	\$74.21	\$70.07	39.4	39.9	38.5	\$1.92	\$1.86	\$1.82
Birmingham.....	100.84	95.74	92.83	39.7	39.4	39.5	2.54	2.43	2.35
Mobile.....	89.95	87.20	81.66	39.8	40.0	38.7	2.26	2.18	2.11
Alaska.....	127.87	(1)	(1)	38.4	(1)	(1)	3.33	(1)	(1)
Arizona.....	96.14	98.09	92.92	40.3	40.7	40.4	2.46	2.41	2.30
Phoenix.....	99.88	98.95	93.96	40.6	41.3	40.5	2.46	2.42	2.32
Arkansas.....	62.71	62.02	59.30	40.2	40.8	39.6	1.56	1.52	1.49
Fort Smith.....	65.40	65.34	61.60	39.4	39.6	38.5	1.66	1.65	1.60
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	63.36	61.81	58.40	40.1	40.4	40.0	1.58	1.53	1.46
Pine Bluff.....	76.11	75.24	71.32	40.7	41.8	42.2	1.87	1.80	1.69
California.....	104.28	101.71	97.36	39.8	40.2	39.9	2.62	2.53	2.44
Bakersfield.....	105.53	103.94	102.82	39.9	40.6	40.8	2.67	2.56	2.52
Fresno.....	98.96	94.45	90.78	37.2	37.7	37.4	2.35	2.24	2.16
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	103.34	101.66	96.80	39.9	40.5	40.0	2.59	2.51	2.42
Sacramento.....	116.85	111.51	105.92	41.0	41.3	41.7	2.85	2.70	2.54
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	106.80	101.75	100.04	40.0	39.9	40.5	2.67	2.55	2.47
San Diego.....	110.57	106.11	104.58	40.5	40.5	41.5	2.73	2.62	2.52
San Francisco-Oakland.....	109.37	105.59	99.84	39.2	39.4	39.0	2.79	2.68	2.56
San Jose.....	109.45	102.66	97.03	41.3	40.9	40.6	2.65	2.51	2.39
Stockton.....	98.98	94.30	90.45	40.4	40.3	40.2	2.45	2.34	2.25
Colorado.....	98.25	95.71	90.50	40.6	40.9	40.4	2.42	2.34	2.24
Denver.....	98.26	96.17	90.90	40.6	41.1	40.4	2.42	2.34	2.25
Connecticut.....	93.26	93.11	85.54	40.2	41.2	39.6	2.32	2.26	2.16
Bridgeport.....	96.72	95.53	89.55	40.3	41.0	39.8	2.40	2.33	2.25
Hartford.....	95.40	95.82	87.36	41.0	41.3	39.0	2.40	2.32	2.24
New Britain.....	89.77	91.27	81.30	39.2	41.3	38.9	2.29	2.21	2.00
New Haven.....	90.52	88.70	82.11	39.7	40.5	39.1	2.28	2.19	2.10
Stamford.....	90.47	98.46	91.53	40.6	41.9	40.5	2.45	2.35	2.26
Waterbury.....	92.57	95.57	87.16	39.9	42.1	39.8	2.32	2.27	2.19
Delaware.....	89.83	89.82	83.67	39.4	40.1	39.1	2.28	2.24	2.14
Wilmington.....	104.78	102.36	98.90	40.3	40.3	38.8	2.60	2.54	2.42
District of Columbia:									
Washington.....	97.61	95.36	92.23	39.2	39.9	40.1	2.49	2.39	2.30
Florida.....	78.07	73.51	68.68	40.9	41.3	40.4	1.96	1.78	1.70
Jacksonville.....	80.60	78.60	72.13	40.1	40.1	39.2	2.01	1.96	1.84
Miami.....	74.77	72.00	67.32	40.2	40.0	39.6	1.86	1.80	1.70
Tampa-St. Petersburg.....	75.76	72.45	67.03	41.4	41.4	39.9	1.83	1.75	1.68
Georgia.....	65.40	64.88	60.45	39.4	40.3	39.0	1.66	1.61	1.55
Atlanta.....	81.35	80.20	76.42	39.3	40.1	39.8	2.07	2.00	1.92
Savannah.....	88.32	85.90	81.38	40.7	41.9	41.1	2.17	2.05	1.98
Idaho.....	90.00	90.01	85.69	40.0	41.1	41.0	2.25	2.19	2.09
Illinois.....	97.70	96.66	89.85	40.0	40.6	39.4	2.45	2.38	2.28
Chicago.....	99.59	98.12	(1)	40.1	40.7	(1)	2.49	2.41	(1)
Indiana.....	100.49	100.35	92.03	40.0	41.0	39.3	2.51	2.45	2.34
Indianapolis.....	109.26	100.36	(1)	40.4	41.3	(1)	2.48	2.43	(1)
Iowa.....	93.68	93.22	86.82	39.8	40.8	40.1	2.35	2.29	2.16
Des Moines.....	97.80	98.64	90.10	38.5	39.6	38.7	2.54	2.49	2.33
Kansas.....	95.83	93.72	91.31	40.6	40.9	41.3	2.36	2.29	2.21
Topeka.....	98.44	97.93	89.56	40.7	41.8	40.9	2.42	2.34	2.19
Wichita.....	99.89	97.49	95.89	40.0	40.0	41.3	2.50	2.44	2.32
Kentucky.....	83.92	83.02	79.00	39.4	40.3	39.9	2.13	2.06	1.98
Louisville.....	97.23	95.38	90.62	40.0	40.6	40.7	2.43	2.35	2.23
Louisiana.....	86.50	85.08	81.61	40.8	41.1	40.4	2.12	2.07	2.02
Baton Rouge.....	116.97	113.02	107.46	40.9	40.8	40.4	2.86	2.77	2.66
New Orleans.....	87.86	86.18	81.16	39.4	39.9	39.4	2.23	2.16	2.06
Shreveport.....	83.02	83.80	78.53	41.1	41.9	40.9	2.02	2.00	1.92
Maine.....	71.15	69.19	66.00	40.2	40.7	40.0	1.77	1.70	1.65
Lewiston-Auburn.....	58.04	58.90	55.72	38.5	38.0	38.0	1.59	1.55	1.51
Portland.....	78.79	76.33	71.96	40.2	40.6	40.2	1.96	1.88	1.79
Maryland.....	90.63	88.32	84.63	40.1	40.1	39.7	2.26	2.20	2.13
Baltimore.....	95.91	92.89	89.18	40.3	40.2	39.9	2.38	2.31	2.24
Massachusetts.....	81.96	80.93	75.87	39.2	39.9	39.0	2.09	2.03	1.95
Boston.....	87.62	85.81	82.27	39.0	39.5	39.2	2.25	2.17	2.10
Fall River.....	59.11	59.48	56.09	35.6	36.8	35.9	1.66	1.62	1.56
New Bedford.....	64.37	64.94	60.10	37.2	38.7	37.4	1.73	1.68	1.61
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke.....	88.17	87.71	82.67	40.1	40.6	39.9	2.20	2.16	2.07
Worcester.....	87.43	86.97	80.65	39.7	40.6	38.7	2.20	2.14	2.06

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-2. Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and area, 1958-60—Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
Michigan.....	\$112.00	\$108.71	\$99.13	40.8	40.9	39.4	\$2.75	\$2.66	\$2.52
Detroit.....	118.88	116.24	103.87	40.7	41.0	38.8	2.92	2.84	2.68
Flint.....	125.72	114.61	108.26	42.4	40.6	40.4	2.97	2.82	2.69
Grand Rapids.....	102.19	99.23	91.83	40.6	40.7	39.7	2.52	2.44	2.31
Lansing.....	116.20	107.08	107.47	40.7	39.6	40.8	2.86	2.70	2.63
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	101.55	96.82	92.58	39.3	38.9	38.1	2.58	2.49	2.43
Saginaw.....	111.53	104.21	97.22	41.2	40.5	39.9	2.71	2.57	2.44
Minnesota.....	95.07	92.02	87.44	40.4	40.5	40.0	2.36	2.27	2.19
Duluth.....	99.75	96.76	91.37	39.2	38.6	37.7	2.55	2.51	2.43
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	98.32	95.21	90.08	40.1	40.4	39.8	2.45	2.35	2.26
Mississippi.....	60.50	60.64	60.25	39.8	40.7	39.9	1.52	1.49	1.51
Jackson.....	70.55	69.28	67.30	41.5	42.5	41.8	1.70	1.63	1.61
Missouri.....	87.57	85.11	80.47	39.1	39.7	38.8	2.24	2.14	2.08
Kansas City.....	96.87	95.06	91.20	39.8	40.2	40.1	2.44	2.36	2.27
St. Louis.....	98.97	95.08	89.56	39.7	39.9	39.3	2.49	2.38	2.28
Montana.....	95.55	94.17	91.08	39.0	39.4	39.6	2.45	2.39	2.30
Nebraska.....	\$87.28	\$84.90	\$80.36	\$42.0	\$42.4	\$41.6	\$2.08	\$2.00	\$1.93
Omaha.....	93.97	91.75	86.09	41.9	42.3	41.3	2.24	2.17	2.09
Nevada.....	113.30	107.68	104.26	41.2	41.1	40.1	2.75	2.62	2.60
New Hampshire.....	70.45	69.26	65.51	39.8	40.5	39.7	1.77	1.71	1.65
Manchester.....	64.56	63.85	60.74	38.2	38.7	38.2	1.69	1.65	1.59
New Jersey.....	93.93	92.45	86.80	39.6	40.3	39.4	2.37	2.29	2.20
Jersey City.....	94.13	92.15	(1)	39.5	40.1	(1)	2.38	2.30	(1)
Newark.....	95.32	93.66	(1)	40.0	40.6	(1)	2.39	2.31	(1)
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	93.89	93.00	86.23	39.4	40.4	39.7	2.38	2.30	2.17
Perth Amboy.....	97.84	95.86	89.36	40.1	40.5	39.4	2.44	2.37	2.27
Trenton.....	92.94	91.66	85.24	39.6	40.7	39.5	2.35	2.25	2.16
New Mexico.....	84.02	83.23	82.61	40.2	41.0	41.1	2.09	2.03	2.01
Albuquerque.....	88.70	86.74	86.74	40.5	41.5	41.7	2.19	2.09	2.08
New York.....	89.61	87.71	83.07	38.8	39.3	38.5	2.31	2.23	2.16
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	95.96	96.95	92.57	40.0	40.0	39.4	2.40	2.42	2.35
Binghamton.....	83.43	80.51	74.51	39.0	39.1	37.6	2.14	2.06	1.98
Buffalo.....	108.31	105.92	98.83	40.3	40.6	39.5	2.69	2.61	2.51
Elmira.....	88.81	87.85	83.37	39.9	40.3	39.6	2.22	2.18	2.10
Nassau and Suffolk Counties.....	98.97	97.08	91.01	40.1	40.7	40.2	2.47	2.39	2.26
New York City.....	84.36	83.04	79.62	37.3	38.1	37.3	2.26	2.18	2.13
New York-Northeastern New Jersey.....	86.09	87.58	83.53	38.4	39.1	38.4	2.32	2.24	2.17
Rochester.....	100.88	96.25	90.79	40.6	40.4	39.3	2.48	2.39	2.29
Syracuse.....	96.15	95.54	87.09	40.5	40.8	39.4	2.38	2.34	2.21
Utica-Rome.....	86.84	85.32	82.19	39.6	40.3	40.0	2.20	2.12	2.05
Westchester County.....	92.34	89.42	84.41	39.4	39.7	39.3	2.34	2.25	2.15
North Carolina.....	61.14	61.20	56.41	39.7	40.8	38.9	1.54	1.50	1.45
Charlotte.....	68.47	67.07	64.37	41.0	41.4	41.0	1.67	1.62	1.57
Greensboro-High Point.....	59.57	60.28	54.68	37.7	39.4	37.2	1.58	1.53	1.47
North Dakota.....	81.56	81.65	79.95	41.4	42.1	42.1	1.97	1.94	1.90
Fargo.....	87.68	86.37	85.72	39.6	40.4	40.6	2.22	2.14	2.11
Ohio.....	104.13	102.82	93.42	40.0	40.7	38.9	2.60	2.53	2.40
Akron.....	111.61	111.14	95.27	39.1	40.6	37.0	2.85	2.74	2.57
Canton.....	101.96	106.46	92.53	38.2	40.2	37.7	2.67	2.65	2.48
Cincinnati.....	99.05	95.67	88.85	40.8	41.0	40.0	2.43	2.33	2.22
Cleveland.....	107.66	106.54	95.57	40.3	41.2	38.9	2.67	2.59	2.46
Columbus.....	99.40	96.25	89.52	40.3	40.5	39.4	2.47	2.38	2.27
Dayton.....	111.76	108.79	100.11	40.9	41.3	39.6	2.73	2.63	2.53
Toledo.....	108.36	108.04	99.15	40.0	40.5	39.2	2.71	2.67	2.53
Youngstown-Warren.....	111.47	115.97	100.86	38.1	39.7	36.5	2.93	2.92	2.76
Oklahoma.....	85.47	85.70	82.22	40.7	41.4	40.5	2.10	2.07	2.03
Oklahoma City.....	81.36	79.68	75.67	41.3	41.5	40.9	1.97	1.92	1.85
Tulsa.....	92.52	93.48	91.71	40.4	41.0	40.4	2.29	2.28	2.27
Oregon.....	97.04	96.36	92.51	38.1	38.7	38.4	2.55	2.49	2.41
Portland.....	97.37	95.11	90.37	38.5	38.9	38.1	2.43	2.45	2.37
Pennsylvania.....	89.86	88.70	82.56	38.9	39.6	38.4	2.31	2.24	2.15
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	86.41	82.30	77.12	37.9	38.1	36.9	2.28	2.16	2.09
Erie.....	97.51	96.59	88.88	40.8	41.1	39.5	2.39	2.35	2.25
Harrisburg.....	79.17	77.42	71.63	39.0	39.3	37.7	2.03	1.97	1.90
Lancaster.....	79.00	78.76	73.75	39.9	40.6	40.3	1.98	1.94	1.83
Philadelphia.....	93.53	92.09	85.41	39.3	40.0	39.0	2.38	2.30	2.19
Pittsburgh.....	109.48	110.12	99.96	39.1	39.9	38.3	2.80	2.76	2.61
Reading.....	78.38	79.20	72.00	38.8	39.8	38.3	2.02	1.99	1.88
Scranton.....	66.55	65.36	62.96	37.6	38.0	37.7	1.77	1.72	1.67
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	61.71	60.72	58.24	36.3	36.8	36.4	1.70	1.65	1.60
York.....	75.81	77.00	72.67	39.9	41.4	40.6	1.90	1.86	1.79

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-2. Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and area, 1958-60—Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
Rhode Island.....	\$73.70	\$72.98	\$69.13	39.2	40.1	39.5	\$1.88	\$1.82	\$1.75
Providence-Pawtucket ¹	73.87	74.07	69.25	39.5	40.7	39.8	1.87	1.82	1.74
South Carolina.....	63.27	61.61	56.55	40.3	40.8	39.0	1.57	1.51	1.45
Charleston.....	72.00	70.88	66.80	40.0	40.5	40.0	1.80	1.75	1.67
South Dakota.....	90.00	90.32	82.96	45.0	46.8	44.6	2.02	1.98	1.86
Sioux Falls.....	101.68	102.82	92.97	45.8	48.5	45.8	2.22	2.12	2.03
Tennessee.....	73.23	71.46	67.03	39.8	40.6	39.2	1.84	1.76	1.71
Chattanooga.....	74.48	74.74	69.90	39.2	40.4	39.1	1.90	1.85	1.79
Knoxville.....	84.38	83.22	81.14	39.8	40.4	39.2	2.12	2.06	2.07
Memphis.....	81.81	78.72	72.31	40.7	41.0	39.3	2.01	1.92	1.84
Nashville.....	78.58	70.73	72.54	40.3	40.6	40.3	1.95	1.89	1.80
Texas.....	89.19	89.02	85.06	41.1	41.6	40.7	2.17	2.14	2.09
Dallas.....	81.36	80.29	78.34	41.3	41.6	40.8	1.97	1.93	1.92
Fort Worth ²	95.65	96.22	96.80	40.7	40.6	40.5	2.35	2.37	2.39
Houston.....	104.39	103.07	97.57	41.1	41.9	40.6	2.54	2.46	2.40
San Antonio.....	69.08	66.83	63.68	40.4	41.0	39.8	1.71	1.63	1.60
Utah.....	98.89	93.60	90.23	40.2	40.0	39.4	2.46	2.34	2.29
Salt Lake City.....	94.70	90.50	86.98	40.3	40.4	39.9	2.35	2.24	2.18
Vermont.....	76.59	74.76	69.19	41.4	42.0	40.4	1.85	1.78	1.71
Burlington.....	78.74	76.31	71.22	40.8	41.7	40.5	1.93	1.83	1.76
Springfield.....	90.94	89.02	77.45	42.1	42.8	39.0	2.16	2.08	1.99
Virginia.....	70.62	69.02	65.50	39.9	40.6	39.7	1.77	1.70	1.65
Norfolk-Portsmouth.....	76.57	74.74	70.84	40.3	40.4	39.8	1.90	1.85	1.78
Richmond.....	79.60	78.55	74.37	40.0	40.7	40.2	1.99	1.93	1.85
Roanoke.....	71.34	(1)	(1)	41.0	(1)	(1)	1.74	(1)	(1)
Washington.....	101.78	98.81	94.28	38.7	38.9	38.8	2.63	2.54	2.43
Seattle ³	101.53	97.52	93.90	38.9	38.7	38.8	2.61	2.52	2.42
Spokane.....	107.29	104.54	100.98	39.3	39.6	39.6	2.73	2.64	2.55
Tacoma.....	98.68	98.69	92.30	38.1	38.7	38.3	2.59	2.55	2.41
West Virginia.....	93.27	92.43	86.40	38.7	39.0	38.4	2.41	2.37	2.25
Charleston.....	118.03	116.21	106.67	40.7	41.1	40.1	2.90	2.83	2.66
Wheeling.....	93.94	90.91	86.33	38.5	38.4	38.2	2.44	2.37	2.26
Wisconsin.....	96.32	94.55	87.53	40.6	41.3	40.4	2.37	2.29	2.17
Kenosha.....	121.06	115.83	98.21	42.8	43.4	40.4	2.82	2.67	2.43
La Crosse.....	94.86	91.23	88.79	39.9	39.7	39.6	2.38	2.30	2.24
Madison.....	105.39	102.92	94.26	40.1	40.8	39.3	2.63	2.52	2.40
Milwaukee.....	105.09	103.67	94.96	40.0	40.8	39.5	2.63	2.54	2.40
Racine.....	96.10	97.37	92.23	39.2	40.3	39.7	2.45	2.42	2.32
Wyoming.....	95.25	94.22	94.09	37.5	38.3	39.7	2.54	2.46	2.37
Casper.....	114.73	116.69	114.80	39.7	40.1	40.0	2.89	2.91	2.87

¹ Not available.² Data for 1958 not strictly comparable with subsequent years because of change in area definition.³ Not comparable with data for prior years.⁴ Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed in table I-8.

TABLE III-3. Average overtime hours of production workers in manufacturing, by industry,¹ 1958-60

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Manufacturing.....	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.0
Durable goods.....	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.7	1.9
Nondurable goods.....	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.2
Durable Goods															
Ordnance and accessories.....	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.8
Ammunition, except for small arms.....	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.5
Sighting and fire control equipment.....	2.1	2.0	2.6	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.4
Other ordnance and accessories.....	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.6
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.3
Sawmills and planing mills.....	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.3	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.3	1.9
Millwork, plywood, and related products.....	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	3.3	2.8
Wooden containers.....	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	1.8
Miscellaneous wood products.....	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.4
Furniture and fixtures.....	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.0
Household furniture.....	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.0
Office furniture.....	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.4
Partitions; office and store fixtures.....	1.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.2
Other furniture and fixtures.....	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2.5	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.6	2.8
Flat glass.....	2.5	3.5	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.4	2.4	3.7	2.4
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.....	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.0	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8
Cement, hydraulic.....	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5
Structural clay products.....	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.4
Pottery and related products.....	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.0
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	3.1	4.7	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	3.5	3.7	3.5	4.8	5.5	4.0
Other stone and mineral products.....	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.0
Primary metal industries.....	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.8	1.8	2.6	1.4
Blast furnace and basic steel products.....	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.7	1.3	2.2	1.9
Iron and steel foundries.....	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.1	2.7	1.5
Nonferrous smelting and refining.....	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.7
Nonferrous rolling, drawing and extruding.....	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.4	3.4	2.3
Nonferrous foundries.....	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.7	1.6
Miscellaneous primary metal industries.....	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.9	3.0	3.8	3.5	2.3	2.6	1.5
Fabricated metal products.....	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.1
Metal cans.....	2.2	2.1	2.5	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.1	2.8	3.4	2.9
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware.....	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.0	3.4	2.1	2.2	1.5
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures.....	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	2.1	1.6
Fabricated structural metal products.....	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.2	1.9
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.....	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.3	3.9	3.7	2.5	3.6	2.0
Metal stampings.....	2.0	2.1	3.5	4.5	4.2	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.1	3.9	4.8	5.6	3.7	3.8	2.7
Coating, engraving, and allied services.....	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.7	3.1	2.5
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products.....	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.8	3.5	2.6	3.2	2.0
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.5	1.8
Machinery.....	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.9	1.8
Engines and turbines.....	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.1	2.2	2.5	2.4	1.8	2.6	1.9
Farm machinery and equipment.....	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.1
Construction and related machinery.....	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.7	1.4
Metalworking machinery and equipment.....	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.6	4.3	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.8	5.4	4.9	4.3	4.0	2.5
Special industry machinery.....	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.1	1.8
General industrial machinery.....	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.8	1.3
Office, computing and accounting machines.....	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.2
Service industry machines.....	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.4
Miscellaneous machinery.....	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.4
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.4
Electric distribution equipment.....	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.4
Electrical industrial apparatus.....	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.5	1.8	2.2	1.3
Household appliances.....	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.6
Electric lighting and wiring equipment.....	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.3	1.3
Radio and TV receiving sets.....	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.2	.8	.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.4
Communication equipment.....	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.6	1.5	2.7	2.2	1.4	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.5	1.8
Electronic components and accessories.....	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.1
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies.....	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.7	3.0	1.9	2.5	1.6
Transportation equipment.....	2.2	2.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.8	3.2	3.8	2.7	2.6	2.1
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	1.8	2.6	3.9	3.5	2.7	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.2	3.3	4.1	5.5	3.2	3.1	2.3
Aircraft and parts.....	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3
Railroad equipment.....	.8	.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.0
Other transportation equipment.....	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.8	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-3. Average overtime hours of production workers in manufacturing, by industry,¹ 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Manufacturing—Continued															
DURABLE GOODS—Continued															
Instruments and related products.....	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.6
Engineering and scientific instruments.....	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.2	2.0	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	1.8
Mechanical measuring and control devices.....	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.4	1.3
Optical and ophthalmic goods.....	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.2
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment.....	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.9
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	1.8
Watches and clocks.....	.9	.8	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	.7	.8	.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.9
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	2.8	3.6	3.5	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.2
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods.....	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.6
Fans, pencils, office and art materials.....	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.6
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions.....	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.4
Other manufacturing industries.....	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.9
NONDURABLE GOODS															
Food and kindred products.....	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1
Meat products.....	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	4.5	3.7	3.9	3.1
Dairy products.....	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.8
Canned and preserved food, except meats.....	1.8	1.7	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2
Grain mill products.....	5.9	5.7	7.4	7.2	6.7	7.2	5.8	5.7	4.7	5.1	4.9	5.4	6.0	5.9	5.6
Bakery products.....	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.8
Sugar.....	5.7	5.8	4.8	3.7	3.3	4.4	2.8	2.2	3.0	3.8	3.3	3.1	4.2	4.2	5.1
Confectionery and related products.....	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2
Beverages.....	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.1
Miscellaneous food and kindred products.....	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.4	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
Tobacco manufactures.....	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.4	.9	1.2	1.2	.9	.6	.5	.6	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3
Cigarettes.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	.9	1.6	1.6	1.0	.6	.3	.5	2.0	1.1	1.5	2.0
Cigars.....	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	.9	.9	.9	.8	.6	.6	.6	.8	1.0	.9	.8
Textile mill products.....	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.1
Cotton broad woven fabrics.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.7	2.8	3.1	2.0
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics.....	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.9	4.1	3.3	3.7	2.6
Weaving and finishing broad woolsens.....	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	3.8	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	4.2	3.1
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.8	1.9	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.1
Knitting.....	1.4	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.7
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit.....	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.8	4.1	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.9	3.0
Floor covering.....	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.2	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.5	2.3
Yarn and thread.....	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.9	1.7
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.4
Apparel and related products.....	.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	.9	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.0
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	.7	.9	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.8	.8	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.4	.6
Men's and boys' furnishings.....	.6	.7	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	.9	.8	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	.8
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear.....	.6	1.1	.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	.9	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0
Women's and children's undergarments.....	.7	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	.8	.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	.9
Hats, caps, and millinery.....	.6	.8	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	.9	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6
Girls' and children's outerwear.....	.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.2	.9	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel.....	.9	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.0	.8	1.0	.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.5
Paper and allied products.....	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.5	3.9
Paper and pulp.....	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.4	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.5	4.7
Paperboard.....	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.1	4.3	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.6	4.9
Converted paper and paperboard products.....	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.4
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	2.7	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	4.0	3.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.5
Newspaper publishing and printing.....	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.6	2.6
Periodical publishing and printing.....	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.7	3.6	3.5	2.6	3.1	3.4	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.4	2.6
Books.....	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.7	3.6	3.6	4.4	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.4	2.8
Commercial printing.....	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.7
Bookbinding and related industries.....	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.6
Other publishing and printing industries.....	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
Chemicals and allied products.....	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.9
Industrial chemicals.....	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.8
Plastics and synthetics, except glass.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.5
Drugs.....	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.8
Soap, cleaners and toilet goods.....	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.1
Paints, varnishes and allied products.....	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.9
Agricultural chemicals.....	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.5	3.7
Other chemical products.....	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-3. Average overtime hours of production workers in manufacturing, by industry,¹ 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Manufacturing—Continued															
NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued															
Petroleum refining and related industries.	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8
Petroleum refining.....	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2
Other petroleum and coal products.....	3.1	3.6	5.9	6.4	6.1	5.5	5.1	4.5	2.7	3.4	3.7	3.6	4.5	4.8	4.8
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.4	3.5	1.9
Tires and inner tubes.....	1.6	1.1	1.7	2.1	1.9	4.0	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.0	3.0	3.1	2.3	4.5	2.4
Other rubber products.....	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.2	3.3	1.6
Miscellaneous plastic products.....	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.0	1.7
Leather and leather products.....	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0	.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1
Leather tanning and finishing.....	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
Footwear, except rubber.....	1.0	.8	.9	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	.8	.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	.9
Other leather products.....	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5

¹ For comparability of data with those published in issues prior to December 1961, see footnote 1, table I-7.

These series cover premium overtime hours of production and related workers during the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. Overtime hours are those paid for at premium rates because (1) they exceeded

either the straight-time workday or workweek or (2) they occurred on weekends or holidays or outside of regularly scheduled hours. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

TABLE III-3A. Average hourly earnings excluding overtime of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group,¹ 1958-60

Major industry group	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Manufacturing.....	\$2.23	\$2.21	\$2.20	\$2.20	\$2.18	\$2.19	\$2.19	\$2.19	\$2.19	\$2.19	\$2.19	\$2.19	\$2.20	\$2.12	\$2.05
Durable goods.....	2.40	2.37	2.36	2.36	2.34	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.28	2.21
Ordinance and accessories.....	2.67	2.64	2.64	2.62	2.59	2.60	2.59	2.59	2.58	2.58	2.59	2.57	2.60	2.52	2.46
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	1.81	1.80	1.85	1.88	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.82	1.81	1.82	1.77	1.76	1.82	1.79	1.74
Furniture and fixtures.....	1.84	1.83	1.83	1.82	1.82	1.83	1.82	1.82	1.81	1.82	1.81	1.80	1.82	1.77	1.74
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2.23	2.22	2.22	2.21	2.20	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.20	2.18	2.18	2.20	2.13	2.05
Primary metal industries.....	2.77	2.73	2.73	2.73	2.73	2.74	2.74	2.75	2.77	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.75	2.68	2.59
Fabricated metal products.....	2.40	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.36	2.37	2.36	2.36	2.34	2.34	2.34	2.33	2.36	2.27	2.20
Machinery.....	2.51	2.50	2.48	2.49	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.46	2.45	2.45	2.44	2.44	2.47	2.40	2.31
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	2.28	2.26	2.25	2.24	2.22	2.23	2.23	2.22	2.21	2.21	2.20	2.19	2.23	2.14	2.08
Transportation equipment.....	2.71	2.69	2.69	2.70	2.66	2.65	2.64	2.62	2.62	2.62	2.63	2.62	2.65	2.56	2.44
Instruments and related products.....	2.31	2.28	2.28	2.27	2.26	2.27	2.25	2.24	2.24	2.24	2.23	2.22	2.26	2.18	2.11
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1.87	1.85	1.83	1.84	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.79	1.74
Nondurable goods.....	2.03	2.01	2.00	1.99	1.98	1.99	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.97	1.96	1.96	1.99	1.91	1.86
Food and kindred products.....	2.06	2.04	2.01	2.00	2.00	2.02	2.03	2.03	2.04	2.03	2.02	2.02	2.02	1.94	1.87
Tobacco manufactures.....	1.72	1.68	1.55	1.52	1.67	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.69	1.67	1.66	1.67	1.62	1.56
Textile mill products.....	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.55	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.56	1.50	1.46
Apparel and related products.....	1.58	1.58	1.59	1.58	1.57	1.56	1.54	1.53	1.53	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.53	1.52
Paper and allied products.....	2.20	2.19	2.18	2.18	2.17	2.16	2.15	2.13	2.13	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.15	2.07	2.01
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Chemicals and allied products.....	2.48	2.47	2.46	2.46	2.45	2.45	2.43	2.40	2.38	2.40	2.39	2.39	2.43	2.33	2.24
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	2.86	2.84	2.80	2.82	2.79	2.82	2.81	2.81	2.84	2.82	2.82	2.83	2.82	2.79	2.67
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	2.32	2.29	2.29	2.27	2.26	2.27	2.26	2.26	2.24	2.24	2.24	2.25	2.26	2.18	2.13
Leather and leather products.....	1.61	1.63	1.62	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.61	1.56	1.53

¹ For coverage of the series, see footnote 1, table III-1.
Average hourly earnings excluding overtime are derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid for at the rate of time and one-half.

² Not available, because average overtime rates are significantly above time and one-half. Inclusion of data for the group in the nondurable goods total has little effect.

TABLE III-4. Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls in industrial and construction activities,¹ 1958-60

[1957-59=100]

Activity	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
	Man-hours														
Total.....	90.8	96.5	100.8	101.9	102.3	101.1	102.0	100.5	98.4	96.7	97.9	99.2	99.0	101.2	94.1
Mining.....	84.9	87.2	90.4	90.8	93.0	90.4	94.7	94.4	94.0	91.5	89.6	91.7	91.1	94.7	94.5
Contract construction.....	82.5	98.1	111.7	112.1	114.7	114.7	109.2	102.1	94.0	75.9	79.9	83.2	98.3	102.3	95.4
Manufacturing.....	92.7	96.7	99.4	100.6	100.2	99.2	101.1	100.6	99.5	100.8	101.6	102.5	99.6	101.3	93.9
Durable goods.....	91.2	95.1	97.6	98.5	97.2	98.0	101.3	101.7	101.1	102.6	103.7	104.8	99.4	101.0	91.7
Ordnance and accessories.....	112.8	114.4	110.6	112.7	109.8	109.9	108.9	111.7	111.0	114.0	112.2	112.5	111.7	106.6	93.6
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	96.8	92.9	100.1	103.3	105.1	105.0	108.4	103.6	99.9	91.7	96.2	97.1	99.2	105.1	94.5
Furniture and fixtures.....	96.5	100.0	104.3	105.1	105.2	100.7	103.4	102.2	103.2	101.5	104.1	104.8	102.6	105.0	94.5
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	90.3	97.8	102.1	103.0	105.1	104.4	105.6	104.0	101.2	96.0	97.4	97.6	100.4	104.3	93.8
Primary metal industries.....	82.9	85.3	88.4	90.3	91.6	93.9	99.3	101.8	106.2	110.3	111.8	113.5	98.0	97.7	90.0
Fabricated metal products.....	92.0	96.4	99.9	100.6	99.9	98.4	102.1	100.9	99.1	102.0	103.1	103.9	99.9	100.6	93.4
Machinery.....	92.0	93.1	94.0	95.6	97.2	100.1	103.2	103.8	103.7	105.4	104.5	104.1	99.7	100.4	88.8
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	100.2	104.9	103.6	107.7	105.4	102.7	105.8	105.3	104.7	108.6	109.4	111.5	105.8	105.3	91.2
Transportation equipment.....	88.1	90.5	92.7	89.8	81.0	87.3	89.8	94.4	92.8	97.1	99.7	102.3	92.1	96.0	90.2
Instruments and related products.....	96.3	101.3	101.7	101.9	102.8	101.3	104.2	103.9	103.8	106.0	104.8	105.4	102.8	103.0	93.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	92.1	103.5	109.2	107.2	106.5	99.7	105.2	102.3	99.2	100.3	97.2	94.8	101.4	102.1	95.9
Nondurable goods.....	94.6	98.9	101.7	103.4	104.1	100.8	100.9	99.1	97.3	98.4	98.8	99.5	99.8	101.6	96.7
Food and kindred products.....	94.2	99.2	106.8	112.2	108.9	102.8	97.4	93.0	90.9	88.9	89.0	92.6	98.0	99.2	98.7
Tobacco manufactures.....	101.5	101.3	128.2	132.9	100.1	82.7	85.0	83.4	79.9	80.7	90.6	98.8	97.1	99.9	100.2
Textile mill products.....	89.2	92.6	93.4	93.3	97.7	96.7	100.2	99.6	98.1	98.0	99.4	100.1	96.5	102.2	95.1
Apparel and related products.....	91.9	100.2	101.3	102.8	107.4	100.9	102.3	102.3	98.8	105.3	105.6	102.4	101.8	103.8	95.7
Paper and allied products.....	97.8	101.2	103.2	103.8	103.8	102.1	104.2	102.9	101.3	101.4	101.2	102.2	102.1	102.8	97.2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	104.4	106.7	106.9	106.1	104.9	104.0	104.3	104.3	102.9	103.7	102.7	102.5	104.4	101.7	98.4
Chemicals and allied products.....	97.8	99.5	99.7	101.0	101.8	102.1	103.7	104.1	105.7	101.5	101.0	100.7	101.6	101.0	96.8
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	89.3	91.4	93.5	95.9	95.9	97.0	96.5	94.7	93.0	91.5	91.9	91.7	93.5	95.0	99.3
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	94.6	98.2	101.3	99.6	101.0	99.9	103.6	101.4	99.3	104.9	106.2	107.3	101.5	104.9	91.3
Leather and leather products.....	92.9	95.5	93.7	94.8	103.6	101.2	100.2	93.9	91.7	99.5	100.2	102.2	97.5	103.2	95.4
Payrolls															
Mining.....	89.3	90.7	94.7	94.5	96.6	93.7	98.8	98.7	98.4	96.5	83.9	96.9	95.2	97.1	93.7
Contract construction.....	92.4	107.9	123.3	123.3	126.5	124.2	116.9	109.4	100.4	83.3	86.1	89.3	106.9	106.1	95.5
Manufacturing.....	100.5	109.9	106.7	108.0	106.5	106.1	108.1	107.4	106.0	107.8	108.5	109.6	106.6	105.1	93.5

¹ For coverage of the series, see footnote 1, table I-7.TABLE III-5. Gross and spendable average weekly earnings of production workers in manufacturing,¹ 1958-60

[In current and 1957-59 dollars]

Item	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
MANUFACTURING															
Gross average weekly earnings:															
Current dollars.....	\$88.62	\$89.21	\$90.12	\$89.89	\$89.55	\$90.17	\$90.63	\$90.40	\$88.65	\$89.72	\$89.95	\$91.08	\$89.72	\$88.26	\$82.71
1957-59 dollars.....	85.29	85.94	86.90	87.02	86.77	87.37	87.90	87.85	86.15	87.62	87.84	89.12	87.02	86.96	82.14
Spendable average weekly earnings:															
Worker with no dependents:															
Current dollars.....	71.72	72.18	72.88	72.71	72.44	72.92	73.28	73.10	71.75	72.57	72.75	73.62	72.57	71.89	67.82
1957-59 dollars.....	69.03	69.54	70.28	70.39	70.19	70.66	71.06	71.04	69.73	70.87	71.04	72.04	70.39	70.83	67.35
Worker with 3 dependents:															
Current dollars.....	79.24	79.71	80.42	80.24	79.97	80.46	80.83	80.65	79.26	80.11	80.29	81.18	80.11	79.40	75.23
1957-59 dollars.....	76.27	76.79	77.55	77.68	77.49	77.97	78.40	78.38	77.03	78.23	78.41	79.43	77.70	78.23	74.71

¹ For comparability of data with those published in issues prior to December 1961 and coverage of these series, see footnote 1, table I-7. Spendable average weekly earnings are based on gross average weekly earnings as published in table III-1, less the estimated amount of the workers' Federal social security and income tax liability. Since the amount of tax liability depends on the number of dependents supported by the worker

as well as on the level of his gross income, spendable earnings have been computed for two types of income receivers: (1) a worker with no dependents, and (2) a worker with 3 dependents.

The earnings expressed in 1957-59 dollars have been adjusted for changes in purchasing power as measured by the Bureau's Consumer Price Index.

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